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# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

**NATIONAL  
SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

**GIREIDI YA 12**

**TSHIVENQA LUAMBO LWA HAYANI (HL)**

**BAMMBIRI ·A U THOMA (P1)**

**LUHUHI/<sup>1</sup>HAFAMUHWE 2018**

**MEMORANDAMU**

**MARAGA: 70**

**Memorandum uyu u na masia<sup>3</sup>ari a 8.**

### **KHA VHA PFESESE:**

- Memorandum uyu u tou vha tsumban»ila fhedzi ya u thusa vha<sup>3</sup>oli/vhamaki.
- Ngauralo, a u tei u vha ambadzifhele nga wo<sup>3</sup>he lini.
- Phindulo dza vhagudi dzi tea u sedzwa u ya nga vhukoni ho <sup>3</sup>aniwaho kha phindulo yeneyo.
- Phindulo dzi tea u eliwa nga u angaredza, nahone mbuno dzi <sup>1</sup>ewe ho teaho zwi tshi tevhedza maga o dzhiiwaho kha mu<sup>3</sup>angano wa ndinganyiso.
- Memorandum uyu u »o thoma wa dzulelwa dzulo nga vho<sup>3</sup>he vha kwameaho musu u <sup>3</sup>ola/maka hu sa athu u thoma.

### **KHETHEKANYO YA A: THOLOKANYON»IVHO [MARAGA DZA 30]**

#### **NDAELA KHA VHA<sup>1</sup>OLI/VHAMAKI**

#### **Maga a u <sup>3</sup>ola/maka tholokanyon»ivho:**

Ngauri ndivho i kha u pfesesa, mupele<sup>3</sup>o wo khakheaho na vhukhaki ha luambo kha phindulo zwi songo <sup>1</sup>ewa nda<sup>3</sup>iso nga nn»a ha musu vhukhaki honoho vhu tshi thithisa kupfesesele/u shandula zwi ambwaho. (Honeha, vhukhaki vhu »i fanela u sumbedzwa.)

Arali mulingiwa a shumisa maipfi a luambo lu<sup>2</sup>we lune a sa khou lingwa khalwo, kha vha tsinye i<sup>3</sup>o kha maipfi ayo, nahone arali phindulo i tshi kha »i pfala, hu songo vha na nda<sup>3</sup>iso. Honeha, arali ipfi <sup>1</sup>i bvaho kha lu<sup>2</sup>we luambo lwo shumiswaho kha tshibveledzwa nahone <sup>1</sup>a lavhelelwa kha phindulo, izwi zwi a <sup>3</sup>anganedzea.

Kha **mbudzi dzo vuleaho**, a hu na maraga dzine dza fanela u avhelwa kha EE/HAI kana NDI A TENDA/A THI TENDI. Tshiitisi/thikhedzo/<sup>3</sup>hu<sup>3</sup>huwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.

A hu na maraga dzine dza tea u avhelwa phindulo dzi <sup>3</sup>o»aho NDI NGOHO/A SI NGOHO kana MBUNO/KUHUMBULELE. Tshiitisi/thikhedzo/<sup>3</sup>hu<sup>3</sup>huwedzo ndi zwone zwine zwa fanela u sedziwa.

Musi phindulo ya ipfi <sup>1</sup>ithihi yo lavhelelwa hone mulingiwa a <sup>1</sup>ea fhungo <sup>1</sup>o<sup>3</sup>he, kha a <sup>1</sup>ewe maraga **tenda fhedzi** ipfi <sup>1</sup>o lavhelelwaho <sup>1</sup>o talelwa kana <sup>1</sup>o sumbedzwa.

Musi mbuno mbili/tharu dzi tshi <sup>3</sup>o»iwa, ngeno nnzhi dzo <sup>1</sup>ekedzwa, kha vha make **fhedzi** mbili/tharu dza u thoma.

Kha vha <sup>3</sup>anganedze u fhambana ha nyambotavhi.

Vhu<sup>1</sup>we ha khan»iso ho vhaledzwa  
Iyani kha sia<sup>3</sup>ari <sup>1</sup>i tevhelaho

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Kha mbudziso dza u nanga kha zwinzhi, kha vha 34anganedze ZWO<sup>1</sup>HE, 4e»ere 4i livhanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo 2walwaho nga vhu»alo.

