



Province of the  
**EASTERN CAPE**  
EDUCATION

**NATIONAL  
SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

**GRADE 12**

**SEPTEMBER 2020**

**MATHEMATICAL LITERACY P2  
MARKING GUIDELINE**

**MARKS: 150**

<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Explanation</b>
<b>M</b>	<b>Method</b>
<b>M/A</b>	<b>Method with accuracy</b>
<b>MCA</b>	<b>Method with consistent accuracy</b>
<b>CA</b>	<b>Consistent accuracy</b>
<b>A</b>	<b>Accuracy</b>
<b>C</b>	<b>Conversion</b>
<b>S</b>	<b>Simplification</b>
<b>RT/RG/RM</b>	<b>Reading from a table OR Reading from a graph OR Read from map</b>
<b>F</b>	<b>Choosing the correct formula</b>
<b>SF</b>	<b>Substitution in a formula</b>
<b>J</b>	<b>Justification</b>
<b>P</b>	<b>Penalty, e.g. for no units, incorrect rounding off etc.</b>
<b>R</b>	<b>Rounding off OR Reason</b>
<b>AO</b>	<b>Answer only</b>
<b>NPR</b>	<b>No penalty for rounding</b>

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This marking guideline consists of 11 pages.

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QUESTION 1 [37]			
Ques.	Solution	Explanation	Level
1.1.1	Amount used for 3 batches = $3 \times 125$ ✓MA = 375 ml Number of cups = $\frac{375}{250}$ ✓MA = 1,5 cups <b>OR</b> 1½ cups ✓A	1MA Multiplying correct values 1MA Dividing by 250 1A Number of cups (3)	M L2
1.1.2	Price of 3 eggs = $\frac{14,99}{12}$ ✓M = R1,249166667 $\times 3$ ✓M = R3,7475 ✓S ≈ R3,75 ✓CA	1M Dividing by 12 1M Multiply by 3 1S Simplification 1CA Cost (4)	F L3
1.1.3	°Fahrenheit = $1,8 \times$ °Celsius + 32° = $1,8 \times 180^\circ + 32^\circ$ ✓SF = 356°F – 330°F ✓M = 26°F	1SF Substitute correct °C 1M Subtract correct values (2)	M L2
1.1.4	Time taken for 9 batches = 25 min + 45 min ✓MA = 70 min $\times 9$ = 630 min ✓CA Time in hours and minutes = 10 hours 30 min ✓C Time completed = 09 hours 15 min + 10 hours 30 min ✓M = 19:45 ✓CA Not valid ✓O	1MA Total time for preparation and baking 1CA Total time for 9 batches 1C Convert to hours and minutes 1M Adding time 1CA Time completed 1O Not valid (6)	M L4

