

MBEKANYAMUSHUMO YA U FUNZA YO DZUDZANYULULWAHO 2021- 2023

(GIREIDI 5 – TSHIVENDA HL - THEMO 1 - 4)



GIREIDI 5 THEMO 1				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 1 – 2	<p>U thetshelesa na u fhindula mbudziso kha tshiṭori</p> <p>Tshibveledzwa tshine tsha bva kha bugupfarwa kana kha Faela ya Zwishumiswa zwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito thangeli: u humbulela • U topola miumbulo miuhulwane na i i re na ndeme • U vhambedza zwiwo na vhatshilo hawe • U ita nyambedzano na u fha sia lawe ja kuvhonele kwa zwithu 	<p>U vhala tshiṭori</p> <p>Tshibveledzwa tshine tsha bva kha bugupfarwa kana kha Faela ya Zwishumiswa zwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala: u humbulela a tshi shumisa ṫhoho na zwifanyiso • U shumisa zwiṭirathedzhi zwa u vhala, tsumbo. U humbulela, u shumisa mibvumo na ludungela lwa mafhungo • U ita nyambedzano ya ḫivhaipfi ntswa i no bva kha tshiṭori • U ita nyambedzano nga ha muhumbulo muhulwane, puloto, vhaanewa na fhethuvhupo • U bvisela khagala vhudipfi na muhumbulo • U ita nyambedzano nga ha zwiitisi na masiandaitwa • U shumisa bugu ya ḫalusamaipfi u fhaṭa ḫivhaipfi 	<p>U nwala tshiṭori (Nganetshelo / ḫaluso, mbuletschedzo)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nanga magudiswa o fanelaho ndivho • U shumisa luambo na tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa zwo teaho • U shumisa fomethe/tshivhumbeo tsho teaho • U nwala fhungo ja ṫhoho na u katela mafhungo o teaho u itela u nwala phara dici tevhekanaho • U shumisa girama, mupeleṭo na ndongazwiga nga ndila yo teaho • U shumisa bugu ya ḫalusamaipfi u Itela mupeleṭo na ḫivhaipfi • U shumisa mafhungo tserekano <p>U tevhela maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U dzudzanya miumbulo hu tshi shumiswa mapa wa muhumbulo • U bvededa mvetomveto ya u thoma • U dovholola • U vhalulula • U nwala tshibveledzwa tsha mafhedziselo • U nekedza dzibveledzwa tsha u fhedzisa tsho kunaho, ho shumiswa kuñwalele kwa vhuđi. 	<p>U shuma na maipfi: madzina zwa na madzina vhukuma, thangi na mitshila ya madzina</p> <p>U shuma na mafhungo: tshifhinga tsho fhelaho</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: pfanywa</p> <p>Mupeleṭo na zwigia zwa u vhala: tshithoma, khoma, zwidēvhe na kushumisele kwa ḫalusamaipfi</p>

VHEGE 3 – 4	<p>U thetshelesa na u fhindula zwi bvaho kha tshibveledzwa tsha mafhungo</p> <p>Tshibveledzwa tshine tsha bva kha bugupfarwa kana kha Faela ya Zwishumiswa zwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito thangeli: u humbulela • U topola zwiitisa na masiandaitwa • U amba nga ha vhudi na mvelele, maitele na matshilisano • U vhudzisa mbudziso dici konđaho • U bvisela khagala na u tikedza kuvhonele kwau hu na mbuno dici tikedzaho • U shumisa zwițirathedzhi zwa u ambedzana nga ndila ya vhudi kha nyimele ya tshigwada 	<p>U vhala tshibveledzwa tsha mafhungo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala: u humbulela a tshu sedza kha dzina ja bugu na zwifanyiso • U haseledza nga ha muhumbulo muhulwane na zwidodombedzwa nga vhudođalo • U fha muhumbulo wawe nga ha kunangelwe kwa zwifanyiso kha tshibveledzwa • U shumisa zwițirathedzhi zwa u vhala tsumbo: u shumisa ludungela lwa mafhungo • U kovhekana na u fha mihumbulo vha tshi shumisa mavharivhari • U shumisa mapa wa muhumbulo/notsi u nweledza mafhungo • U shumisa bugu ya ḥalusamaipfi <p>U vhala zwibveledzwa zwa matshilisano tsumbo:sms / emeili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U ḥalutshedza muhumbulo muhulwane wa mulaedza • U topola tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa • U ita nyambedzano nga ha ndivho ya tshibveledzwa • U shumisa bugu ya ḥalusamaipfi u wana ḥalutshedzo dici maipfi maswa <p>U vhuisa muhumbulo kha zwibveledzwa zwo vhalwaho nga mugudi e ethe</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U dovha u anetshela tshiṭori kana mihumbulo mihulwane • U bvisela khagala vhudiipfi kha vhavhali • U vhambedza na vhutshilo hawenene muñe 	<p>U ḥwala tshibveledzwa tsha mafhungo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U ḥwala phara tharu u yak ha nja • U shumisa magudiswa o teaho a yelanaho na ndivho na vhathetshesi • U bvisela nnja mihumbulo ya zwavhudji • U dzudzanya magudiswa nga ndila l lunzhedzanaaho. • U ḥwala fhungo ja ḥoho ha katelwa na mafhungo o teaho u itela u bveledza phara dici tevhekanaho • U ḥumanya mafhungo a vha phara i tevhekanaho ho shumiswa masala, zwițanganyi na ndongazwiga dici teaho. • U shumisa tshaka dici fhambanaho dici mafhungo. • U shumisa girama mupeleto na ndongazwiga zwo teaho. <p>U ḥwala sms/emeili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nanga magudiswa o teaho • U dzudzanya mafhungonga ndila yone • U shumisa tshivhumbeo tshi re tshone, tsumbo. Theshano, datumu, nz. <p>U tevhela maitele a u ḥwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U dzudzanya mihumbulo hu tshi shumiswa mapa wa muhumbulo • U bveledza mvetomveto ya u thoma • U dovholahola • U vhalulula • U ḥwala tshibveledzwa tsha mafhedziselo • U nekedza dzibveledzwa tsha u fhedzisa tsho kunaho, ho shumiswa kuňwalele kwa vhudi. 	<p>U shuma na maipfi: maiti</p> <p>U shuma na mafhungo: Zwifhinga: tshifhinga tsha zwino, tshifhinga tshi daho</p> <p>Thalutshedzo ya ipfi: Jiedzamuthu, murero, Jjidioma, Jifanyisi</p>
------------------------------	---	---	--	---

