

GIREIDI YA 8 - TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI – THEMO YA 1

GIREIDI YA 8 – THEMO YA 1				
ZWIKILI	U thetshelesa na U amba	U vhala na u ḥalela	U ḥwala na u ḥekedza	Zwivhumbeo na milayo zwa kushumisele kwa luambo
U linga ha murango na u lugisela hu tea u itiwa kha mađuvha mararu a u thoma a themo kha Vhege ya u thoma – ḫuvha ja 1 u swika ja 3.				
Vhege 1 - 2	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba nga ha tshibveledzwa tsha u vhona , /na tshi shumisaho ndila nnzhi</p> <p>U vhalela n̄tha atikili i re kha burotsha.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U dzudzanya mafhuno nga ndila i lungekanaho. • U ḥalusa ḫivhaipfi na zwivhumbeo zwa luambo zwo teaho • U fhindula mbudziso kha tshibveledzwa • U dzudzanya mathomo na magumo a re na mutsindo <p>Nyambedzano ya kiłasi (I rangwa phanda nga mugudisi) yo sendekwa kha burotsha.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa 	<p>U vhala burotsha</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshibveledzwa : tshivhumbeo, vhathetshesi, kushumiselwe kwa luambo, ndivho <p>(bammbiri ja mafhuno ji nga petiwa ja vha tsumbo, ja sumbedza fhedzi mafhuno ane a takulela n̄tha.</p> <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (U ḫivhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanyisa, u ḥathuvha) <p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa u vhala:</p> <p>U sikima, u sikena, mbuno na muhumbulo, mihumbulo</p>	<p>Zwibveledzwa zwa vhudahidzani U ḥwala/u dizaina burotsha</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa • Kushumiselwe kwa luambo • Ridzhisiṭa na tshitaela • Marangaphanḍa na magumo <p>U ḥwala/u dizaina burotsha kha zwiṭutuwedzi zwa u tou vhona</p> <p>U sedza kha maitele a u ḥwala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula u itela u khakhulula na u ḥekedza 	<p>Khwaṭhisidzo ya zwivhumbeo zwa luambo na kushumisele zwe zwa itwa kha vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: manyanyu/maaravhi</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhuno: mafhuno tswititi, tshifhinga tsha zwino, tshifhinga tsho fhelaho; maṭaluli na mađadzisi; u dzhia sia; u sedza nga iṭo jithihi</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: mirero; kha nyimele; i re khagala;dinothethivi; khonothethivi</p> <p>Ndongazwiga: khoma; tshithoma; tshivhudzisi; lunala; elipisisi</p> <p>ᬁivhaipfi kha nyimele</p> <p>U khakhululwa ha milayo ya luambo zwi bvaho kha mishumo ya vhagudi ya u ḥwala</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kushumisele kwa luambo na tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa • dikishini • Ridzhisita na tshitaela 	mihilwaane na i tikedzaho, u humbulela na mafhedzele		
	<p>Mushumo wa u linga ha foma la wa 1: U vhalela nthā – 20 maraga</p> <p>(Mushumo uyu u thomiwa u itwa kha Themo ya 1 wa khunyeledzwa kha Themo 2 hune wa do tea u rekodiwa hone. Vhagudisi vha thoma nga u linga uhu mafheloni a sekele iyi u itela uri vhagudi vhothe vha lingwe mafheloni a themo)</p>			