**MBUDZISO YA 1: U VHALA U ITELA U WANA 1HALUTSHEDZO NA U PFESESA**

**PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A**

- 1.1 Mu2wali u khou vhilahedzwa nga vhumatshelo ha vhaswa vhu thengathengaho/vhu si na fhulufhelo.√√ (2)
- 1.2 Ndi mbanzhe√ na 'nyaope'. √ (2)
- 1.3 Muvhuso wo fha34ela vhaswa fhethu ha u »imvumvusa√ wa dovha wa ita uri zwikoloni hu vhe na thero ya Ngudavhutshilo.√ (2)
- 1.4 Vha tswa musu vhe na sakha√ na u dzhiela vhalwadze vha dwadze-tshifu philisi dza ARV hu u itela u dzi shumisa u »iitela zwidzidzivhadzi ngadzo.√ (2)
- 1.5 Mulaedza ndi wa uri zwidzidzivhadzi zwi na masiandaitwa a si avhu»i kha lushaka, nga maan»a vhaswa.√√

**KANA**

- Vhaswa kha vha »ibvise kha zwidzidzivhadzi.√√ (2)
- 1.6 Naho 2wana o khakha hani, mubebi u a pfa vhu34ungu musu 2wana wawe a tshi pfiswa vhu34ungu/u dzhielwa vhukando vhu vhavhaho, sa u rwiwa kana u vhulawa nga u tou fhiswa.√√ (2)
  - 1.7 Khombo ndi ya uri vhoramitambo vhane vha wanala vho shumisa zwidzidzivhadzi, mulayo u a vha dzhiela vhukando ha u sa tsha dzhenelela kha mi34a34isano ya mitambo u swikela tshifhinga tshe vha tetshelwa tshone.√√ (2)
  - 1.8 Ndivho ndi ya uri vhaswa vha thanyele khonani mmbi dzine dza nga vha kunga/34u34uwedza uri vha »idzhenise kha khombo ya u shumisa zwidzidzivhadzi.√√ (2)
  - 1.9 - Zwikolo zwi tea u shumisana na tshipholisa kha u vhiga vhana vha tshikolo vha no dahela zwidzidzivhadzi zwikoloni.√  
- U ramba zwiimiswa zwa tsivhudzo, sa SANCA, u tsivhudza

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vhaswa nga ha masiandaitwa a zwidzidzivhadzi.√  
[Zwivhili fhedzi zwi pfalaho.]

(2)

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- 1.10 Ee. Vhaswa vha no shumisa zwidzidzivhadzi vha tea u wana nda<sup>3</sup>iso i vhavhaho ngauri vha khou tshinyadza vhatu nga u vha tswela/u <sup>3</sup>angula zwine vha vha nazwo.√√

**KANA**

Hai. Khwi<sup>2</sup>e ndi u tou mu vhidzela mapholisa ngauri a hu na muthu a re na panelo ya u dzhiela mu<sup>2</sup>we vhukando vhu vhavhaho/u huvhadza/u vhulaha mu<sup>2</sup>we muthu.√√ (2)

**PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B**

- 1.11 Ndi mutsiko une vhaswa vha itelana nga tshavho/nyimele i si yavhu»i ya mahayani/vhusiwana/u shaea ha mishumo, nz. [Zwivhili fhedzi zwi pfalaho.] √√ (2)
- 1.12 B/u pfa vhu<sup>3</sup>ungu.√ (1)
- 1.13 Tshifanyiso tsho sumbedza vhatukana fhedzi,√ ngeno na vhasidzana vha tshi daha zwidzidzivhadzi.√ (2)
- 1.14 Ndi nga mu isa ha vhashumelavhapo uri a wane thuso ya u bva kha iyi nyimele/ndi nga mu eletshedza u »ibvisa kha zwidzidzivhadzi√ ngauri zwi tshinya vhumatshelo ha muthu.√ (2)  
[Kana zwi<sup>2</sup>wevho zwi pfalaho.]

**PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A NA B**

- 1.15 Ndi **TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA A.**

Tshibveledzwa itshi tshi nga thusa khwi<sup>2</sup>e ngauri tshi katela masia o fhambanaho ane a kwama vhumatshelo ha vhaswa. Vhaswa vha nga xeelwa nga vhumatshelo, vha balelwa nga mi<sup>3</sup>a, vha dzula vuvhotshwani, vha vhulahwa, nz. Mu<sup>2</sup>wali u sumbedza uri izwi yo no tou vha khaedu ya shango i kwamaho muswa mu<sup>2</sup>we na mu<sup>2</sup>we, hu sa sedzwi vhubvo kana muvhala.

**KANA**

Ndi **TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA B**

Itshi tshi <sup>3</sup>ana tsatsaladzo ya khombo ya zwidzidzivhadzi kha vhaswa zwi khagala. Ndi vhaswa vho netaho nga mitsiko ya vhutshilo, sa u shaya mishumo, vhusiwana, u shaya ndinganyiso, u kungwa nga khonani mmbi, nz. Izwi zwi <sup>3</sup>ana luambo lu pfeseseaho nga u <sup>3</sup>avhanya nga i<sup>3</sup>o <sup>2</sup>a u vhona na u humbula. (3)

[Maraga tharu kha kuhumbulele ku pfalaho.]√√√ [30]

**<sup>1</sup>HANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO  
YA A:**

30

**KHETHEKANYO YA B: MANWELEDZO [MARAGA DZA 10]**

**MBUDZISO YA 2: U NWELEDZA NGA MAIPFI A,U**

**Npila ya u maka manweledzo:**

Manweledzo a tea u makiwa nga n»ila i tevhelaho:

- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga:**
  - o Maraga dza 7 kha mbuno dza 7 (maraga 1 kha mbuno).
  - o Maraga 3 ndi dza luambo.
  - o 1hanganyelo ya maraga: 10
- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga musu mulingiwa a songo anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
  - o Mbuno dza u bva kha 1-3 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 1
  - o Mbuno dza u bva kha 4-5 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 2
  - o Mbuno dza u bva kha 6-7 dzi re dzone: avhelani maraga 3
- **Kuavhelwe kwa maraga dza luambo musu mulingiwa o anulula/kopolola maipfi o tou ralo:**
  - o Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 6-7: ni songo avhela maraga dza luambo
  - o Khouthesheni dza u bva kha 1-5: avhelani maraga 1 ya luambo

**PFESESANI:**

- **Tshivhalo tsha maipfi:**
  - o Vhamaki vha tea u khwa<sup>3</sup>hisedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi o shumiswaho.
  - o Vha songo <sup>3</sup>usa maraga arali mulingiwa a songo sumbedza tshivhalo tsha maipfi, kana arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho sumbedzwa tsho khakhea. Arali tshivhalo tsha maipfi tsho fhira, kha vha vhale u swika kha fhungo <sup>4</sup>a u fhedzisa <sup>4</sup>i re n<sup>3</sup>ha ha tshivhalo tsho tetshelwaho vha litshe ayo majwe a manweledzo o salaho.

**PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA C**

NO.	KHOUTHESHENI	NO.	MBUNO
1	'Mubebi muḡwe na muḡwe u na mushumo wo mu livhaho zwi tshi kwama vhutshilo ha ḡwana wawe, ngeno na ḡwana a tshi vha na ndavhelelo ya iyo tsireledzo u bva kha mubebi.'	1	°wana o tewa nga tsireledzo u bva kha mubebi na ene muḡe.
2	'Mubebi u na mushumo wa u gudisa ḡwana wawe vhu»ifari kwaho.'	2	Mubebi u tea u fun»edza ḡwana mikhwa yavhu»i.
3	'Mubebi kha kho»e ḡwana wawe musi o ita zwivhuya nga u tou zwi bula hu u itela uri na ene muḡe a zwi »ivhe.'	3	°wana u tea u kho»iwa arali o ita zwivhuya.
4	'Ri khou tshila kha shango ḡo ḡangananaho, ḡine zwikambi na zwidzidzivhadzi zwa vhusa vhana vhashu.'	4	Vhana vha tea u kaidzwa kha zwikambi na zwidzidzivhadzi.
5	'Mubebi kha vule zwan»a musi ḡwana a tshi bvisela khagala vhu»ipfi nga ha vhumatshelo hawe.'	5	Mihumbulo ya ḡwana nga ha vhumatshelo hawe i tea u ḡhonifhiwa.
6	'Zwithu zwine mubebi a pfa a sa zwi ḡanganedzi, kha zwi kaidze nga muya wa lufuno.'	6	Kha ri kaidze vhana nga maipfi a lufuno.
7	'Vhana vha fanela u gudiswa vhu»ifari kha zwi kwamaho zwa vhudzekani, ngauri ndi wone mushumo wa vhabebi wa u amba na vhana vhavho.'	7	U letshedza vhana kha zwa vhudzekani ndi mushumo wa mubebi.
8	'Hu na zwivhuya zwa musi mubebi a tshi tamba na vhana vhawe, hezwi ndi mushonga une wa bveledza vhushaka havhu»i vhukati ha mubebi na ḡwana.'	8	Ri fhaḡa vhushaka ho kunaho arali ri tshi tenda u tamba na vhana vhashu.
9	'Arali ri tshi nga ri uyu a si mushumo muhulwane ngoho ri nga vha ri tshi khou »ifhura nga murunzi wa ningo. Vhabebi kha ri »idzhenise kha uyu mushumo wa u khwathela vhumatshelo ha vhana vhashu.'	9	Ndi u »ifhura ha vhabebi arali vha nyadza vhu»ifhinduleli ha u ḡhogomela vhana vhavho.