<p>1.1.5</p>	<p>Cake flour = <math>\frac{3}{5} \times 250 = 150</math> grams</p> <p>Cost of cake flour in grams = <math>\frac{21,99}{2500} \checkmark M</math>  <math>= 0,008796 \times 150 \times 9 \checkmark C \checkmark MCA</math>  <math>= R11,87 \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Cost of oil in millilitres = <math>\frac{35,99}{2000}</math>  <math>= 0,017995 \times 125 \times 9</math>  <math>= R20,24 \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Cost of eggs = <math>\frac{14,99}{12}</math>  <math>= 1,249166667 \times 3 \times 9</math>  <math>= R33,73 \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Total cost = <math>R11,87 + R20,24 + R33,73</math>  <math>= R65,84 \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Invalid <math>\checkmark O</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Cake flour = <math>\frac{3}{5} \times 250 = 150</math> grams <math>\checkmark C</math></p> <p>Cost for cake flour in kg = <math>\frac{21,99}{2,5} \checkmark M</math>  <math>= 8,796 \times 0,15 \times 9 \checkmark M</math>  <math>= R11,87 \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Cost of oil in litre = <math>\frac{35,99}{2}</math>  <math>= 17,995 \times 0,125 \times 9</math>  <math>= R20,24 \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Cost of eggs = <math>\frac{14,99}{12}</math>  <math>= 1,249166667 \times 3 \times 9</math>  <math>= R33,73 \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Total cost = <math>R11,87 + R20,24 + R33,73</math>  <math>= R65,84 \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Invalid <math>\checkmark O</math></p>	<p>1C ml to gram  1M Dividing  1C kg to g  1MCA Multiply by  150 and 9  1CA Cost of flour</p> <p>1CA Cost of oil</p> <p>1CA Cost of eggs  <b>CA from 1.1.2</b>  1CA Total cost</p> <p>1O Invalid</p> <p>1C ml to gram  1M Dividing  1C g to kg  1M Multiply by  0,15 and 9  1CA Cost of flour</p> <p>1CA Cost of oil</p> <p>1CA Cost of eggs  <b>CA from 1.1.2</b>  1CA Total cost  1O Invalid</p>	<p>F&amp;M  L4</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(9)</p>
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1.2.1	<p>7 feet 8 inches = <math>(7 \times 0,3048) + (8 \times 0,0254) \checkmark C</math>  <math>= 2,1336 \text{ m} + 0,2032 \text{ m} \checkmark S</math>  <math>= 2,3368 \text{ m} \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>6 feet 6 inches = <math>(6 \times 0,3048) + (6 \times 0,0254)</math>  <math>= 1,8288 \text{ m} + 0,1524 \text{ m}</math>  <math>= 1,9812 \text{ m} \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Length = <math>2,3368 \text{ m} + 1,9812 \text{ m}</math>  <math>= 4,318 \text{ m} \checkmark CA</math></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>Total feet in metres = <math>7 \text{ feet} + 6 \text{ feet} \checkmark M</math>  <math>= 13 \text{ feet} \times 0,3048 \checkmark M</math>  <math>= 3,9624 \text{ m} \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Total inches in metres = <math>8 \text{ inches} + 6 \text{ inches}</math>  <math>= 14 \text{ inches} \times 0,0254 \checkmark C</math>  <math>= 0,3556 \text{ m} \checkmark CA</math></p> <p>Length = <math>3,9624 \text{ m} + 0,3556 \text{ m}</math>  <math>= 4,318 \text{ m} \checkmark CA</math></p>	<p>1C cm to m  1M Multiplying and adding  1S Simplification  1CA Answer</p> <p>1CA Answer</p> <p>1CA Length</p> <p>1M Adding  1M Multiply  1CA Answer</p> <p>1C cm to m  1CA Answer</p> <p>1CA Length</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(6)</p>	M L3
1.2.2	<p>Top view <math>\checkmark A</math>  All features clearly visible <math>\checkmark \checkmark R</math></p>	<p>1A View  2A Reason</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(3)</p>	M& P L4
1.2.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People preparing meals in the kitchen. <math>\checkmark \checkmark A</math></li> <li>• People helping to prepare meals. <math>\checkmark \checkmark A</math></li> <li>• People in and out of the kitchen. <math>\checkmark \checkmark A</math></li> <li>• It is frequently visited by all. <math>\checkmark \checkmark A</math></li> </ul>	<p>2A First reason  2A Second reason</p>	M& P L4