Vhege 3 - 4	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba</p> <p>U thetshelesa /uṭalela na u ita nyambedzano ya tshibveledzwa tsha zwithu zwa u tou vhona/na tshi shumisaho ndila nnzhi (Tsumbo video/ zwe zwa rekhodiwa nga ha kuñwalele kwa e-meili kana akhauthu ya e-meili)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U vusa ndivho ya murahu • U humbulela ndivho ya tshibveledzwa • U ḥoda ḥalutshedzo • U pfectesa tshibveledzwa • U ḥwala notsi • U pfectesa mulaedza • Thounu na redzisitara • Vhatetshesi vho livhiwaho <p>Tholokanyondivho ya u thetshelesa (mubvumo fhedzi)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U ḥwala mihibulo mihibulane na i tikedzaho na u ḥwala notsi, mitevhe wa u sedzulusa, manweledzo, u pharafureisa na u dovha u anetshela <p>U fhaṭulula mabono:</p>	<p>U vhala/talela kha tshibveledzwa tsho ḥwaliwaho/tsha zwithu zwa u tou vhonwa u itela u pfectesa Tsumbo: e-meili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sikima na u sikena • U vhala wo tou fombe • Ndivho na tshigwada tsho livhiwaho • ḥhalutshedzo ya u humbulela na mafhedzisele • U wana luambo lwa u fhuredzela • ḥthuṭwedzo ya u kunangele na u siedza kha ḥhalutshedzo ya tshibveledzwa • Ndila ine luambo na zwifanyiso zwa ḥisa na u vhumba zwithu zwavhuḍi na madzhiele a zwithu • Zwi ḥiswaho nga u shumisa lushaka na saizi ya muñwalo, dzithoho na khephisheni kha ḥhalutshedzo <p>NA</p> <p>Tshibveledzwa tsha ḥitheretsha, sa vhurendi/ngano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshibveledzwa tsha ḥitheretsha: sa mubvumbedzwa, vhuvbumbedzi, pułoto, khuḍano, siangane, fhethuvhupo, muanetsheli, ther <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (U ḥivhadza tshibveledzwa) 	<p>Zhibveledzwa zwa vhudavhidzani U ḥwala e-meili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ḥodea dza tshivhumbeo, tshitaela na kuvhonele kwau • Vhatetshesi vho livhiwaho, ndivho na nyimele • Mbonalo ya tshibveledzwa • Kushumisele kwa luambo na kunangele kwa maipfi (u sedzulusa u dzhieila n̄tha luambo) • Marangaphanda na mafhedzele <p>U ḥwala e-meili zwo sendekwa kha zwiṭuṭwedzi zwa u vhona</p> <p>Hu sedzeswe maitele a u ḥwala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • mvetomveto • U dovhola • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u ḥekedza 	<p>Khwatishedzo ya zwivhumbeo zwa luambo na kushumisele zwa zwa itwa vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: mađadzisi a maitele, tshifninga. Maiti a sa pfukeli; mađadzisi a dzherandi: mbambedzo, suphalethivi</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo: tshivhumbeo tsha fhungo; tavhi la ḥitaluli na ḥidazisi, na mafurase; khanedza; tshitatamennde</p> <p>ḥhalutshedzo dza maipfi: sinonimi, mahanedzi, i re khagala, yo dzumbamaho</p> <p>Ndongazwiga: tshithoma, khoma</p> <p>Divhaipfi kha nyimele</p> <p>Khakhululo ya milayo ya luambo kha zwe vhagudi vha ḥwala</p>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tendelana kha vesheni/thalutshedzo yo vhonalaho • U edzisela zwo iteaho kha mabono mavhili na zwiñwe. <p>Vhurendi/ngano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshirendo • Tshivhumbeo tsha nga ngomu tsha tshirendo, figara dza muambo/imedzhari, raimi, rithyimu • Tshivhumbeo tsha nga nn̄da tsha tshirendo , mitaladzi, zwitanza, kuñwalele • ḫhalutshedzo yo dzumbamaho, • ḫimudi • theron na mulaedza 		
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Vhege 5 - 6	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na u amba: Nyambedzano (mugudisi u ranga phanda) – U humbula nga hazwo; u nanga mihibulo yo teaho; u tevhekanya mihibulo mihibulane</p> <p>Tholokonyandivho ya u thetshelesa u itela ndugiselo ya u የwala manweledzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rekhoda mihibulo mihibulane na i tikedzaho nga u የwala notsi • U kovhekana mihibulo na tshenzhemo na u sumbedza u pferesa khonsephuthi • U nanga ndila dza u kwengeledza na u fhuredzela • U fhindula mbudziso 	<p>Tshibveledzwa tsha jiheretsha sa nganea ya vhaswa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyambedzano ya guṭe nga ha mbonalo dza ndeme, sa mubvumbedza, vhuvbumbedzi, fhethuvhupo, muanetsheli, theru <p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa u vhala</p> <p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa u rangela u vhala, u ḥivhadza vhagudi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa – dzina , ṭhoho , khephusheni, nyolo, • Zwipiḍa zwa bugu – siatari ja ṭhoho, zwi re ngomu, ndima, gujozari, indekisi, aphendisi, futhinothi, na zwiñwe <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (U ḥivhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanyisa, u ṭhatuvha) <p>Mugudisi u funza zwikili zwa u የwala manweledzo nga u sumbedza vhagudi milayo ya ndeme ya u nweledza</p>	<p>U የwala maanea : Nganetshelo/u vhuisa muhumbulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kunangele kwa maipfi, • Ipfī ja vhuṇe na tshitaela • Mbuleshedzo yo khwaṭhaho • Thounu • Mihibulo mihibulane na i tikedzaho • Mapa wa muhumbulo u vhekanya mihibulo yo tevhekanaaho • U ḥekedza maanea a u linga <p>U tou fombe kha maitele a u የwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • Mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u ḥekedza <p>U የwala maanea hu tshi tevhedzelwa maitele a u የwala</p> <p>U የwala manweledzo – vhagudi vha nweledza iñwe ya dzindima ya kha nganea</p>	<p>Khwathisedzo ya zwivhumbeo zwa luambo na kushumisele zwo itiwaho vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: Mađadzisi a fhethu na a digirii Masala: vhukuma, vhushaka, mbuyela murahu, masumba vhuṇe</p> <p>U shuma nga mafhungo: ḥefhungo na nyito, pfano ya ḥefhungo na jiiti, davhitsinde, matavhi</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: pfanywa, mafhambanyi, i re khagala, yo dzumbamaho Ndongazwiga: tshithoma; khoma; tshivhudzisi; zwiđevhe; garukela;</p> <p>Divhaipfi kha nyimela</p> <p>Khakhululo ya milayo ya luambo i bvaho kha u የwala ha vhagudi</p>
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	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA HA FOMAŁA WA 2: U ÑWALA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maanea a nganetshelo kana u vhuisa muhumbulo (30 maraga) A tea u nwalwa zwenezwi Themo i katí 			
Vhege 7 – 8	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba Oraļa: atikili ya gurannda/ ripoto ya ḥodisiso/nzudzanyo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ṭhoho ya tsedzuluso U dzudzanya zwithu nga ndila yone u tshi tikedza nga tsumbo. U topola na u nanga ḫivhaipfi yone, luambo na milayo ya kushumisele U lugisela marangaphanda na mafhedzisele o khwaṭhaho <p>Tholokanyondivho ya u thetshelesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U rikhoda mihumbulo mihilwane na i tikedzaho U kovhekana mihumbulo na tshenzhemu na u sumbedza u pfeſesa khonsephuthi U ḫivha ndila dza u kwengweledza/u fhureledza U fhindula mbudziso 	<p>U vhala/ṭalela u itela u wana mafhungo(vha shumise zwibveledzwa zwa gurannda kana /ripoto ya ḥodisiso/nzudzanyo)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> mbonaloo dza ndeme tshivhumbeo kushumisele kwa luambo <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U rangela u vhala (u ḫivhadza tshibveledzwa) U vhala (mbonaloo dza tshibveledzwa) Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanya, u ḥathuvha)) <p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa u vhala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U sikima na u sikena U vhala wo tou fombe Ndivho na tshigwada tsho livhiwaho U humbulela ḥalutshedzo na magumo U ḫivha luambo lwa u fhureledza Thuthuwedzo ya u nanga na u siedza kha ḥalutshedzo ya tshibveledzwa 	<p>Tshibveledzwa tsha vhudavhidzani, tsumbo atikili ya gurannda/ripoto ya ḥoduluso/nzudzanyo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ndivho, tshigwada tsho livhiwaho na tshivhumbeo Kushumisele kwa pharagirafu Maṭanganyi a u vhofhekanya U shumisa tshaka dzo fhambanaho dza mafhungo Tshitaela tsha fomaļa <p>u sedzes a kha maitele a u ḥwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U pulana U ita mvetomveto U ita ndovhololo U dzudzanya U vhalulula na u nekedza <p>U ḥwala ripoto ya ḥoduluso</p>	<p>Khwaṭhisedzo ya zwivhumbeo zwa luambo na kushumisele zwo itiwaho kha vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na /nga maipfi: Maiti a regula na a si regula; maiti vhukuma; matikedzi</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo: tshitatamennde; tshivhumbeo tsha fhungo;tshifhinga tsha zwino na tsho fhelaho; u dzhia sia; phiridzhudisi na u sumbedza luvhengela</p> <p>Ṭhalutshedzo dza maipfi: sinonimi, mafhambanyi, nyimele; dinothethivi; conothethivi</p> <p>Divhaipfi kha nyimele</p> <p>Khakhululo ya milayo ya luambo i bvaho kha zwe vhagudi vha ḥwala</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Luambo na zwifanyiso zwi sumbedza na u vhumba zwivhuya na madzhiele a zwithu • Mvelelo ya u shumisa lushaka , muñwalo na saizi, thoho na khephusheni kha ḥhalutshedzo <p>U ñwala tholokanyondivho</p>		
	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA HA FOMAŁA WA 3: U FHINDULA ZWIBVELEDZWA (50)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tshibveledzwa tsha u tou vhala tsha litheretsha / kana tshi si tsha litheretsha – maraga dza 20 • Tshibveledzwa tsha u tou vhona – maraga dza 10 • Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo – maraga dza 20 		