**TSHIVHUMBEO TSHA PHARA**

**PFESESANI: Zwi tevhelaho i tou vha tsumbo fhedzi; mulingiwa ha lavhelelwi u tou i bvisa yo tou ralo kokotolo lini.**

°wana u tea u wana tsireledzo u bva kha mubebi na kha ene muḡe. Mubebi u na mushumo wa u fun»edza ḡwana mikhwa yavhu»i a dovha hafhu a tewa nga u kho»a musi o ita zwivhuya. Vhana kha vha kaidzwe kha u »idzhenisa kha zwikambi na zwidzidzivhadzi. Mubebi u tea u tendela mihumbulo ya ḡwana hu u khwathela vhumatshelo hawe na u mu kaidza kha u »idzhenisa kha mikhwa mivhi. Vhana vha tea u eletshedzwa u sa »idzhenisa kha zwa vhudzekani. Mubebi kha vhe na tshifhinga tsha u tamba mitambo na vhana vhawe. U sa



londa vhana ndi u »ifhura.

[Maipfi a 92]

**<sup>1</sup>HANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 10**

**KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO YA KUSHUMISELE  
KWA LUAMBO [MARAGA DZA 30]**

**Maga a u 3ola/maka KHETHEKANYO YA C:**

- Mupele<sup>3</sup>o:
  - o Phindulo ya ipfi 4ithihi i tea u 2ewa maraga naho mupele<sup>3</sup>o wo khakhea, nga nn»a ha musu vhukhaki uho vhu tshi shandukisa 3halutshedzo ya ipfi 4ene<sup>4</sup>o.
  - o Kha phindulo ya fhungo 4o »alaho, vhukhaki ha mupele<sup>3</sup>o vhu tea u 2ewa nda<sup>3</sup>iso arali vhu kha tshivhumbeo tsha luambo lwonolwo lu lingiwaho ngalwo.
  - o Hune ha lingiwa pfufhifhadzo ya ipfi (aburivesheni), phindulo i tea u 2ewa i kha mupele<sup>3</sup>o wonewone.
- Zwivhumbeo zwa mafungo zwi tea u vha zwi kha »ivhafungo/girama yoneyone nahone yo 2ewa i kha mafungo o fhelelaho/kana sa zwi ananaho na ndaela.
- Kha mbudziso dza munangelo, kha vha 3anganedze ZWO<sup>1</sup>HE, 4e»ere 4i tshimbilelanaho na phindulo yone NA/KANA phindulo yo 2walwaho nga vhu»alo.