GIREIDI 5 THEMO				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
	U LINGA HA FOMALA: MUSHUMO WA 1: ORALA U vhalela nthia (maraga 20) U thoma na mushumo uyu kha themo ya 1 ha khunyeledzwa kha themo ya 2 musi maraga dici tshi do rekhodiwa.			
VHEGE 5 – 6	<p>U thetshelesa na u fhindula u bva kha atikili ya gurannda</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dza u rangela: U humbulela • U thetshelesa u itela u wana zwidodombedzwa zwo khetheaho. • U divha mulaedza muhulwane. • U zwi isela kha vhutshilo hau. • U shumisa mafhongo a bvaho kha tshibveledzwa musi u tshi fhindula mbudziso. • U amba-vho nga ha vhudi/zwivhuya zwa mvelele, mikhwa na matshilisano kha tshibveledzwa. • U amba nga ha tshivhangalelw. kana zwine muhwali a todo u ri funza zwone 	<p>U vhala atikili ya guranndale u bva kha bugupfarwa kana Faela ya Zwishumiswa zwa mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala: u humbulela zwi tshi bva kha thoho dza mafhongo na u todulusa tshibveledzwa • U shumisa zwiżirathedzhi zwa u vhala zwo fhambanaho, tshumbo. U sikima, u sikena, u shumisa ndivho ya kale • U humbulela nga u shumisa ludungela lwa mafhongo u itela u wana thalusthedzo na u fha phendelo • U topola na u talutshedza phambano na pfanywa ya zwithu • U ita nyambedzano nga ha maipfi maswa a no bva kha tshibveledzwa • U shumisa bugu ya thalusamaipfi 	<p>U nwala atikili ya gurannda</p> <p>U shumisa thoho dza mafhongo, nga mutualadzi, phara ya mvulatswinga, phindulo kha Nnyi, Mini, Ngafhi, Lini, na Ngani / Hani.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nanga magudiswa o teaho vhathetshelesi. • U tanganya mafhongo nga u shumisa masala, zwiżanganyi na zwiga zwa u vhala zwi re zwone • U shumisa divhaipfi yo tandavhuwaho vhukuma, girama na mupeleto. <p>U tevhela maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U dzudzanya mihumbulo hu tshi shumiswa mapa wa muhumbulo • U bveledza mvetomveto ya u thoma • U dovhohola • U vhalulula • U nwala tshibveledzwa tsha mafhedziselo • U nekedza dzibveledzwa tsha u fhédzisa tsho kunaho, ho shumiswa kuñwalele kwa vhudi. 	<p>Thalutshedzo ya ipfi: thangeladzina,</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo: zwifhinga</p> <p>Thalutshedzo ya ipfi: mafhambanyi</p> <p>Mupeleto na ndongazwiga/zwiga zwa u vhala: zwivhudzisi, kushumisele kwa dikishinari, nzudzanyo ya maipfi</p>
MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 2: U NWALA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maanea (20 maraga) <p>Maanea a u anetshela kana a thaluso</p> <p>Vhukati ha themo</p>				

GIREIDI 5 THEMO				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 7 – 8	<p>U thetshelesa na u fhindula zwi bvaho kha tshiṭori, tsumbo, tshiṭori tsha folukuloo, (Ngano dza vhubvo ha zwithu/lidzhendi) nga kha murangaphanda wa kilasi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dza u rangela: u humbulela • U divha muhumbulo muhlwane kha tshiṭori, puloto, fhethuvhupo, vhabvumbedzwa zwa tshiṭori tsha fikishini. • U fhambanya vhukati ha zwiwo zwa vhukuma na zwi si zwa vhukuma • U tikedza kuhumbulele kwau/kuvhonele kwau kwa zwithu. • U fhindula nga vhouronwanekha mihumbulu na tsivhudzo. • U ḥea makumedzwa o linganyisiwaho nahone a fhaṭaho kha puloto, therō, fhethuvhupo, 	<p>U vhala tshiṭori, tsumbo, tshiṭori tsha folukuloo (Ngano dza vhubvo ha zwithu/lidzhendi) tshi bvaho kha bugupfarwa kana bugu ya u vhala.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa zwitjirathedzhi zwa u vhala zwo fhambanaho: u sikima, u sikena, ludungela nga kha nyimele na u shumisa ndivho yo fhiraho. • U ḫalutshedza uri vhañwali vha shumisa hani ḫivhaipfi na luambo u ḫalusa fhethuvhupo. • U vhalela n̄ha ha muñwe na muñwe a tshi sumbedza u pafesesa hu re khagala. • U amba-vho nga ha puloto, vhabvumbedzwa na fhethuvhupo. • U amba nga ḫivhaipfi ntswa yo wanalaho kha tshibveledzwa tsho vhalwaho • U shumisa bugu ya ḫalusamaipfi 	<p>U nwala tshiṭori, tsumbo, tshiṭori tsha folukuloo (Ngano dza vhubvo ha zwithu/lidzhendi)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa vhabvumbedzwa vha zwipuka • U bveledza vhabvumbedzwa, puloto na fhethuvhupo. • U nanga magudiswa a yelanaaho na vhathetshelesi na ndivho ya tshibveledzwa. • U shumisa luambo nga ndila ya vhuṭali, zwiḥuluhulu ḫivhaipfi dzo fhambanaho. • U shumisa luambo lwo dzumbamaho, tsumbo, mafanyisi, mamethafore. • U ḫumekanya mafhungo a vha phara i tevhakanaho nga u shumisa masala, zwiṭanganyi nazwiga zwa u vhala nga ndila yone. • U shumisa girama mupeleṭo na ndongazwiga nga ndila yone. <p>U tevhela maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U dzudzanya mihumbulu hu tshi shumiswa mapa wa muhumbulo • U bveledza mvetomveto ya u thoma • U dovhola • U vhalulula • U nwala tshibveledzwa tsha mafhedziselo • U nekedza dzibveledzwa tsha u fhedžisa tsho kunaho, ho shumiswa kuhwalele kwa vhudi. 	<p>U shuma na maipfi: dzina, thangi, mutshila, maṭaluli, mađadzisi masala na maṭanganyi.</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo: ḫefhungo, tshiitwa, thendelano ya ḫefhungo-liiti, mapfanisi.</p> <p>Thalutshedzo ya maipfi: ḫefhungo, tshiitwa, thendelano ya ḫefhungo-liiti, mapfanisi.</p> <p>Mupeleṭo na ndongazwiga: U shumisa bugu ya ḫalusamaipfi</p>