Vhege 9 – 10	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba: U thetshelesa tshipitshi tsho lugiselwaho nga muphuresidennde wa kale/murado wa tshitshavha a re na vhupfiwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U ita nyambedzano nga mbonalo dza tshipitshi tsho lugiselwaho • U ḋivha na u ḥalutshedza kushumisele kwa luambo • U ḋivha na u ita nyambedzano nga kushumisele kwa nyanyuwo ya luambo • U sengulusa marangaphanda na mafhedzele <p>Tshipitshi tsho lugiselwaho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nanga ḥoho yo teaho • U vhekanya mafhundo nga ndila i tevhekanaho • U ḋivha ḋivhaipfi i re yone na zwivhumbeo zwa luambo • U lugisela mathomo na magumo a re na mutsindo • Ndowendewe • U ḥekeda 	<p>U vhala/talela tshibveledzwa tsho tou ḥwalwaho/tsha u tou vhona u itela u pfectesa</p> <p>U vhala nganea vhutshilo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U ḋivha na u ita nyambedzano ya mbonalo dza ndeme • U sengulusa kushumisele kwa luambo • U ḋivha na u ita nyambedzano nga kushumisele kwa nyanyuwo ya luambo • U sengulusa marangaphanda na mafhedzele <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (U ḋivhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanya, u ḥathuvha) <p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sikima na u sikena • U vhala wo tou fombe • Ndivho na tshigwada tsho livhiwaho • U humbulela ḥalutshedzo na mafhedzele • U ḋivha luambo lwa nyanyuwo 	<p>Tshibveledzwa tsha vhudavhidzani, tsumbo: U ḥwala nganea vhutshilo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maṭanganyi a u ḥumanya • U shumisa tshaka dzo fhambanaho dza mafhundo, vhulapfu na zwivhumbeo • Tshitaela tsha fomaṭa <p>U sedzesha kha maitele a u ḥwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u ḥekeda <p>U ḥwala nganea vhutshilo</p>	<p>Khwatħisedzo ya zwivhumbeo zwa luambo na kushumisele zwo itiwaho kha vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: Madzina – mbumbano, maiti dzina, ḥukhufhadzo, thithilidzo</p> <p>Maiti: a pfukelaho; a sa pfukeli; phiriphosishini; maṭaluli: mbambbedzo, suphalethivi</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhundo: Ḫifurase ja ġiiti; kułoso ya ġiiti; mafhundo a u tikedza; ġifurase ja dzina; dzina, kułoso dza maṭaluli na mađadzisi; maṭanganyi; luambo lwa nyanyuwo na u fhureledza</p> <p>Ḥalutshedzo dza maipfi: sinonimi, mafhambanyi, i re khagala, yo dzumbamaho</p> <p>Ndongazwiga: tshigagarukela, tshivhudzisi; khoma, tshithoma, Pfufhifhadzo – inishialżesheni, akhironimi, kiliżpudi, ḥirankħesheni, afesisi, photmanthia,</p> <p>Ḍivhaipfi kha nyimele</p> <p>Khakhululo ya milayo ya luambo i bvaho kha mishumo yo ḥwalwaho nga vhagudi</p>
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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Thuthuwedzo ya u nanga na u siedza kha ɬhalutshedzo ya tshibveledzwa Zwine luambo na zwifanyiso zwa sia na u vhumba zwithu zwavhuđi na kudzhiele kwa zwithu Tshileme tsha kushumisele kwa lushaka lwa muñwalo na saizi, ɬhoho na khephusheni kha ɬhalutshedzo 		
NYITO DZA U LINGA HA FOMETHIVI				
	Nyito dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nyito dzo fhambanaho dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba Nyito dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba dzine dza anana na nyimele ya Covid-19 	Nyito dza U Vhala na U Lavhelesa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maitele a u ɬwala Nyito dza u vhalela n̄tha Nyito dza ɬholokanyondivho (u vhalela u pfectesa) Nyito dza ɬitheretsha dzo disendekaho kha tshaka tharu dza ɬitheretsha dzo ranelwaho iyo simesita 	Nyito dza U N̄wala na U Netshedza <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maitele a u ɬwala Kuñwalele kwa ndima / pharagirafu Zwibveledzwa tshumiswa (thiratsekishinala) Maanea Mañwalwa a vhusiki 	Nyito dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nyito dzo vanganaho dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo

SAMARI YA MISHUMO YA U LINGA YA FOMALA: THEMO YA 1			
	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 1 ORALA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U vhalela n̊tha (Maraga dza 20) (Mushumo hoyu u thomiwa kha Themo 1 wa khunyeledzwa kha Themo ya 2 hune wa do tea u rekhodiwa hone.)	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 2 U NWALA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maanea: (Maraga dza 30) Nganetshelo / U vhuisa muhumbulo (Vhukati ha Themo)	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 3 (Maraga dza 50) U fhindula zwi tshi bva kha zwibveledzwa: Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zwibveledzwa zwa litheretsha na zwi si zwa litheretsha (20) • Tshibveledzwa tsha u tou vhonwa (10) • Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo (20)

Tshivenda Luambo Iwa Hayani –Themo ya 2

GIREDI YA 8 - THEMO YA 2				
Zwikili	U thetshelesa na U amba	U vhala na U talela	U nwala na U nekedza	Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo na Milayo zwa kushumisele
Vhege 1 - 2	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba</p> <p>Tholokanyondivho ya U thetshelesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maitele a u thetshelesa • Phindulo dza u nwala <p>U thetshelesa/talela tshipiḍa tshi bvaho kha nganea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U funza mbonalo na milayo na kushumisele • U nanga tshitaela, ridzhisita na qivhaipfi • U sielisana • U shumisa maitele a u kwengweledza 	<p>Tshibveledzwa tsha litheretsha sa nganea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshibveledzwa sa mubvumbedzwa, nyito, mufhindulano, pułoto, khudano, siangane, fhethuvhupo, muanetsheli, therō <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (U qivhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanyisa, u ḥathuvha) • therō na mulaedza 	<p>Maanea a mbulutshedzo o sendekwaho kha nganea</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tshivhumbeo tshi re tshone na mbonalo • U dzudzanya magudiswa (mapa wa muhumbulu) • Mihumbulo mihiwlwane na i tikedzaho • Milayo ya kushumisele kwa pharagirafu • U bvela phanda ha pharagirafu na u vhofhekana • Małanganyi a ḥumanayo • Luambo na milayo na kushumisele <p>U sedzesha kha maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u nekedza <p>U nwala maanea a mbuletshedzo</p>	<p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: Maładzisi a fhetu na a tshipikepiko</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo: mutevhe wone wa maipfi; mavhudzisi; yufenizimu; zwivhumbeo zwa mafhungo; limudi; ipfi;</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dla maipfi: yo dzumbamaho; i re khagala; nyimele; phani</p> <p>Ndongazwiga na mupeleto: pfufhifhadzo; zwivhudzisi; magarukela; tshithoma; khoma;</p>