QUESTION 2 [39]			
Ques.	Solution	Explanation	Level
2.1.1	Simple Interest Interest = $280\,000 \times 0,0975 \times 2,916666667$ ✓SF = R79 625 ✓CA	1SF Substitution 1A Number of years 1CA Interest (3)	F L2
2.1.2	Compound Interest First year = $280\,000 + (280\,000 \times 0,0825)$ ✓M = R303 100 ✓CA Second year = $303\,100 + (303\,100 \times 0,0825)$ = R328 105,75 ✓CA 11 months = $R328\,105,75 + (R328\,105,75 \times 0,075625)$ ✓A = R352 918,75 ✓CA <b>OR</b> <b>Amount after 35 months</b> = $280\,000 \times 1,0825 \times 1,0825 \times 1,075625$ = R352 918,75  Interest = $R352\,918,75 - R280\,000$ = R72 918,75 ✓CA  She will pay less interest on Option 2 (compound interest)	1M Adding and Multiplying 1CA Amt 1 <sup>st</sup> year 1CA Amt 2 <sup>nd</sup> year 1A Interest rate for 11 months 1CA Total amount  1CA Interest  1O Option 2 <b>CA from 2.1.1</b> (7)	F L3(6) L4(1)
2.2.1	<b>Factory 1</b> ✓M IQR = $75\,000 - 40\,000$ ✓RD = 35 000 ✓CA Median = 60 000  <b>Factory 2</b> IQR = $80\,000 - 35\,000$ ✓RD = 50 000 ✓CA Median = 50 000  ✓A Factory 2 performed worse because their IQR is greater and their median is lower ✓O	1RD Q <sub>1</sub> and Q <sub>3</sub> 1M Concept of IQR 1CA IQR  1RD Q <sub>1</sub> and Q <sub>3</sub> 1CA IQR  1A Factory 2 1O Comparing median 1O Comparing IQR's (8)	D L3(5) L4(3)
2.2.2	No, factory 2 is still new ✓✓A	<b>CA from 2.2.1</b> 2A No with reason (2)	D L4
2.3.1	Percentage = $\frac{94}{150} \times 100\%$ ✓MA = 62,7% ✓M	1MA Dividing correct values 1M Multiply by 100 (2)	M L2

2.3.2	<p>Over the length = <math>\frac{310 \text{ mm}}{78 \text{ mm}} \checkmark \text{M}</math>  <math>= 3,97\dots</math>  <math>\approx 3</math> coffee mugs <math>\checkmark \text{A}</math></p> <p>Over the width = <math>\frac{220 \text{ mm}}{78 \text{ mm}}</math>  <math>= 2,8\dots</math>  <math>\approx 2</math> coffee mugs <math>\checkmark \text{CA}</math></p> <p>Over the height = <math>\frac{150 \text{ mm}}{94 \text{ mm}}</math>  <math>= 1,6\dots</math>  <math>\approx 1</math> coffee mug <math>\checkmark \text{CA}</math></p> <p>Number of mugs in 1 box = <math>3 \times 2 \times 1</math>  <math>= 6</math> coffee mugs <math>\checkmark \text{CA}</math></p> <p>Number of boxes = <math>\frac{66}{6}</math>  <math>= 11</math> boxes <math>\checkmark \text{CA}</math></p> <p>Statement invalid <math>\checkmark \text{O}</math></p>	<p>1A Correct diameter  1M Divide correct values  1A Number of mugs (length)  1CA Number of mugs (width)  1CA Number of mugs (height)</p> <p>1CA Total</p> <p>1CA Number of boxes  1O Invalid</p> <p>(8)</p>	<p>M  L4</p>
2.4.1	<p>Northeast <math>\checkmark \checkmark \text{A}</math>  North <math>\checkmark \checkmark \text{A}</math></p>	<p>2A Northeast  2A North (4)</p>	<p>M&amp;P  L2</p>
2.4.2	<p>Probability = <math>\frac{1 \checkmark \text{A}}{4 \checkmark \text{A}}</math></p>	<p>1A Numerator  1A Denominator  (2)</p>	<p>P  L2</p>
2.4.3	<p>Turn left on the N6 in East London to Queenstown <math>\checkmark \text{A}</math>  Turn right on the R56 to Kokstad <math>\checkmark \text{A}</math>  Turn left on the N2 <math>\checkmark \text{A}</math></p>	<p>1A Left on N6  1A Right on R56  1A Left on N2 (3)</p>	<p>M&amp;P  L4</p>

