MARKS: 50

NOVEMBER 2019

SOCIAL SCIENCES: GEOGRAPHY

TIME: 75 MIN

SECTION A: (6 MARKS)

Choose the correct answer for each incomplete statement. Write down the corresponding letter only.

1. Mangrove trees grow in	2. The signs at Kruger National Park's
a) Sea water	gates say:
b) Purified water	a) Taking pride in nature
c) Tidal water	b) Looking after your future
d) A mixture of salty water	
water	d) Looking after our nature
e) Letters a and c	e) Conserving our future
f) Letters c and d	f) Conserving your heritage
g) Letters b and c	
3. The definition for the death	n rate is: 4. The top killer disease in the world is
 a) The number of people 	who die per a) Tuberculosis
1 000 people per year.	b) HIV AIDS
b) The number of people v	vho die per c) Heart Diseases
1 000 people per month	d) Car accidents
 c) The number of people v 	vho have died. e) Poverty
 d) The number of babies w 	ho die per
1 000 births per month.	
5. The WW2 Holocaust was a	genocide of the 6. The mineral mined for its use in
a) Tutsi people	cellphones in the DRC is called:
b) Jewish people	a) Gold
c) Rohingya people	b) Coltan
	c) uranium

SECTION B: $(5 \times 2 = 10 \text{ MARKS})$

Use full sentences to write definitions for the following:

- 1. Eco-tourism
- 2. Clan-based corruption
- 3. Life expectancy
- 4. Deforestation
- 5. Conservation

SECTION C: (12 MARKS)

The table below shows the population statistics for six countries in 2004

Country	Birth Rate (births per 1 000)	Death Rate (deaths per 1 000)	Fertility Rate (children per mother)	Infant Mortality (per 1 000 live births)	Health care (doctors per 100 000 people)
Italy	9	10	1,3	5	606
Rwanda	41	18	5,7	107	2
New Zealand	14	7	2	6	223
Brazil	21	7	2,4	27	206
France	13	8	1,9	4	329
Ghana	33	10	4,4	64	9

Use the table to answer the following questions:

- 1. Calculate the population growth rates for Italy and Ghana. (2)
- 2. Give a scientific or medical reason why women in Rwanda have so many children. (1)
- 3. Give a cultural reason why woman in Rwanda have so many children. (1)
- 4. Do you think doctors are well paid and respected in Italy? Give a reason for your answer. (2)
- 5. How many French babies died per 1 000 children under the age of one in the year 2004? (1)
- 6. If there was an epidemic in Rwanda, the WHO would step in to assist. What does WHO stand for and why would they have to help? (2)
- 7. Which one of these countries is classified as a "Developing Country"? (1)
- 8. Draw a rough sketch showing the shape of the population pyramid for Italy. (1)
- 9. Draw a rough sketch to show the shape of the population pyramid for Ghana. (1)

SECTION D: (8 MARKS)

Write a paragraph explaining China's One Child Policy.

SECTION E: (5 MARKS)

In bullet form, list 5 rules which need to be applied to Conservation Areas.





- 1. What are they encouraging you to do in picture 4?
- 2. Give two reasons why you must keep on the track as shown in picture 1?
- 3. Explain what pictures 2, 3 and 5 are requesting.
- Explain what damage or destruction could take place if you don't follow the rules in pictures 2, 3 and 5.