Vhege 3 - 4	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba</p> <p>Tshipitshi tsho lugiselwaho tsho sendekwaho kha matshilisano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U thetshelesa tshipitshi • U የውላል ካብስና -- Luambo na maanda -- Thounu -- ስምዲ -- Marangaphanđa na mafhedzele • U fhindula mbudziso <p>U ita nyambedzano:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sumbedza mishumo • Vhaambi vha a sielsana • U ታልሱshedzo kuvhonele kwau na u swika kha thendelano • U shumisa luambo lwo teaho , tshitaela na ridzhisita • U እኝዳ 	<p>Tshibveledzwa tsha ደክተረትሻ tsho rikhodiwaho kha thelevishini/radio tsho sendekwaho kha zwa matshilisano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshibveledzwa • Kushumisele kwa luambo • tshivhumbeo • U edzisela <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (U ደቃዣዳታ tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanyisa, u ታክሁዋሁ) <p>Vhurendi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshirendo • tshivhumbeo tsha nga ngomu tsha tshirendo, figara dza muambo/imedzhari, raimi, rithyimu, • tshivhumbeo tsha nga nnđa, mitaladzi, maipfi, zwitanza • thaiphogirafi • ታልሱshedzo yo dzumbamaho • ስምዲ • therō na mulaedza 	<p>U የውላል tshipitshi tsho sendekwaho kha zwa matshilisano</p> <p>Milayo na kushumisele kwa pharagirafu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tshivhumbeo • Mafhundo a marangaphanđa • Mihumbulo mihilwane na i tikedzaho • U tevhekanya na u ታም኏ • Kunangele kwa maipfi na ndongazwiga <p>Milayo na kushumisele kwa luambo</p> <p>U sedzesha kha maitele a u የውላል</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u እኝዳ <p>U የውላል tshipitshi</p>	<p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: Maiti mapfukeli</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhundo: tshifhinga tsha zwino; tshifhinga tsho fhelaho; luambo lwa nyanyuwo na u fhuredzela; tshivhumbeo tsha fhungo; khanedza; mavhudzisi</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: I re khagala; sinonimi; mafhambanyi; homofoni; homonimi;</p> <p>Ndongazwiga na mupeleto: Milayo ya u peleṭa na kushumisele</p>
	<p>Mushumo wa u linga ha fomaļa wa 1: Oraļa –</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U vhalela ntha – maraga dza 20 <p>(Vhagudisi vha thoma u ita uyu mushumo kha Themo 1 vha u khunyeledza kha Themo 2 hune wa tea u rekodiwa hone)</p>			

Vhege 5 - 6	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba</p> <p>Tholokanyondivho ya u thetshelesa (u shumisa tshibveledzwa tshire tshi si vhe fikishini sa atikili ya gurannda)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U thetshelesa u itela u pferesa • U ḥwala notsi • U fhindula mbudziso <p>U ita nyambedzano (mugudisi u ranga phanda)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sumbedza mishumo • Vhaambi vha a sielisana • U ḥalutshedza kuvhonele kwau na u swikelela kha thendelano • U shumisa luambo lwo teaho, tshitaela na ridzhisita 	<p>Tshibveledzwa tshi si fikishini sa atikili ya gurannda</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa tsha jitheretsha: sa mubvumbedzwa, nyito, mufhindulano, pułoto, khudano, siangane, fhethuvhupo, muanetsheli, theru <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (U qivhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanyisa, u ḥathuvha) <p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa u vhala u itela u pferesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ndivho na tshigwada tsho livhiwaho • U ita khumbulelo • U nea muhumbulo wau • U fhambanyisa mbuno na mihumbulo • ḥhalutshedzo yo livhaho na ya khumbulelo <p>Vhurendi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshirendo • tshivhumbeo tsha nga ngomu tsha tshirendo, figara dza muambo, imedzhari, raimi, rithyimu, 	<p>U ḥwala tsedzuluso yo sendekwaho kha atikili ya gurannda</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa • Mbonalo na kushumisele • Dikishini • Ridzhisita • Vhathetshlesi • Thounu <p>U sedzesha kha maitele a u ḥwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u ḥekedza <p>U ḥwala tsedzuluso</p>	<p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: Thangi na mitshila</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhongo: tshivhumbeo tsha fhungo; tshaka dza mafhongo; makhathi; zwitatamennde; yufemizimu; mirero;</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: sinonimi, mafhambanyi, homonimi, mapharonimi,</p> <p>Ndongazwiga na mupeleto: akhuronimi</p>
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	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tshivhumbeo tsha nn̄da tsha tshirendo, mitaladzi, maipfi, zwitanza, • thaiphogirafi • ḥhalutshedzo yo dzumbamaho • ḥimudi • theron na mulaedza 		
	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 4 - U NWALA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zwibveledzwa tshumiswa (thiratsekishinala) (Maraga dza 10) (Vhukati ha Themo). 		

Vhege 7 – 8	<p>Zw̄itirathedzhi zwa U amba na U thetshelesa</p> <p>U ita nyambedzano (mugudisi vha ranga phanda): U thetshelesa/u sedza khungedzelo na nyambedzano)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thounu • U tevhekana • Luambo lwa u nyanyula na u fhuredzela • Saizi ya fonto • Luambo lwa muvhili <p>Tholokanyondivho ya u thetshelesa: Khungedzelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rekhoda mihumbulo mihilwane na i tikedzaho nga u nwala notsi • U kovhelana mihumbulo na tshenzhemo nga u sumbedza u pefesa khontsephuthi • U divha ndila dza u kwengweledza/u fhuredzela • U fhindula mbudziso 	<p>U vhala/u talela u itela u pefesa (tshibveledzwa tsha u tou vhona sa khungedzelo/phosita)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sikima • U sikena • U vhala wo tou fombe • U humbulela (vhavumbedzwa, fhethuvhupo,tshifhinga, mulaedza) • U humbulela phindulo ya maipfi a songo doweleaho nga u sedza kha zwipida zwa ipfi • Luambo lwa nyanyuwo • Luambo lwa muvhili • U shumisa ndongazwiga na fonto <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala • U vhala (mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanyisa, u thathuvha) <p>Zw̄itirathedzhi zwa u vhala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sikima • U sikena • U vhala wo tou fombe • U nweledza • U vhonanga ito la muhumbulo • U humbulela phindulo na magumo 	<p>Zwibveledzwa zwa vhudavhidzani: Khungedzelo/phosita</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fomethe i re yone • Ndivho • Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa • Kushumisele kwa luambo • Ridzhisita <p>U sedzes a kha maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u nekedza <p>U nwala khungedzelo/phosita</p>	<p>Khwat̄hisedzo ya zwivhumbeo zwa luambo na milayo zwa kushumisele zwo itiwaho kha vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mupelelo na milayo ya kupelele • Pfufhifhadzo <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tshivhumbeo tsha fhungo, madzina, mataluli, masala, maimeli, makhathi <p>Divhaipfi kha nyimele</p> <p>U khakhulula milayo ya luambo i re kha mishumo ye vhagudi vha nwala</p>
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Vhege 9 -10	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 5 - THESITE NDANGWA</p> <p>U fhindula zwi tshi bva kha zwibveledzwa: Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala (Maraga dza 60)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbudziso 1: Zwibveledzwa zwa litheretsha na zwi si zwa litheretsha (20) • Mbudziso 2: Tshibveledzwa tsha u tou vhonwa (10) • Mbudziso 3: Samrai (10) • Mbudziso 4: Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo (20) 			
	NYITO DZA U LINGA HA FOMETHIVI			
	<p>Nyito dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dzo fhambanaho dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba • Nyito dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba dzine dza anana na nyimele ya Covid-19 	<p>Nyito dza U Vhala na U Lavhelesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maitele a u vhala • Nyito dza u vhalela nthia • Nyito dza tholokanyondivho (u vhalela u pvesesa) • Nyito dza litheretsha dzo disendekaho kha tshaka tharu dza litheretsha dzo randelwaho iyo simesita 	<p>Nyito dza U Nwala na U Netshedza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maitele a u nwala • Kuñwalele kwa ndima / pharagirafu • Zwibveledzwa tshumiswa (thiratsekishinala) • Maanea • Manwalwa a vhusiki 	<p>Nyito dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dzo vanganaho dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo

SAMARI YA MISHUMO YA U LINGA YA FOMALA			
MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 6 - Bammbiri ja 1 (Oraja) – 20 maraga (Vhadededzi vha thoma u ita mushumo uyu wa ora ja kha Themo 1 u itela u vhona uri vhagudi vhothe vha lingiwe musi Themo 2 i tshi fhela)	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 4 - U NWALA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Zwibveledzwa tshumiswa (thiratsekishinala) (Maraga dza 10) (Vhukati ha Themo murahu ha musi hu tshi nwalwa thesite ndangwa).	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 5 - THESITE NDANGWA U fhindula zwi tshi bva kha zwibveledzwa: Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala (Maraga dza 60) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mbudziso 1: Zwibveledzwa zwa Jitheretsha na zwi si zwa Jitheretsha (20) Mbudziso 2: Tshibveledzwa tsha u tou vhonwa (10) Mbudziso 3: Samarai (10) Mbudziso 4: Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo (20) 	

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI – THEMO YA 3

GIREIDI YA 8 :THEMO YA 3				
Zwikili	U thetshelesa na U amba	U vhala na U t̄alela	U ñwala na U ñekedza	Zwivhumbeo na milayo zwa kushumisele kwa luambo
Vhege 1-2	<p>U thetshelesa na U amba u itela u wana maafhungo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U thetshelesa tshibveledzwa tsha mafhuno • U thetshelesa mukumedzo, kushumisele kwa luambo, thempho na u takutshela n̄tha ha ipfi • U thetshelesa mudzedze wa tshītori • U ita nyambedzano na mushumisani • U anetshela tshītori • U nanga tshītori • U pulana na u ̄odisisa • U nanga tshitaela, ridzhisita na ñivhaipfi • U ñekedza tshītori 	<p>Tshibveledzwa tsha tshītori sa nganeapfufhi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshibveledzwa tsha l̄itheretsha : sa mubvumbedzwa, nyito, mufhindulano, puloto, khudano, siangane, fhethuvhupo, muanetsheli, theru <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala • U vhala (mbonallo dza u vhala) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanyisa, u ñathuvha) <p>Vhurendi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshirendo • Tshivhumbeo tsha nga ngomu tsha tshirendo, figara dza muambo/imedzhari, raimi, rithyimu, • tshivhumbeo tsha nga nn̄da tsha tshirendo, mitaladzi, maipfi, zwitanza • thaiphogirafi • figara dza muambo • l̄imudi 	<p>U ñwala tshibveledzwa tsha l̄itheretsha: Nganeapfufhi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fomethe i re yone • Ndivho • Mihumbulo mihiwlane na i tikedzaho • Mutevhe wo lungekanaho wa mafhuno • U shumisa mañanganyi u itela u tumanya • U shumisa tshaka dzo fhambanaho dza mafhuno, vhulapfu na zwivhumbeo U sedzesha kha maitele a u ñwala • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u ñekedza <p>U ñwala tshītori hu tshi tevhelwa maitele a u ñwala</p>	<p>Khwat̄hisedzo ya zwivhumbeo na milayo zwa kushumisele kwa luambo zwo itwaho kha vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: Madzina zwao na madzina vhukuma. Phiriphozishini dzo shumiswa na mafurase a maiti o fhambanaho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhuno: makhathi; mafhuno; mirero na maidoma; matavhi a mañaluli na a mañadzisi</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: sinonimi; mafhambanyi; homonimi;</p> <p>Ndongazwiga na mupelēo: Milayo ya kupelētele, el̄ipisisi, ndongazwiga dza pfufhifhadzo na kuvhumbele</p> <p>Ñivhaipfi kha nyimele</p> <p>Khakhululo ya milayo ya luambo na kushumisele kha mishumo ye vhagudi vha ñwala</p>

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> themo na mulaedza <p>Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala: (tshibveledzwa tshi bvaho kha bugu ya jitheretsha yo ranelwaho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U sikima, u sikena, u sedza nga ito la muhumbulo U vhala wo tou fombe U ita khumbulela Thalutshedzo dza maipfi Kuvhonele kwa muñwali Mbuno na muhumbulo wau Thalutshedzo yo dzumbamaho 		
Vhege 3-4	<p>U thetshelesa na U amba Tholokanyondivho ya u thetshelesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maitela a u thetshelesa U fhindula nga u ñwala <p>U thetshelesa/talela tshipiða tsho bvisaho kha dirama/litambwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U funza mbonalo na kushumisele U nanga tshitaela, ridzhisita na ñivhaiþfi U sielisana U shumisa ndila dza u kwengweledza <p>U ita nyambedzano (mugudisi u ranga phanda) –</p>	<p>Tshibveledzwa tsha jitheretsha sa dirama/litambwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshibveledzwa tsha jitheretsha sa mubvumbedzwa, nyito, mufhindulano, puþoto, khuðano, siangane, fhethuvhupo, muanetsheli, therø <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U rangela u vhala (U ñivhadza tshibveledzwa) U vhala (mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanyisa, u þathuvha) thero na mulaedza 	<p>Maanea a mbuletshedzo o sendekwaho kha dirama/litambwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tshivhumbeo tshone na mbonalo Nzudzanyo ya magudiswa (mapa wa muhumbulo) Mihumbulo miulwane na i tikedzaho Kushumisele kwa pharagirafu U tevhekana ha pharagirafu hu re na mutsindo Maþanganyi na u þumanya Kushumisele kwa luambo <p>U sedzesha kha maitele a u ñwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U pulana U ita mvetomveto U ita ndovhololo U dzudzanya U vhalulula na u ñekedza 	<p>U shuma na/ nga maipfi: maðadzisi a fhethu na a tshipikepike</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo: Thevhékano yone ya maipfi; mavhudzisi; yufemizimu; zwivhumbeo zwa mafhungo; ðimudi; ipfi;</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: yo dzumbamaho, i re khagala, nyimele, phani</p> <p>Ndongazwiga na mupeleþo: pfufhifhadzo; zwivhudzisi; garukela; tshithoma; khoma</p>

	<p>Thodisiso yo sendekwaho kha Phurodzhekiti ya Jitheretsha</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ngona/maitele - Ndivho - Mathomele - Ndaela <p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa u vhala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - U sikima - U sikenä - U vhala wo tou fombe u itela u kona pfesesa <p>Vhagudi vha thoma ṭhodisiso yavho yo qitikaho nga thoho yo nangiwaho</p> <p>Zwithu zwivhili:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1) U qivhadza na u ita tshipida tsha u thoma kiļasini mugudisi a tshi khou sumbedza uri zwi itwa hani 2) Vhagudi vha vhothe – nyimele i do langa 	<p>U nwala</p>	
Mushumo wa u linga wa Fomała wa 6 – Marivalwa a Vhusiki: Phorodzhekiti – Liga la 1: Ṭhodisiso (Vhagudi vha ita ṭhodisiso dza phurodzhekiti dzavho) – 20 maraga			