GIREIDI 5 THEMO				
	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMAŁA WA 3: U FHINDULA U BVA KHA TSHIBVELEDZWA (40 maraga) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tholokanyonđivho ya u tou vhala mafhungo (15 maraga) • Tholokanyonđivho ya u tou vhona (10 maraga) • Tshivhumbeo na Milayo zwa Luambo (15 maraga) <p>Nyito dza hoyu mushumo a hu tou vha khombekhombe u dici ኮwala nga luthihi</p>			
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U ኮWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 9 – 10	U thetshelesa na u fhindula zwi bvaho kha tshirendo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U amba nga muhumbulo muhulwane • U takalelea na u fhindula kha tshi bva kha muungo wa tshirendo 	U vhala tshirendo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala: u humbulela ho sedzwa dzina ja tshibveledzwa • U ḋivha raimi, alitheresheni a onomatopia na zwi bveledziwaho • U topola na u ṭalutshedza mafanyisi na mamethafore. 	U ኮwala tshirendo. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa alitheresheni • U shumisa luambo lwo dzumbamaho, tsumbo mafanyisi na mamethafore • U shumisa raimi yo teaho. U tevhela maitele a u ኮwala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U dzudzanya mihibulo hu tshi shumiswa mapa wa muhumbulo • U bveledza mvetomveto ya u thoma • U dovholola • U vhalulula • U ኮwala tshibveledzwa tsha mafhedziselo 	Thalutshedzo dza maipfi: alitheresheni, mafanyisi, onomatopia, mamethafore.

MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA

<p>Nyito dza u thetshela na u amba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dzo fhambananaho dza u thetshela na u amba • Nyito dza u amba na u thetshela dzine dza tevhedza maga o vhwaho a Khovidi-19 	<p>Nyito dza u vhala na u talela</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maitele a u vhala • Nyito dza u vhalela n̄tha • Nyito dza u vhala tholokanyondivho • Nyito dza litheretshe dzo sendekwaho kha tshakha tharu dza mañwalwa o randelwaho kha simesiña yeneyo 	<p>Nyito dza u ñwala na u ñekedza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tevhela maitele a u ñwala • U ñwala dzipharagirafu • Zwibveledzwa zwa vhudavhidzani • Maanea • Mañwalwa a vhusiki 	<p>Nyito dza zwivhumbeo na Milayo zwa Luambo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito dzo fhambananaho dza Zwivhumbeo na Milayo ya Luambo
---	--	--	---

GIREIDI 5 TSHIVENDA HL MANWELEDZO A MISHUMO YA U LINGA YA FOMALA: THEMO 1

<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA 1 ORAŁA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U vhalela n̄tha (20 maraga) <p>Kha vha thome nga hoyu mushumo kha THEMO ya 1 vha u fhedze kha THEMO Ya 2 hune vha do rekhoda na maraga</p>	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA 2: U NWALA</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maanea (20 maraga) <p>Maanea a mbuletshedzo / a u anetshela (Pharagirafu tharu-3)</p> <p>Vhukati ha THEMO</p>	<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 3: U fhindula u bva kha tshibveledzwa (40 maraga)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala (15 maraga) • Tholokanyondivho ya u tou vhona (10 maraga) • Tshivhumbeo na Milayo ya luambo (15 maraga)
--	--	---

GIREIDI 5 THEMO 2				
SKIL	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 1 - 2	<p>U nea na u tevhela ndaela Tshibveledza tshi bvalo kha bugupfarwa kana Faelaya Zwishumiswa zwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito thangeli: u humbulela • U thetshelesa na u nea zwidodombedzwa zwo khetheaho • U shumisa thevhekano yo teaho. • U vhudzisa mbudziso dzo teaho ha fhindulwa nga ndila yone. • U tevhedza ndaela 	<p>U vhala zwibveledzwa tsha ndaela tshi re na ndaela dzi tevhakanaho</p> <p>Tshibveledza tshi bvalo kha bugupfarwa kana Faelaya Zwishumiswa zwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela uvhala: U humbulela zwi tshi bva kha thoho na zwifanyiso • U shumisa zwitirathedzhi zwa u vhala: u humbulela, ludungela lwa mafhungo • U ita nyambedzano nga ha zwidodombedzwa zwauri zwa tshibveledzwa • U ita nyambedzano nga ha thevhekano ya ndaela • U tevhela ndaela nga ndila yone • U ita nyambedzano nga ha maipfi maswa o wanalaho kha tshibveledzwa tshe vha vhala • U shumisa thalusamaipfi 	<p>U nwala ndaela. Tsumbo: U ita sangwedzi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nanga mafhungo o teaho • U shumisa mafhungo o khetheaho • U shumisa mutevhe u re wone • U shumisa tshivhumbeo tshi re tshone • U shumisa tshivhumbeo tsha ndaela tsha maiti na limudi ja ndaela • U shumisa girama, mupeleto na ndongazwiga i re yone <p>U tevhela maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulanPlanning / pre-writing • U ita mvetomveto • U sedzulusa • U lulamisa vhukhakhi • U vhalulula • U nekedza 	<p>U shuma na ipfi/maipfi: maddzisi a maitele, madadzisi a tshifhinga, madadzisi a maitele, madadzisi a fhethu, mamudi, matululi</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: fhungo-tswititi, fhungo-tserekani</p> <p>Mupeleto na ndongazwiga: tshitopo/tshiga tsha u awela, garukela, pfufhifadzo: aburivesheni, akhironimi, inishializimu, thirankhesheni</p>
<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 1: ORALA U vhalela nthia (20 maraga)</p> <p>Hoyu mushumo ndi wa u tou isa phanda u bva kha themo ya 1. U do khunyeledzwa na u rekodiwa kha THEMO ya 2.</p>				