<b>QUESTION 3 [36]</b>			
<b>Ques.</b>	<b>Solution</b>	<b>Explanation</b>	<b>Level</b>
3.1.1	Initial tax = $0,18 \times 195,850$ = R35 253 ✓A	1A Use correct % 1A Use correct amount (2)	F L2
3.1.2	Pension = $\frac{7,5}{100} \times 37\,537,75$ ✓MA = R2 815,33125 × 12 ✓MA = R33 783,98 ✓CA  Donation = $575 \times 12$ = R6 900 ✓A  Total = R33 783,98 + R6 900 = R40 683,98 ✓CA	1MA 7,5% of correct value 1MA Multiply by 12 1CA Pension amount 1A Donation amount 1CA Total amount (5)	F L3
3.1.3	Taxable income = $(37\,537,75 \times 12) - R40\,683,98$ = R450 453 – R40 683,98 = R409 769,02 ✓CA	<b>CA from 3.1.2</b> 1M Multiply by 12 1MCA Subtract pension and donations 1CA Taxable income (3)	F L2
3.1.4	Tax payable = 63 853 + 31% of taxable income above 305 850  = $63\,853 + 0,31 \times (409\,769,02 - 305\,850)$ ✓MCA = $63\,853 + 0,31 \times 103\,919,02$ = $63\,853 + 32\,214,8962$  = $R96\,067,8962 - R14\,220$ ✓S ✓M = $\frac{81\,847,8962}{12}$ ✓M = R6 820,66 ✓CA  Invalid <b>OR</b> less than R6 850 ✓O	<b>CA from 3.1.3</b> 1A Correct tax bracket 1MCA Amount above 1S Simplification 1M Subtract rebate 1M Divide by 12 1CA Monthly tax  1O Invalid or Less than (7)	F L3&4
3.1.5	They receive 3 rebates ✓✓A <b>OR</b> Their rebate is higher ✓✓A	2A Explanation (2)	F L4

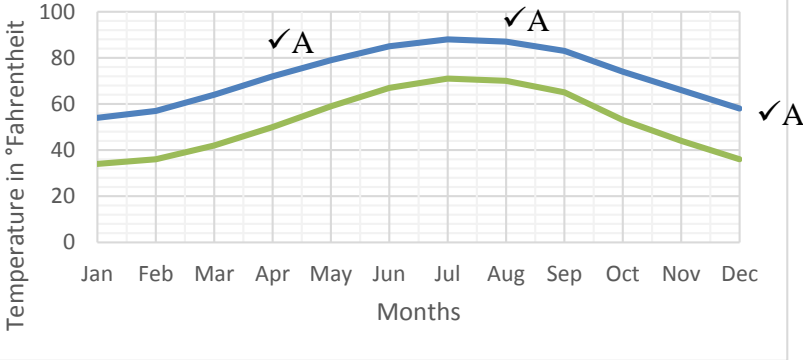
3.1.6	$\text{Gross monthly salary in 2018/2019} = \frac{37\,537,75}{1,064} \checkmark A$ $= R35\,279,84 \checkmark A$ <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> $\text{Gross monthly salary in 2018} = \frac{450\,453}{1,064} \checkmark A$ $= R35\,279,84 \checkmark A$	1A Correct gross salary 1MA Divide by 1,064 1A Gross salary <b>CA from 3.1.3</b> 1A Correct gross salary 1MA Divide by 1,064 1A Gross salary (3)	F V2
3.2.1	$\text{Value of A} = 90 - (8 + 13 + 30 + 15 + 10)$ $= 90 - 76 \checkmark MA$ $= \frac{14}{2} \checkmark M$ $= 7 \checkmark CA$	1MA Subtract from 90 1M Divide by 2 1CA Value of A (3)	D L2
3.2.2	16 years $\checkmark \checkmark A$	2A Age (2)	D L2
3.2.3	$\text{Average age} \checkmark MCA$ $= \frac{(13 \times 8) + (14 \times 7) + (15 \times 13) + (16 \times 30) + (17 \times 15) + (18 \times 7) + (19 \times 10)}{90}$ $= \frac{104 + 98 + 195 + 480 + 255 + 126 + 190}{90}$ $= \frac{1\,448}{90} \checkmark M$ $= 16,088... \text{ years} \checkmark CA$ Statement invalid $\checkmark O$	<b>CA from 3.2.1</b> 1MCA Adding correct values 1M Dividing 1CA Average age 1O Not valid (4)	D L3
3.2.4	$\text{Number of boys} = 13 + 30 + 15 + 7$ $\text{Probability} = \frac{65}{90} \checkmark MCA$ $= 0,722 \checkmark A$ $\checkmark R$	<b>CA from 3.2.1</b> 1MCA Numerator 1CA Denominator 1R 3 decimal places (3)	P L2
3.2.5	The weight of the boys should also be taken into account. $\checkmark \checkmark A$	2A Reason (2)	D L2