Vhege 5-6	<p>U ñwala phurodzhekiti – Phorodzhekiti ya litheretsha</p> <p>U ita nyambedzano (mugudisi u ranga phanda) – Thodisiso yo sendekwaho kha litheretsha</p> <p>Phurodzhekiti</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ngona/maitela - Ndivho - Mathomele - Ndaela na ndavhalelo 	<p>U vholela u ñivha mafhungo</p> <p>U dovhola madzulele a ñoho dzo fhambanaho dza phurodzhekiti/ zwiterwa, tsumbo, u ñekedza ha pawaphointhi, u sedzulusa, phositar, na zwiñwe.</p> <p>Mbonalo dza ndeme sa mubvumbedza, nyito, mufhindulano, puloto, khusano, siangane, fhethuvhupo, muanetsheli, theru</p> <p>Ndovhololo/u nweledza tshaka dzo fhambanaho dza zwibveledzwa (litheretsha/ zwi si litheretsha) zwe vhagudi vha ita kha simesiña ya u thoma (Themo 1 na 2)</p> <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (u ñivhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (mbonalu dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanya, u ñathuvha) • theru na mulaedza <p>Zwiñirathedzhi zwa u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sikima, u sikena, u sedza nga ña muhumbulo • U vhala wo tou fombe • U humbulela • Thalutshedzo dza maipfi • Kuvhonele kwa muñwali • Mbuno na muhumbulo wau • Thalutshedzo yo dzumbamaho 	<p>U ñwala ho sendekwaho kha lushaka/ ñoho ya phurodzhekiti</p> <p>U ñwala phurodzhekiti</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tshivhumbeo tshone na mbonalo • U dzudzanya magudiswa (mapa wa muhumbulo) • Mihumbulo miulwane na i tikedzaho • Kushumisele kwa pharagirafu • U tevhekana ha pharagirafu u itela u tumana • Mañanganyi a u tumanya • Kushumisele kwa luambo <p>U sedzesu kha maitele a u ñwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u ñekedza 	<p>U khwañisedza zwivhumbeo na milayo zwa kushumisele kwa luambo zwo itwaho kha vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: Madzina zwao na madzina vhukuma. Phiriphosishini na mafurase o fhambanaho a maiti</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo: makhathi; mafhungo; mirero na maidoma; matavhi a mataluli na a mañadzisi</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: sinonimi; mafhambanyi; homonimi;</p> <p>Ndongazwiga na mupeleto: Milayo ya kupeleñtele; elipisisi; ndongazwiga dza pfufhifhadzo na kuvhumbele</p> <p>Ndongazwiga kha nyimele</p> <p>Khakhululo ya milayo ya luambo zwi bvaho kha mishumo ye vhagudi vha ñwala</p>
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	Mushumo wa u linga wa Fomala wa 6 – Marivalwa a Vhusiki: Phorodzhekiti – Liga ja 2: U nwala (Vhagudi vha thoma u nwala phurodzhekiti dzavho) – Maraga dza 30 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana phurojekiti ya u nwala ha vhusiki • Mvetamveto • U rivaisa • U vhalulula u itela u khakhulula • U vhululula • U netschedza 		
Vhege 7-8	<p>U nekedza ha oraJa ha phurodzhekiti – tshivhumbeo zwi bva kha nyimele ya tshikolo</p> <p>Zwirathedzhi zwa u thetshelesa na u amba</p> <p>U thetshelesa na u ita nyambedzano nga ha mafhungo a no khou bvelela tshifhinga tshenetsho zwo sendekwa kha atikili dza gurannDa na magazini</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa thounu, pheisi na ithonesheni • U shumisa luambo lwa u kwengweledza/fhureledza/nyanyuwo/ • U shumisa ludungela lwa mafhungo • U tevhedza kushumisele 	<p>U vhala ho farekanyiwaho na OraJa</p> <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangelu u vhala (U divhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanya, u thaThuvha) • Thero na mulaedza <p>Zwirathedzhi zwa u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sikima , u siken, u sedza nga ito ja muhumbulo • U vhala wo tou fombe • U humbulela • Thalutshedzo dza maipfi • Kuvhonele kwa munwali • Mbuno na muhumbulo wau 	<p>Vhagudi vha nekedza zwe vha zwi wana musi vha tshi khou nwala zwo sendekwaho kha phurodzhekiti ya u nwala tshibveledzwa tsha vhusiki</p> <p>Khwatishedzo ya zwivhumbeo na milayo zwa kushumisele kwa luambo zwo itwaho vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: Madzina vhukuma na madzina zwao. Phiriphosishini na mafurase o fhambanaho a maiti</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo: makhathi, mafhungo,mirero na maidioma; matavhi a mataluli na a maqadzisi</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: sinonimi; mafhambanyi; homonimi;</p> <p>Ndongazwiga na mupeleto: Milayo ya kupeletele; elipisisi; ndongazwiga ya pfufhifhadzo na kuvhumbele</p> <p>Divhaipfi kha nyimele</p> <p>U khakhulula milayo ya luambo kha zwe vhagudi vha nwala</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Luambo lwa muvhili lwo teaho • Mathomo na mafhedzele a fashaho muhumbulo • Ndivho, tshigwada tsho livhiwaho na nyimele 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thalutshedzo dzo dzumbamaho 		
.	<p>Mushumo wa u linga wa Fomała wa 7 – Mariwalwa a Vhusiki: Phurodzhekiti – Liga ja 3: Mukumedzo wa Orała (Vhagudi vha ita Mukumedzo wa Orała wa Phurodzhekiti dzavho) – 20 maraga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa tshivhumbeo tsho teaho: mathomo, mutumbu na mafhedzele • U nekedza mułodo kana mudzedze wa mafhungo na zwidodombedzwa zwa u tikedza • Vhułanzi ha uri nangoho ho itwa risetshe kana ɬodłisiso • U shumisa luambo lwa muvhili lwo teaho khathihi, tsumbo, kutshimbidzele kwa zwanda, mało, na zwinwe • Ipfı lo Łambaho • U dzhenelela kha nyambedzano • U nea muvhigo u fhałaho • U lalamisa nyambedzano • U sumbedza thompho <p>Mushumo wa u linga ha fomala wa orala u tea u thoma kha Themo ya 3 wa khunyeledzwa kha Themo ya 4 hune wa do rekodiwa hone.</p>			