GIREIDI 5 THEMO 2				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 3- 4	<p>U thetshelesa na u fhindula zwi tshi bva kha muvhigo</p> <p>Tshibveledza tshi bva kha bugupfarwa kana Faelya Zwishumiswa zwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U thetshelesa muhumbulo muhulwane na yo khetheaho • U fhindula mbudziso • U kovhekana miuhumbulo na u fha muhumbulo • U ḥandavhudza mafhongo • U nweledza mafhongo • U nekedza mafhongo vha tshi shumisa thebulu/girafu 	<p>U vhala muvhigo u re na zwibveledzwa zwa u tou vhona</p> <p>tsumbo: thebulu / dzitshati / dzigirafu / dzidaigiramu / mimapa</p> <p>Tshibveledza tshi bva kha bugupfarwa kana Faelya Zwishumiswa zwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala: u humbulela zwi tshi bva kha ḥoho na zwifanyiso • U ita nyambedzano nga ha muhumbulo muhulwane na zwidodombedzwa zwo khetheaho • U shumisa zwit̄irathedzhi zwa u vhala, tsumbo: sa luvhonela lwa zwi re mafhungoni • U ḥandavhudza mafhongo a girafu • U kovhekana muhumbulo vha fha muhumbulo wavho vha tshi shumisa mavhari vhari na u tou humbulela • U shumisa mapa wa muhumbulo / notsi u nweledza • U ita nyambedzano nga ha maiipfi maswa a no bva kha tshibveledzwa tshe vha vhala • U shumisa ḥalusamaipfi 	<p>U nwala muvhigo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U vhumba magudiswa o teaho zwo disendeka nga ḥodisiso • U shadukisa mafhongo u bva kha tshivhumbeo tshino u ya kha tshiila • U shumisa mini,lini, ngafhi, nnyi, • U vhea mafhongo nga ndila ya u lunzhedzana • U ḥumanya mafhongo a vha phara i tevhekanaho • U shumisa mupeleto na girama zwo teaho. • U nekedza mushumo wo nakaho u sumbedzaho ḥoho ya mafhongo, u ita zwikhala u itela u vhumba dziphara nz. <p>U tevhela maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana/u rangela u nwala • U ita mvetomveto • U sedzulusa • U lulamisa vhukhakhi • U vhalulula • U nekedza 	<p>U shuma na/nga ipfi: maḍadzisi, masala, maṭanganyi, zwit̄anganyi.</p> <p>U shuma na/nga fhungo: tshifhinga tsho fhiraho, tshifhinga tshi ḥaho, tshaka dza mbudziso.</p> <p>Mupeleto na ndongazwiga: ellipsis, garukelo, zwid̄evhe, jivhudzisi.</p>

GIREIDI 5 THEMO 2				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 5 - 6	<p>U thetshelesa tshirendo</p> <p>Tshibveledza tshi bvalo kha bugupfarwa kana Faela ya Zwishumiswa zwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyito thangeli: u humbulela • U takalela na u fhindula zwi tshi bva kha muungo na zwiitisi zwo t̄t̄uwedzwaho nga tshirendo • U ita nyambedzano nga ha muhumbulo muhulwane • U vhambedza na tshenzhemo ya vhone vhañe • U bvisela khagala vhudipfi ho vukululwaho nga tshirendo • U ita nyambedzano nga ho khalo na kushumisele kwa luambo na masiandaitwa ayo kha vhathetshelesi, u angaredza na u ri luambo lu nga shumiswa nga ndila-de ita uri nyimele i vhe ya vhudi 	<p>U vhala tshirendo</p> <p>Tshibveledza tshi bvalo kha bugupfarwa kana Faela ya Zwishumiswa zwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa zwitirathedzhi zwa u vhala: u humbulela, u shumisa foniki na ludungela lwa mafhongo, u humbulela mafhedzo/phendelo • U topola raimi na rithimu na u fha muhumbulo wavho nga ha zwine zwa ita kha vhathetshelesi • U ̄talutshedza vhudipfi nga ha tshibveledza a tshi nea na zwiitisi • U vhambedza na vhutshilo ha vhone vhañe • U shumisa ̄thalusamaipfi u itela u fhata divhaipfi 	<p>U nwala tshirendo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa alitharesheni, (khonsonentsi na asonentsi), mamethafore na mafanyisi • U shumisa luambo lwa ̄thaluso • U pulana, u ita mvetomveto na u dzudzanya mushumo wavho • U bvisa mvetomveto ya u thoma vha tshi dzhieila n̄tha muhumbulo muhulwane • U sumbedza u psesesa tshitaela na ridzhisiñara • U sedzulusa na u lingulula mushumo uyo wa vhusiki • U shumisa ndongazwiga nga ndila Yone 	<p>U shuma na fhungo/ mafhungo: madzinagute, dzina ja ngelekanyo, garukelo</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungoo: tshifhinga tsha zwino.</p> <p>Thalutshedzo ya ipfi: alitheresheni, asonentsi, khontsonentsi, ̄iedzamuthu, methafore, ̄ifanyisi.</p> <p>Mupelelo na ndongazwiga: khetekanyo dza maipfi, u shumisa ̄thalusamaipfi, u shumisa maaravhi.</p>
<p>MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 4:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zwibveledza zwa vhusiki: (10 maraga) <p>Mushumo uyu u nwaliwe musi hu sa athu u nwalwa thesiñe yo dzudzanyiwaho</p>				

GIREIDI 5 THEMO 2				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U ȚALELA	U ńWALA NA U ńNEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 7 - 8	<p>U thetshelesa na u amba nga ha folukuļoo (ngano dza vhubvo ha zwithu/lidzhende)</p> <p>Tshibveledza tshi bvalo kha bugupfarwa kana Faelaya Zwishumiswazwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nyito dza u rangela: u humbulela U topola muhumbulo muhulwane, puloto, fhethuvhupo, vhabvumbedzwa kha tshitorì U fhambanya vhukati ha zwiwo zwa vhukuma na zwi si zwavhukuma U dzhenelela kha nyambedzano, a tshi imelela mihumbulo yawe U fhindula nga vhuronwane kha mihumbulo na tsivhudzo U fha muvhigo 	<p>U vhalal folukuļoo (ngano dza vhubvo ha zwithu/lidzhende) u bva kha murangaphanđa wa kilasi, bugupfarwa kana faela ya zwishumiswazwa Mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U shumisa zwiřirathedzi zwinzhi zwa u vhalal sa u sikima, u siken, lundugela lwa ngivho ya kale U țalutshedza ndila ine muhwal a shumisa đivhaipfi na luambo u țalusa fhethuvhupo. U vhalela n̄ha mugudi e et̄e a tshi sumbedza u pfectesa ha vhudi U fha muhumbulo wawe nga ha puloto, ther, fhethuvhupo. U ńea muhumbulo nga ha nyito dza mubvumbedzwa. U ambedzana nga ha maipfi maswa a re kha tshibveledza U shumisa țhalusamaipfi 	<p>U ńwala folukuļoo (ngano dza vhubvo ha zwithu/lidzhende)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U shumisa vhabvumbedzwa vha zwipuka U bveledza puloto vhabvumbedszwa na fhethuvhupo O nanga magudiswa o teaho vhattheslesi na ndivho ya tshibveledza U shumisa luambo nga ndilla ya vhuđali, zwiħuluhulu kha kunangele kwa đivhaipfi. U shumisa girama, mupeleđo na zwiga zwa u vhalal nga ndila yone. U pulana, mveomveto na u fhedzisa tshitorì zwavhudi. U țumanya mafhungo uri a vhe phara i tevhekanaho nga u shumisa masala, zwiřanganyi na dongazwiga yo teaho <p>U ńwala țhaluso ya vhabvumbedzwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U nanga makumedzwa o teaho U sa bva kha țhoho U shumisa đivhaipfi/maipfi a u luvheledza na mađaluli manzhi U shumisa maambele, tsumbo. <i>Mafanvisi mamothaforo</i> 	<p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: matikedzi, maitmasikwa, țhukhufhadzo, thangi, midzi, mitshila, vhuthihi, vhunzhi, dzina-điti</p> <p>U shuma na ipfi/maipfi matikedzi, maitmasikwa, țhukhufhadzo, thangi, midzi, mitshila, vhuthihi, vhunzhi, dzina-điti</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: tshiiitwa, ńefhungo; mbudziso, tshiptshi tsho livhaho na tshi so ngo livhaho.</p> <p>Mupeleđo na ndonga zwiga: zwidevhe.</p>