QUESTION 4 [38]			
Ques.	Solution	Explanation	Level
4.1.1	14,202957 ✓A ✓R The lower the value, the stronger the Rand	1A Correct value 1R Reason (2)	D L2&4
4.1.2	<p>Amount after exchange fee = <math>40\,830 - (40\,830 \times 0,045)</math>  <math>= 40\,830 - 1837,35</math> ✓MA  <math>= R38\,992,65</math> ✓CA</p> <p>At 14,983385 = <math>\frac{38\,992,65}{14,983385}</math> ✓MCA  <math>= \\$2\,602,39</math> ✓CA</p> <p>At 14,398064 = <math>\frac{38\,992,65}{14,398064}</math>  <math>= \\$2\,708,18</math> ✓CA</p> <p>Difference = <math>\\$2\,708,18 - \\$2\,602,39</math>  <math>= \\$105,79</math> ✓CA  Statement invalid ✓O</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <p>At 14,983385 = <math>\frac{40\,830}{14,983385}</math> ✓MA  <math>= \\$2\,725,018412 - (2\,725,018412 \times 0,045)</math>  <math>= 2\,725,018412 - 122,6258285</math> ✓MCA  <math>= \\$2\,602,39</math> ✓MCA</p> <p>At 14,398064 = <math>\frac{40\,830}{14,398064}</math>  <math>= \\$2\,835,797924 - (2\,835,797924 \times 0,045)</math>  <math>= 2\,835,797924 - (127,6109066)</math>  <math>= \\$2\,708,18</math> ✓CA</p> <p>Difference = <math>\\$2\,708,18 - \\$2\,602,39</math>  <math>= \\$105,79</math> ✓MCA  Statement invalid ✓O</p>	<p>1MA Subtract 4,5% 1CA Value</p> <p>1MCA Dividing correct values 1CA Dollar value</p> <p>1CA Dollar value</p> <p>1MCA Difference 1O Invalid</p> <p>1MA Dividing correct values 1CA Value 1MCA Subtract 4,5% 1CA Dollar Value</p> <p>1CA Dollar value</p> <p>1MCA Difference 1O Invalid (7)</p>	F L3&4
4.1.3	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Political factors ✓✓A</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Economic factors ✓✓A</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Supply and demand of countries ✓✓A</li> </ul> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>OR</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inflation rate ✓✓A</li> </ul>	2A 1 <sup>st</sup> reason 2A 2 <sup>nd</sup> reason	D L4