Vhege 9 – 10	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba</p> <p>U thetshelesa/ṭalela na u ita nyambedzano ya zwibveledzwa zwa u tou vhona, u pfa na u vhona/na zwa tshaka dzo fhambanaho</p> <p>Tholokanyonđivho ya u thetshelesa (sa u thetshelesa) liriki dza luimbo/ tshipiđa tsho bviswaho kha khontsathi dza u imbelela</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U ḋivha mihumbulu mihulwane na i tikedzaho • U ḋwala notsi • U kovhekana mihumbulu na tshenzhemo u sumbedza u pfesesa khontsephuthi • U ḋivha ndila dza u fhuredzela/u kwengweledza hune zwa tea • u fhindula mbudziso 	<p>U vhala liriki dza luimbo/ tshibveledzwa tsho sendekwaho kha luimbo lwa khontsathi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tshivhumbeo • Kushumisele kwa luambo • Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa • U tevhekanya <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (U ḋivhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanya, u ḡħażuva) 	<p>U ḋwala luimbo / u ḋwala dayari</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fomethe i re yone . • Ndivho • Mihumbulo mihulwane na i tikedzaho • Mutevhe wone wa mafhungo • U shumisa maṭanganyi u itela u tumanya • U shumisa mafhungo o fhambanaho, vħualapfu na zwivhumbeo <p>U sedzesha kha maitele a u ḋwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u ḋekedza <p>U ḋwala luimbo / dayari</p>	<p>Khwaṭhisidzo ya zwivhumbeo zwa luambo na milayo na kushumisele kwa luambo zwe zwa itwa kha vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipf : Vhuthihi na vhunzhi; mbeu; ḡħukħufhadzo;</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo: Maambaita na maambelwa; mavhudzisi; mbuno na muhumbulo wau; tshivhumbeo tsha fhungo; mafhungo; ambigwithi; ipfi; dzherandi;</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: sinonimi; mafhambanyi; yufemisimu; homonimi; i re khagala na yo dzumbamaho</p> <p>Ndongazwiga na mupeleto: zwiga zwa kħothesheni; milayo ya kupeletele</p> <p>Ndongazwiga kha nyimele</p> <p>Khakhululo ya milayo ya luambo i re kha mishumo ye vhagudi vha ḋwala</p>
	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 8</p> <p>U FHINDULA MANWALWA A LITHERETSHA (MARAGA DZA 30)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tshirendo (10) • Dirama (10) • Nganeapfufhi (10) 			

	NYITO DZA U LINGA DZA FOMETHIVI			
	<p>Nyito dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dzo fhambanaho dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba • Nyito dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba dzine dza anana na nyimele ya Covid-19 	<p>Nyito dza U Vhala na U Lavhelesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maitele a u vhala • Nyito dza u vhalela nt̄ha • Nyito dza t̄holokanyond̄ivho (u vhalela u p̄fesesa) • Nyito dza l̄itheretsha dzo disendekaho kha tshaka tharu dza l̄itheretsha dzo randelwaho iyo simesita 	<p>Nyito dza U N̄wala na U Netshedza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maitele a u n̄wala • Kuñwalele kwa ndima / pharagirafu • Zwibveledzwa tshumiswa (thiratsekishinala) • Maanea • Mañwalwa a vhusiki 	<p>Nyito dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dzo vanganaho dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo
	SAMARI YA MISHUMO YA U LINGA YA FOMALA			
	<p>Mushumo wa u linga wa Fomała wa 6 – Mañwalwa a Vhusiki: Phorodzhekiti – Liga Ia 2: U n̄wala (Vhagudi vha thoma u n̄wala phurodzhekiti dzavho) – Maraga dza 30</p>	<p>Mushumo wa u linga wa Fomała wa 7 – Mañwalwa a Vhusiki: Phurodzhekiti – Liga Ia 3: Mukumedzo wa Orała (Vhagudi vha ita Mukumedzo wa Orała wa Phurodzhekiti dzavho) – 20 maraga</p> <p>Mushumo wa u linga ha fomala wa orala u tea u thoma kha Themo ya 3 wa khunyeledzwa kha Themo ya 4 hune wa do rekodiwa hone.</p>	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 8</p> <p>U FHINDULA MANWALWA A LITHERETSHA (MARAGA DZA 30)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tshirendo (10) • Dirama (10) • Nganeapfufhi (10) 	

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI – THEMO YA 4

GIREIDI YA 8: THEMO YA 4				
Zwikili	U thetshelesa na U amba	U vhala na U talela	U nwala na U nekedza	Zwivhumbeo na milayo zwa kushumisele kwa Luambo
Vhege 1-2	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa u thetshelesa na u amba</p> <p>Tholokanyondvhho ya u thetshelesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U thetshelesa ndaela /masia • U nwala notsi • U fhindula mbudziso <p>U davhidzana ho fhambanaho ha oraļa, tsumbo: U nekedza mafhungo a songo lugiselwaho / tshipitshi</p> <p>U nea ndaela:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa • Luambo na kushumisele • Luambo lwa muvhili 	<p>U vhala tshibveledzwa tshi re na zwa u tou vhona, tsumbo, mimapa, zwikal</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fomethe • Kushumisele kwa luambo • Mbonalo <p>Maitele a u vhala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangelu u vhala(U ḋivhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala(Mbonalo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanyisa, u ḥathuvha) <p>U vhala / U talela tshibveledzwa tsha u tou vhonwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sikena • U vhala wo tou fombe • U humbulela <p>• U nweledza (u shumisa mapa wa muhumbulo)</p>	<p>Tshibveledzwa tsha vhudavhidzani, tsumbo, Masia / Ndaela</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Fomethe i re yone • U dzudzanya magudiswa (mapa wa muhumbulo) • Muhumbulo muhulwane na i tikedzaho • Kushumisele kwa pharagirafu • U bvela phanda ha u tevhekana ha pharagirafu • Maṭanganyi a u ḫumanya • Kushumisele kwa luambo <p>U sedzesha kha maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sikena • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u nekedza <p>U nwala tshibveledzwa tsha vhudavhidzani</p>	<p>U shuma na/nga maipfi Maṭaluli: mbambezo, suphaletivi, madzina zwa na madzina vhukuma; matanganyi</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo: Mafhungo a ḥoho; zwitatamennde zwiḥulwane na zwi tikedzaho; mafhungo tswititi na mafhungo mbumbano</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: Milayo ya kupeletele : tshithoma, khoma,</p>

Vhege 3 - 4	<p>Zwičirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba</p> <p>U thetshelesa u itela u ita nyambedzano ya mafhungo a no khou bvelela kha tshifhinga tshenetsho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa thounu, u tevhekana na ithonesheni • U shumisa luambo lwa u kwengweledza/nyanyuwo u fhuredzela • U shumisa ludungela lwa mafhungo • U tevhedzela kushumisele Luambo lwa muvhili lwo teaho • Mathomele na mafhedzele a kungaho • Ndivho, tshigwada tsho livhiwaho, nyimele <p>U vhala ho lugiselwaho / hu songo lugiselwaho ha atikili ya gurannđa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa thounu, u tevhekana na ithonesheni • U londa zwiga zwa u vhala u kona u dīsa tshanduko • Luambo lwa muvhili lwo teaho 	<p>U vhala / U ḥalela u itela mafhungo (u shumisa tshibveledzwa sa atikili ya gurannđa/ magazini/tshipitshi tsho tou ḥwalwaho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U sikima hu tshi itelwa mihumbulu miulwane • U sikena u itela u wana zwidodombedzwa • U humbulela • Mbuno na miumbulo yau • Kuvhonele kwa muñwali • U humbulela ḥhalutshedzo dza maipfi maswa na zwifanyiso • Luambo lwa fomala/ lu si fomala • ḥhalutshedzo i re khagala/ yo dzumbamaho • Figara dza muambo <p>U ḥwala tholokanyondivho</p>	<p>Zwibveledzwa zwilapfu/ zwipfufhi : atikili ya gurannđa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ḥodea dza tshivhumbeo, tshitaela • Thagethe, vhathetsheleri, ndivho na nyimele • Kunangele kwa maipfi na zwivhumbeo zwa luambo <p>U sedzesha kha maitele a u ḥwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U dzudzanya • U vhalulula na u ḥekedza <p>U ḥwala atikili ya gurannđa</p>	<p>Khwaṭhisedzo ya zwivhumbeo na milayo na kushumisele zwo itwaho kha vhege dzo fhiraho</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: madzina a zwi sa farei; madzina a zwi fareaho; Phiriphosishini Maṭaluli: a mbampedzo, suphalethivi</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhungo: U tevhekana; vhuimo ha ndeme, pharagirafu ya mbuletshedzo, luambo lwa u kwengweledza na nyanyuwo, u dzhia sia na u khethulula; luhengelambiluni; maitele a u hoyo</p> <p>U shuma na/nga maipfi: sinonimi, mafhambanyi, zwi re khagala, zwo dzumbamaho</p> <p>Ndongazwiga na mupeleto: zwičevhe; garukela; khoma; tshithoma; zwivhudzisi; elipisisi</p> <p>Divhaipfi kha nyimele</p> <p>Khakhululo ya milayo ya luambo i bvaho kha mushumo we vhangudi vha ḥwala</p>
	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 7: Oraļa – Maraga dza 20</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mushumo wa u tou amba nga ha phurojekiti <p>(Vhadededzi vha thoma u ita mushumo uyu kha Themo 3 u itela uri Themo 4 i tshi fhela vha vhe vho linga vhangudi vhothe. Maraga dzi rekhodiwa kha Themo 4).</p>			