VHEGE 9 - 10	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 5: THESITE YO DZUDZANYIWAHO U DHINDULA U BVA KHA TSHIBVELEDZWA (40 MARAGA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbudziso 1: Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala (15 maraga) • Mbudziso 2: Tholokanyondivho ya u tou vhona (10 maraga) • Mbudziso 3: Manweledzo (5 maraga) • Mbudziso 4: Zwivhumbeo na Milayo zwa Luambo (10 maraga)
MISHUMO YA U LINGA YA FOMALA	

GIREIDI 5 TSHIVENDA HL MANWELEDZO A MISHUMO YA U LINGA YA FOMALA: THEMO 2			
MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 1: ORALA	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 4: U NWALA	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 5: THESITE YO DZUDZANYWAHO (40 maraga) U FHINDULA U BVA KHA TSHIBVELEDZWA 1:	
<p>• U vhalela n̄tha (20 maraga)</p> <p>Hoyu mushumo ndi une wa khou tou bvela phanda u bva kha themo ya 1. U do khunyeledzwa wa rekodiwa kha themo ya 2.</p>	<p>• Zwibveledzwa zwa vhudavhidzane: (10 maraga)</p> <p>Zwi ንwaliwe phanda ha musi thesite yo dzudzanywaho i tshi ንwaliwa</p>	<p>Mbudziso 1: Tholokanyondivho ya mafhungo (15 maraga)</p> <p>• Mbudziso 2: Tholokanyondivho ya u tou vhona (10 maraga)</p> <p>• Mbudziso 3: Manweledzo (5 maraga)</p> <p>• Mbudziso 4: Tshivhumeo na Milayo zwa Luambo kha nyimele (10 maraga)</p>	

GIREIDI 5 THEMO 3				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U ȚALELA	U ńWALA NA U ṄEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 1 - 2	<p>U thetshelesa na u fhindula zwi bva ho kha nganea</p> <p>Tshibveledzwa tshi bva ho kha bugupfarwa kana faela ya zwishumiswa zwa mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mishumo ya marangaphanda: u humbulela U thetshelesa zwi bvaho nga nganeal U thetshelesa zwitenwa zwo khethefhalaho zwa mulaedza muhulwane <p>U țalutshedza zwiwo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U țalutshedza muhumbulo muhulwane na zwitenwa zwo khethefhalaho U bvisela zwipfi zwavhuđi na hone zwo tevhekana U bvisa vhudipfi zwi tshi kwama zwiwo U vhambedza na vhutshilo hau U țalutshedza matshilisano, mikhwa na mvelele kha tshibveledzwa 	<p>U vhalala zwi bva ho kha nganea</p> <p>Tshibveledzwa tshi bva ho kha bugupfarwa kana Faela ya zwishumiswa zwa mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U rangela u vhalala: u humbulela kha thoho na u amba nga ha theri dici elanaho U talusa na u țalutshedza zwiwo zwa vhukati U țalutshedza vhaanewa U țalusa na u ita nyambedzano nga ha vhudipfi U vhambedza zwiwo na vhaanewakha vhutshilo hau U shumisa zwitirathedzhi zwo fhambanaho zwa u vhalala U țalutshedza tshivhumbeo, u shumisa ha luambo, ndivho na vhathetshlesi U talusa phambano vhukati ha bayogirafi/dayari na zwitorii <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U shumisa țhalusamaipfi kha u bveledzisa țivhaipfi 	<p>U ńwala țhoduluso ya bugu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U shumisa fureme U rangela u ńwala: u thetshelesa zwo vhalwaho kha nganea U nanga magudiswa a elanaho na ndivho U shumisa luambo lwo teaho na tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa U shumisa tshivhumbeo tshi re tshone U vhekanya magudiswa nga u tevhekana U shumisa luambo lu re lwone, mupeleđo na ndongazwiga, zwi tshi katela na lipfanisi U shumisa țhalusamaipfi na u bveledzisa țivhaipfi 	<p>U shuma na ipfi/maipfi: masala a vhushaka, masala a khumela murahu, mataluli, madadzisi, małanganyi, zwitanganyi, maaravhi</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: tshifhinga tsha zwino, tshifhinga tsho fhelaho, mapfanisi</p> <p>Thalutshedzo ya ipfi: pfanywa, mirero, maiidioma</p> <p>Mupeleto na ndongazwiga: tshithoma, khoma, u shumisa țhalusamaipfi, khethekanyo ya ipfi</p>