**MBUDZISO YA 3: U SENGULUSA KHUNGEDZELO**

**PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA D**

- 3.1 Mukungedzeli o shumisa ndovhololo(HAYAHAYA) u itela u kunga dzangalelo 4a vhathu/vharengi/u khwa<sup>3</sup>hisedza uri nn»u idzo dzo khwa<sup>3</sup>ha, ndi dzavhu»i vhukuma.√ (1)
- 3.2 '**Vha na haya havhu»i?**' (Tshiga tsha mbudziso.)√√ (2)
- 3.3 Ndivho ya mukungedzeli nga ipfi 'tsiavhafu' ndi ya u sumbedza uri nn»u dzo fha<sup>3</sup>iwaho afho dzo khwa<sup>3</sup>ha vhukuma/a dzi 3avhanyi u 3ahala.√√ (2)
- 3.4 Thekeniki: '... musu vho badela masheleni o fhelelaho.'√ Ma<sup>4</sup>e»ere/fonto 3hukhu vhathu vhanzhi a vha nga zwi londi u vhala, ngauralo a vha nga zwi elelwi uri a si vho<sup>3</sup>he vha no »o itelwa tshimima tsha u vula nn»u.√ (2)
- 3.5 D/vhomakone.√ (1)
- 3.6 Yo livhiswa kha vhathu vha no »ikona/vha shumaho zwavhu»i/vhane vha hola masheleni a vhone<sup>3</sup>alaho.√ Ngauri dzi sumbedza dzi npu dza mutengo wa n<sup>3</sup>ha na fhethu he dza (2)  
Vhu<sup>2</sup>e ha khan»iso ho vhaledzwa  
Iyani kha sia<sup>3</sup>ari 4i tevhelaho

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fha<sup>3</sup>iwa hone hu vhonala hu na luhura lwa tsireledzo.v

**[10]**

#### MBUDZISO YA 4: KHATHUNI

##### PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA E

- 4.1 Kha vhaswa.√ Ndi vhone vha ʒanganaho na thaidzo/khaedu ya u »idzhenisa kha zwa vhudzekani musi vhe zwikoloni.√ (2)
- 4.2 Khaedu ndi ya u kolelwa nga vhaḡwe vhagudi/u sa tsha ʒhogomela mishumo ya tshikolo nga ngona/u fhidza tshikoloni nga nʒhani ha u ya kiʒiniki(tshikaloni)/u balelwa u »iʒanganedza/u ʒangana na malwadze a zwa vhudzekani. [Zwivhili fhedzi zwi pfalaho.]√√ (2)
- 4.3 Vha amba vho sinyuwa/vha shumisa maipfi a u go»a√ u sumbedza uri a vha ʒanganedzi u »ihwala ha vhana/vhasidzana musi vhe tshikoloni. [Na zwiḡwevho zwi pfalaho..] √√ (3)
- 4.4
- Vhabebi vha vhana vha tea u laya vhana vhavho nga ha khombo ya u »idzhenisa kha zwa vhudzekani vhu songo tsireledzeaho.√
  - Tshikolo tshi tea u vha na ndayotewa yavhu»i ine ya nga kona u langa u »ihwala ha vhagudi.√
  - Zwikolo zwi tea u ramba vha Mhasho wa Mutakalo u eletshedza vhagudi kha u »ihwala vha tshe tshikoloni.√ (3)
- [Na zwiḡwevho zwi pfalaho. Zwiraru fhedzi.] [10]

#### MBUDZISO YA 5: KUSHUMISELE KWA LUAMBO NGA NḡILA YONE

##### PHINDULO: TSHIBVELEDZWA TSHA F

- 5.1 Khothe √ (1)
- 5.2 Munna√ Vhatukana vho vha vho dzula na uḡa **munna** wa miswaswo.√ (2)
- 5.3 Thungamamu >Vho-Nyamalwela vho mu vhona vhe na mu»uhulu wavho **ane a khou thoma u tunga ma»amu.**√√ (2)
- 5.4 Mu»uhulu wavho a fhindula a ri:√'Ndi√ Tshibuleni wa Vho-Nyamukapea.' (2)
- 5.5 '... dukana ḡa mbilu ntswu sa heḡi.'√ Muḡwali u sumbedza a tshi vhenga mutukana nga u shumisa ḡifurase 'dukana ḡa mbilu ntswu sa heḡi' ḡine ḡa khou mu titilidza u bvisela khagala vengo ḡine mukegulu vha vha naḡo kha mutukana/vhatukana; atsina a si vhoʒhe vhatukana vha mbilu ntswu.√√ (3)

<sup>1</sup>HANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 30  
MARAGAGU<sup>1</sup>E: 70