	Accept any other relevant responses	(4)	
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4.2.1	<p>Enlargement:</p> <p>Northern Line (A) = 7,2 cm ✓A (Accept 7,2 cm – 7,4 cm)</p> <p>Scale is 4,2 cm ✓A = 300 km (Accept 4,1 cm – 4,4cm)</p> <p>Distance = <math>\frac{7,2 \text{ cm}}{4,2 \text{ cm}} \times 300 \text{ km}</math> ✓M = 514,286 km ✓CA</p> <p>Map:</p> <p>Northern Line (A) = 1,5 cm ✓A (Accept 1,4 cm – 1,6 cm)</p> <p>Scale is 4,2 cm = 1 500 km (Accept 4,1 cm – 4,4 cm)</p> <p>Distance = <math>\frac{1,5 \text{ cm}}{4,2 \text{ cm}} \times 1 \text{ 500 km}</math> = 535,714 km ✓CA</p>	<p>1A Measure A</p> <p>1A Measure scale</p> <p>1M Ratio</p> <p>1CA Kilometres</p> <p>1A Measure line</p> <p>1A Measure scale</p> <p>1CA Kilometres</p> <p>(7)</p>	L4
4.2.2	<p>Traveller 1 and 2 = <math>\\$670,36 \times 2</math> = \$1 340,72 ✓MA</p> <p>Traveller 3 and 4 = <math>0,239 \times 670,36</math> ✓M = \$160,22 × 2 = \$320,44 ✓CA</p> <p>Tax Amount = <math>\\$188,64 \times 4</math> = \$754,56 ✓MA</p> <p>Total amount = <math>\\$1 \text{ 340,72} + \\$320,44 + \\$754,56</math> ✓MCA = \$2 415,72 ✓CA</p>	<p>1MA Amount for 2 travellers</p> <p>1M 23,9% of 670,36</p> <p>1CA Amount</p> <p>1MA Tax amount</p> <p>1MCA Adding amount</p> <p>1CA Total amount</p> <p>(6)</p>	F L3
4.3.1	<p>Range = Highest value – Lowest value</p> <p><math>34^\circ\text{F} = A - 54^\circ\text{F}</math> ✓M</p> <p><math>A = 54^\circ\text{F} + 34^\circ\text{F}</math> = 88°F ✓CA</p>	<p>1M Concept of range</p> <p>1CA Value of A</p> <p>(2)</p>	D L2
4.3.2	<p>Probability = <math>\frac{5}{12}</math> ✓A = 0,416... × 100 = 41,6... ≈ 42% ✓CA</p>	<p>1A Numerator</p> <p>1A Denominator</p> <p>1CA Nearest %</p> <p>(3)</p>	D L2
4.3.3	<p>°Celsius = <math>(^\circ\text{F} - 32) \div 1,8</math> = <math>(34^\circ\text{F} - 32) \div 1,8</math> ✓SF = <math>2 \div 1,8</math> ✓S = 1,1...°C ✓CA</p> <p>Statement not valid ✓O</p>	<p>1SF Substitution</p> <p>1S Simplification</p> <p>1CA °C</p> <p>1O Not valid</p> <p>(4)</p>	M L2&4

<p>4.3.4</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Average Minimum and Maximum temperatures in North Carolina in 2018</p>  <table border="1" style="display: none;"> <caption>Estimated data from the temperature graph</caption> <thead> <tr> <th>Month</th> <th>Maximum Temperature (°F)</th> <th>Minimum Temperature (°F)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>Jan</td><td>55</td><td>35</td></tr> <tr><td>Feb</td><td>58</td><td>38</td></tr> <tr><td>Mar</td><td>65</td><td>45</td></tr> <tr><td>Apr</td><td>75</td><td>55</td></tr> <tr><td>May</td><td>80</td><td>65</td></tr> <tr><td>Jun</td><td>85</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr><td>Jul</td><td>88</td><td>72</td></tr> <tr><td>Aug</td><td>85</td><td>70</td></tr> <tr><td>Sep</td><td>80</td><td>65</td></tr> <tr><td>Oct</td><td>70</td><td>55</td></tr> <tr><td>Nov</td><td>60</td><td>45</td></tr> <tr><td>Dec</td><td>55</td><td>35</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	Month	Maximum Temperature (°F)	Minimum Temperature (°F)	Jan	55	35	Feb	58	38	Mar	65	45	Apr	75	55	May	80	65	Jun	85	70	Jul	88	72	Aug	85	70	Sep	80	65	Oct	70	55	Nov	60	45	Dec	55	35	<p>1A Jan – Apr  <b>1CA May – Aug from 4.3.1</b>                  1A Sept – Dec</p> <p>(3)</p>	<p>D L2</p>
Month	Maximum Temperature (°F)	Minimum Temperature (°F)																																								
Jan	55	35																																								
Feb	58	38																																								
Mar	65	45																																								
Apr	75	55																																								
May	80	65																																								
Jun	85	70																																								
Jul	88	72																																								
Aug	85	70																																								
Sep	80	65																																								
Oct	70	55																																								
Nov	60	45																																								
Dec	55	35																																								
		<p><b>TOTAL:</b></p>	<p><b>150</b></p>																																							