<p>VHEGE 3 -4</p>	<p>U thetshelesa na u fhindula litambwa</p> <p>Tshibvelrdzwa tshi bva ho kha bugu ya u vhala, bugupfarwa kana faela ya zwishumiswa zwa mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mishumo ya marangaphanda: u humbleala zwi tshi bva kha thoho/lithiretsha U dovhola u talutshedza fhethu hune litambwa ja bvelela hone nga u tevhekana U talusa na nyambedzano kha muhumbulo wa vhukati, puloto, fhethuvhupo, vhaanewa na nyimele u thetshelesa zwidodombezwia zwo khehefhalaho U shumisa zwidodombedza zwavhuđi U bvisela khagala vhudipfi na mihumbulo U shumisa luambo lwo teaho 	<p>U vhala litambwa zwi tshi bva kha</p> <p>bugu ya u vhala kana FWM.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U shumisa zwitirathedzhi zwo fhambanaho zwa u vhala: u sikima, u sikena, ludungela lwa mafhongo clues na zwine zwa vho dihwiwa U talutshedza uri vhñnwali vho shumisa hani ndivho ya maipfi na luambo u talutshedza puloto, fhethuvhupo na vhaanewa U talutshedza ndeme ya maipfi na zwifanyiso zwa muhumbulo U talusa zwiitisi nan deme ya u amba na u ñwala tshibveledzwa na u talutshedza vhushaka U vhalela n̄ha, u shandukisa luhilo zwo teaho 	<p>U ñwala litambwa/ dirama</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U sika vhaanewa U bveledza fhethuvhupo U bveledza puloto U shumisa tshivhumbleo thone U bveledzisa thounu Pulane, mvetamveto na u khunyeledza tshibveledzwa U ñwala mafhongo ho shumisa tshipitshi tsho vhigwaho na tshi so ngo vhigwaho U bveledza mveta-mveto ya u thoma i re na muhumbulo wa vhukati na u bveledza zwavhudi zwitikedzi zwa pharagirafu <u>U shumisa lipfanisi</u> U shumisa luambo kwalo, mupeleđo na ndongazwiga 	<p>Levele ya mushumo wa ipfi: maiiti dzherandi</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: zwitatamennde, mbudziso, ndaela, fhungo tswititi, fhungo mbumbano, tshipitshi tsho vhigwaho na tshi so ngo vhigwaho</p> <p>Thalutshedzo ya ipfi: ogizimoroni</p> <p>Mupeleto na ndongazwiga: tshivhudzisi, semi-kholoni, zwidevhe.</p>
-------------------------------------	--	--	--	--

	GIREIDI 5 THEMO 3			
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 5 -6	<p>U thetshelesa na u dzhenelela kha nyambedzano ya mushumo wa phurodzhekiti kilasini zwi tshi kwama ngudo ya jitheretsha.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U thetshelesa mulaedza nga ha phurodzhekiti • U ḥonifha vhañwe vhagudi nga u vha thetshelesa • U ḥuṭuwedza miñwe mirado ya zwigwada u tikedza mihumbulo yavho • U shandukisa luambo arali hu na thodea • U vhudzisa na u fhindula mbudziso • U kovha mihumbulo • U shumisa fureme u nekedza mihumbulo/pulane -Thoho -Mihumbulo mihilwane na mbuno dza u tikedza -Hu tea u itwa ḥoduluso 	<p>U vhala tshiṭori tshi bva ho kha bugupfarwa kana faela ya zwishumiswa zwa mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala: U humbulela zwi tshi bva kha ḥoho • U shumisa zwitiratedzhi zwo fhambanaho zwa u vhala: u sikima, u sikena, ludungela lwa mafhungo na zwine zwa vho ḫivhiwa • Nyambedzano nga ha muhumbulo muhilwane, fhethuvhupo na vhaaneawa/ vhabvumbedzwa • U ḥalutshedza uri vhañwali vha shumisa hani ndivho ya maipfi na luambo kha u ḥalutshedza puloto, fhethuvhupo na vhaanewa/ vhabvumbedzwa • U vhalela nthia iwe muñe hu na misumbedzo i re khagala 	<p>U ḥwala tshitori (Nganetshelo/ mbuletshedzo)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U bveledza puloto, vhaanewa na fhethuvhupo • U nanga magudiswa a kwamaho vhathetshelesi na u nea ndivho ya tshibveledzwa • U shumisa luambo lwa zwifanyiso zwi tshi kwama ndivho yo fhambananaho ya maipfi. • U tuama mafhungo kha pharagirafu ho shumiswa masala, u ḥumekanya maipfi na ndongazwiga zwo teaho • U shumisa luambo kwalo, mupeleto na ndongazwiga • U pulana, u ita mveta-mveto <p>U ḥwala thalutshedzo dza vahanewa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nanga magudiswa o teaho • U sa bva kha ḥoho • U buletshedza ndivho ya maipfi zwo livhana na tshka dza mađadzisi • U shumisa figara dza luambo, e.g. similes, 	<p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: maiti(infinitives), mađadzisi, maṭaluli, masala, maṭanganyi, tshaka dza madzina</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: zwitatemennde, mbudziso, ndaela, tshipitshi tsho vhwigwaho na tshi so ngo vhwigwaho</p> <p>Thalutshedzo ya ipfi: mamethafore, pfanywa, maidioma, mirero, homofonu</p> <p>Mupeleto na ndongazwiga: kholoni, semi-kholoni, inverted comma, malederedanzı</p>

GIREIDI 5 THEMO 3				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 7-8	<p>U nea na u tevhela ndaela</p> <p>Tshibveledzwa tshi bva ho kha bugupfarwa kana faela ya zwishumiswa zwa mudededzi(FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mishumo ya marangaphanda: u humbulela • U thetshelesa na u nea zwitenwa zwo khethethhalaho • U shumisa mutevhe wone • U vhudzisa mbudziso dzo livhaho na u fhindula ho teaho • U tevhela ndaela 	<p>U vhala ndaela ya tshibvelezwda ire na u tevhikan ha zwilaedzwa (Manwalele a phurodzhekiti)</p> <p>Tshibveledzwa tshi bvaho kha bugupfarwa kana Faela ya Tshiko ya Mudededzi (TRF)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala: u humbuleala kha thoho na zwifanyiso • U shumisa zwitirathedzhi zwa u vhala: u humbulela, ludungela lwa mafhungo • U talutshedza zwitenwa zwo khethethhalaho zwa tshibveledzwa • <u>U tevhekana ha ndaela</u> • U tevhela ndaela/ maitele • U talutshedza maipfi maswa u bva kha tshibveledzwa tsho vhalwaho • U shumisa thalusamaipfi 	<p>U nwala ndaela (U nwala phurodzhekiti)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nanga mulaedza wo fanelaho • U shumisa zwitenwa zwone-zwone • U ita mutevhe wone • U ita tshivhumbeo tshone • U shumisa ndaela u bva kha liiti • U shumisa luambo lwo teaho, mupelelo <p>Na ndongazwiga</p> <p>U shumisa maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana/ u rangela u nwala, • U ita mvetamveto, • U dovhola, • U khakhulula, • U vhalulula, na • U nekedzo 	<p>U shuma na ipfi/maipfi: mbambedzo, mataluli</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: mafhungotswititi mapfufhi, u anana ha liiti</p> <p>Mupelelo na ndongazwiga: aburivesheni, zwidevhe</p>