Vhege 5-6	<p>Zwiṭirathedzhi zwa U thetshelesa na U amba</p> <p>Oraļa: U ɻadza mbudziswa/fomo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thoho ya ɻhoqisiso • U dzudzanya zwithu nga u tevhekana hu tshi ɻewa na tsumbo • U ɻivha na u nanga ɻivhaipfi i re yone • U lugisa mathomo na mafhedzele a kungaho <p>Tholokanyondivho ya u thetshelesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rikhoda mihibulo mihibwane na i tikedzaho nga u ɻwala notsi • U kovhekana mihibulo na tshenzhembo na u sumbedza u pfeſesa khontsephuthi • U ɻivha ndila dza u kwengweledza/u fhureledza • U fhindula mbudziso 	<p>U vhala mbudziswa / fomo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ripoto • Fomethe • Kushumisele kwa luambo <p>Maitele a u vhala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala (U ɻivhadza tshibveledzwa) • U vhala (mbonallo dza tshibveledzwa) • Nga murahu ha u vhala (u fhindula mbudziso, u vhambedza, u fhambanya, u ɻhaṭhuvha) <p>Vhurendi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbonalo dza ndeme dza tshirendo • Tshivhumbeo tsha ngomu tsha tshirendo, figara dza muambo/imedzhari, raimi, rithyimu • Tshivhumbeo tsha nn̄la tsha tshirendo, mitaladzi, maipfi, zwitanza, • thaiphogirafi • ɻhalutshedzo dzo dzumbamaho • limudi • theron mulaedza 	<p>Tshibveledzwa tsha vhudavhidzani sa, mbudziswa / fomo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ndivho, tshigwada tsho livhiwaho na tshivhumbeo • Kushumisele kwa pharagirafu • Maṭanganyi a u ɻumanya • U shumisa tshaka dzo fhambanaho dza mafhungo, vhulapfu na zwivhumbeo • Tshitaela tsha fomaļa <p>U sedzesha kha maitele a u ɻwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mvetomveto • U ita ndovhololo • U ita mvetomveto • U vhalulula na u ɻekedza <p>U ɻadza mbudziswa / fomo</p>	<p>Khwatħisedzo ya zwivhumbeo na milayo na kushumisele kwa luambo zwo itiwaho kha vhege dzo fhelaho</p> <p>U shuma na /nga maipfi: Maiti a regula- na a si regula; maiti vhukuma; maitimatikedzi</p> <p>U shuma na/nga mafhingo: tshitatamennde; tshivhumbeo tsha fhungo; tshifhingga tsha zwino na tsho fhelaho; u dzhia sia; lunyadzo na luvhengela mbiluni</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: sinonimi, mafhambanyi, nyimele; dinothethivi; khonothethivi</p> <p>Divhaipfi kha nyimele</p> <p>Khakhululo ya milayo ya luambo i bvaho kha mishumo ye vhagudi vha ɻwala</p>
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Vhege7-8	<p>U lugisela mulingo</p> <p>U amba :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U haseledza • Tshipitshi tsho lugiselwaho kana tshi songo lugiselwaho <p>U thetshelesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tholokanyondivho ya u thetshelesa 	<p>U lugisela mulingo</p> <p>U vhala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala • Manweledzo • U vhala zwa u tou vhona 	<p>U lugisela mulingo</p> <p>U nwala:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maanea • Zwibveledzwa zwa vhudavhidzani zwilapfu • Zwibveledzwa zwa vhudavhidzani zwipfufhi 	<p>U shuma nga maipfi: Ndovhololo</p> <p>U shuma nga mafhungo: Ndovhololo</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: Ndovhololo Ndongazwiga na mupeleto: Ndovhololo</p>
Vhege 9-10	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 10 - THESITE NDANGWA</p> <p>U fhindula zwi tshi bva kha zwibveledzwa: Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala (Maraga dza 60)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbudziso 1: Zwibveledzwa zwa litheretsha na zwi si zwa litheretsha (20) • Mbudziso 2: Tshibveledzwa tsha u tou vhonwa (10) • Mbudziso 3: Samari (10) • Mbudziso 4: Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo (20) 			
NYITO DZA U LINGA DZA FOMETHIVI				
	<p>Nyito dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dzo fhambanaho dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba • Nyito dza U Thetshelesa na U Amba dzine dza anana na nyimele ya Covid-19 	<p>Nyito dza U Vhala na U Lavhelesa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maitele a u vhala • Nyito dza u vhalela nthia • Nyito dza tholokanyondivho (u vhalela u psesesa) • Nyito dza litheretsha dzo disendekaho kha tshaka tharu dza litheretsha dzo randelwaho iyo simesita 	<p>Nyito dza U Nwala na U Netshedza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maitele a u nwala • Kuwalele kwa ndima / pharagirafu • Zwibveledzwa tshumiswa (thiratsekishinala) • Maanea • Marwalwa a vhusiki 	<p>Nyito dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dzo vanganaho dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo

	SAMARI		
	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 7: Orała – Maraga dza 20</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mushumo wa u tou amba nga ha phurojekiti (Vhadededzi vha thoma u ita mushumo uyu kha Themo 3 u itela uri Themo 4 i tshi fhela vha vhe vho linga vhagudi vhothe. Maraga dzi rekhodiwa kha Themo 4). 	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA HA FOMALA WA 9: U NWALA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zwibveledzwa tshumiswa (thiratsekishinala) 	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 10 - THESITE NDANGWA</p> <p>U fhindula zwi tshi bva kha zwibveledzwa: Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala (Maraga dza 60)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbudziso 1: Zwibveledzwa zwa Jitheretsha na zwi si zwa Jitheretsha (20) • Mbudziso 2: Tshibveledzwa tsha u tou vhonwa (10) • Mbudziso 3: Samari (10) • Mbudziso 4: Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo (20)