GIREIDI 5 THEMO 3				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 4 - 8	<p>Phurodzhekiti yo disendekaho nga lunwe lwa tshaka dza manwalwa a lithiretsha: vhurendi / ngano / nganeapfufhi / litambwa / nganea.</p> <p>NB: Hu tea u vha na manwalwa o fhambanaho zwi tshi ya kha gireidi.</p> <p>U pulana / u lugisa/ thoduluso/ u wanulusa munekedzo wa u vhalala na phurodzhekiti ya manwalwa a vhusiki.</p>			
<p>Mushumo wa fomala wa u linga 6: PHURODZHEKITI YA MANWALWA A VHUSIKI (40 MARAGA)</p> <p>Vhuimo 1: Thoduluso (Vhagudi vha ita thoduluso nga phurodzhekiti) (10 maraga): VHEGE 4 - 5</p> <p>Vhuimo 2: U nwala (Vhagudi vha didzhenisa kha u nwala phurodzhekiti dzavho) (30 maraga)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana/ u rangela u nwala phurodzhekiti ya manwalwa a vhusiki • U ita mvetamveto • U dovhola • U khakhulula • U vhalululua • U nekedza <p>VHEGE 6</p>		<p>Mushumo wa fomala 7: Phurodzhekiti ya manwalwa a vhusiki</p> <p>Vhuimo 3: MUnekedzo wa u amba (Vhagudi vha ita munekedzo wa u amba nga phurodzhekiti dzavho) (20 maraga)</p> <p>Munekedzo wa u amba</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa tshivhumbeo tsho teaho: marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo • U nekedza mihumbulo ya vhukati na zwitikedzi • U sumbedza vhutanzi ha thoduluso/ ngwanuluso • U shumisa luambo lwo taho na u nekedza zwikili, tsumbo. u livhanyisa mato, volume • U dzhenelela kha nyambedzano • U nea ndulamiso yo khwathaho • U vhona uri hu na nyambedzano • U dzhieila ntha pfanelo na vhudipfi ha vhanwe <p>Kha vha thome nga mushumo wa orala wa themo 3,vha fhedzise nga themo 4 musi hu tshi rekhodiwa maraga)</p>		

VHEGE 9 - 10	<p>Kha vha thetchelese vha ite nyambedzano nga ha muvhigo wa mutsho</p> <p>Tshibveledza tshi bvaho kha bugupfarwa kana Faela ya tshiko ya mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mishumo ya marangaphanda: khumbulelwa • Kha vha thetchelese zwiteħwa zwo ktetheħhalaho • Kha vha ite nyambedzano nga muladza wa ndeme • Kha vha ite vhutumani ha mulaedza uyo zwi tshi kwama vhutshilo havho • Kha vha haseledze nga zwi konadzeaho zwi kwamaho vhathu • Kha vha vhambezde nyimele dza fhethu ho fhambananaho, vha sumbedze hu takalelwaho u swikiwa nga mbuno • Kha vha dzhenelele kha nyambedzano, vha ñee muhumbulo wavho • U wanulusa zwitaluli zwa muvhigo wa mutsho. U redzisita luambo 	<p>Kha va vhale muvhigo wa mutsho kha gurandha,</p> <p>bugupfarwa kana faela ya tshiko ya mudededzi (FZM)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala: U humbulela zwi tshi bva kha thoho, thohwana na zwifanyiso. • U shumisa zwitirathedzhi zwa u vhala, e.g. u ita khumbulelwa na u shumisa ludungela lwa mafhugo • U wanulula na u talutshedza zwifanaho na zwo fhambanaho. • U shumisa zwitirathedzhi zwa u vhala: u sikima u itela u wana muhumbulonyangaredzi, u sikena u itela muhumbulo wo hkethelhalaho. • U wana ndila ye tshibveledza tsha langwa ngayo. • U vhla mulaedza wa tshibveledza nga u tou vhona e.g. mapa • U talutshedza zwivhonwaho. • U shumisa mapa wa muhummibulo/notsi u nweledza mulaedza 	<p>U nwala muvhigo wa mutsho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tumanya mafhungo kha pharagirafu nga u shumisa masala, u tumekanya maipfi na u lulamisa tswayo na zwiga. • U nekedza mulaedza nga u shumisa mapa, tshati, girafu kana daigiramu. <p>Maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana/u rangela u nwala • U ita mveta-mveto • U doholola • U editha • U vhalulula • U nekedza 	<p>U shuma na ipfi/maipfi: maiti, a dzherandi, masala, mataluli, mađadzisi, małanganyi, madzina khumbulelwa</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: mafhungotswititi, mafhungo tserekano, tshifhinga tshi ðaho</p> <p>Thalutshedzo ya maipfi: homofounu, homonimi, pholisemi, mafhambanyi, mabulazwithihi/pfanywa.</p>
-------------------------------	---	---	---	--

MISHUMO YA U LINGA YA FOMALA			
Mishumo ya u amba na u thetshelesa. • Mishumo yo fhambananaho ya u amba na u thetshelesa. Mishumo ya u amba na u thetshelesa i ananaho na nyimele dla KHOVIDI-19.	Mishumo ya u vhala na u vhona. • Maitele a u vhala. • Mishumo ya u vhalela n̄tha. • Mishumo ya u vhala tholokanyondivho. Mishumo ya lithiretsha yo disendekaho kha manwalwa mararu o ̄aluswaho kha simeitita.	Mishumo ya u ̄wala na u ̄nekedza. • Maitele a u ̄wala • U ita haragirafu • Zwibveledzwa zwa vhudavhidzani • Maanea Mañwalwa a vhusiki	Mishumo ya luambo na milayo kha nyimele. Mishumo yo fhambananaho ya luambo na milayo kha nyimele

GIREIDI 5 TSHIVENDA HL SAMARI YA MISHUMO YA U LINGA YA FOMALA: THEMO 3

MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA 6

- Mañwalwa a vhusiki (10+30=40 maraga)

Phurodzhekiti yo disendekaho kha munwe wa mañwalwa a lithiretsha o gudwaho: zwirendo / ngano / nganeapfufhi / litambwa / nganea.

MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA 7 Orala

- U nekedza phurodzhekiti nga u tou amba (20 maraga)

Notsie: Hu tea u vha na manwalwa o fhambananaho zwi tshi ya nga gireidi.

Kha vha thome nga mushumo wa orala wa themo 3, vha fhedzisele nga wa themo 4 musi hu tshi do vha hu tshi khou rekholowa maraga.)

GIREIDI 5 THEMO 4				
ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORALA)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 1 - 2	<p>U thetshelesa na u amba nga ha khungedzelo</p> <p>Khungedzelo/Advethe l bavoh kha bugupfarwa kana kha faela ya mishumo ya mudededzi, kha bugu ya mudededzi kana hunwe-vho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • u bva na nyito khumbulelwa • U thetshelesa ḥodea dza ndeme • U topola zwithu zwa ndemesa • U amba ha zwivhuya zwi bveledzwaho nga khungedzelo • U tahisa mihibulo na vhudipfi nga ndila khumbulelwa • U amba nga vhuronwane na u dzhiela nzhele mihibulo na tsivhudzo dzo tahiswaho • U thusa na u khakhulula hu re na vhuleme. • U thusana nga mihibulo, u tsivhudzana nga mihibulo nga thompho kana zwikili zwo doweleaho 	<p>U vhalal khungedzelo kha bugupfarwa kana i bvaho kha bugu ya mugudisi kana kha faela mishumo ya mudededzi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa maitele a u vhalala sa : U siena ,u sikima kha ndivho yo tandavhuwaho, u vhalala wo tou fombe, u vhona nga ito ḥa muhumibulo, u shumisa zwe wa guda murahu na u nga zwi vhambedza • U humbula na u ḥahisa mihibulo nga ndila dzo fhambanaho kha tholokanyondivho ya u vhona kana zwo fanyiswaho : muvhala, ndila ye ha nwaliwa maipfi ngayo 	<p>U nwala khungedzelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U bveledza mihibulo zwavhuđi nahone i tshi tou tevhekana • U shumisa tshivhumbeo tshi re tshone • U shumisa ndivho yo tandavhuwaho, sa kushumisele kwa luambo, mupeleto na kushumisele kwa zwiga zwa u vhalala • U shumisa luambo lwa vhusiki na u kona tahisa mihibulo yau lwa khumbulelwa <p>Maga a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mveto-mveto • U ita ndovhololo • U khakhululo • U khakhulula nga vhuronwane • U nwala khungedzelo 	<p>U shuma na ipfi/maipfi: digirii ya mbampedzo, mađadzisi</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: mafhungo zwao, pfano ya nefhungo na tshiitwa</p> <p>Mupeleto na zwiga zwa u vhalala: Phuhifhadzo, dzikhoma</p>

MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 7:

- Orala (Maraga : 20)

Mushumo hoyu wa orala u tea u itiswa vhagudi u bva nga themo ya 3 lune wa tea u fhedziwa na u rekodiwa kha Themo 4.

VHEGE 3 - 4	<p>U thetshelesa na u amba nga ha muvhigo / ripoto , sa tsumbo : mafhundo, zwinwe-vho zwa ndeme, mafhundo a bvaho kha bugupfarwa kana faelani ya zwishumiswa zwa medededzi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela nyito na mahumbulwa • U amba mihibulo mihibulwane na u nea thalutshedzo nga vhudalo • zwi tshimbilelane / elane na vhutshilo hau • U sumbedza na u imelela vhudipfi hau nga mbuno dzi pfalaho • U vhudzisa mbudziso dzi kondaho dzine a dzi na phindulo dzi re khagala • U fhindula nga vhuronwane mbudziso idzo dzi kondaho <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U haseledza tshivhumbeo / fomethe, masia, kushumisele kwa luambo na tshivhumbeo tsha manwalwa. 	<p>U vhala tholokanyondivho ya u vhona (sa tsumbo : zwifanyiso/ mimapa)</p> <p>Tholokanyondivho ya u vhona i bvahokha bugupfarwa kanakhamugudis.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rangela u vhala, u humbulela thoho ya mafhundo na zwifanyiso zwe fanyiswaho • U amba nga ha muhumbulo muhulwane na zwinwe zwa ndeme • U tahisa mihibulo nga ha zwifanyiso zwe nangwaho kha tholokanyondivho iyo • U tevhedza maitele a u vhala, sa tsumbo : u humbulela na u shumisa zwifanyiso na vhudzivha ha zwitenwa zwa ndeme zwifanyisoni • U thusana nga mihibulo nga ndila dzo fhambanaho • U sumbedza na u imelela muhumbulo wau u na mbuno dzi pfadzaho • U vhudzisa mbudziso dzi kondaho dzine a dzi na phindulo dzi re khagala • U fhindula nga vhuronwane mbudziso idzo dzi kondaho • U shumisa mapwa muhumbulo / notsi kha u nweledza nweledza mafhundo • U shumisa thalusamaipfi / dikishinari u bveledza ndivho [[hu tea u dovhololwa kha 	<p>U nwala muvhigo / ripoto</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nwala muvhigo hu tshi shumiswa muangarambo • U nwala nga ngona zwi na ndunzhe-ndunzhey • U shumuswa ha luambo lwo teaho, mupeleto na zwiga zwe teaho • U nekedza mushumo wo nakaho nahone thoho yo nwala zwavhudi, pharagirafu dzo bveledzwa zwavhudi, na zwinwe-vho. <p>U sedza kha maitele a u nwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mveto-mveto • U ita ndovhololo / mvusuludzo • U khakhulula • U vhalulula • U nekedza 	<p>U shuma na ipfi/maipfi: masala vhukuma, masala vhushaka, masala a khumela murahu, mađadzisi, mađanganyi, maaravhi</p> <p>U shuma na fhungo/mafhungo: Tshifhinga tsha zwino, tshifhinga tsho fhiraho, mapfanisi</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi : pfanya / mabulazwithihi , mafhambanyi , nyambahuvhili , nyambahunzhi,</p> <p>Mupeleto na zwiga zwa u vhala: u saukanya ipfi, thalusaiipfi / dikishinari , maledere danzi, khethekanyo ya maipfi</p>
------------------------	---	--	--	--

VHEGE 5 - 6	<p>U thetshelesa na u amba nga mafhundo o nwalwaho</p> <p>Maſhungo a bvaho kha bugupfarwa kanakha faela ya zwishumiswa zwa mudededzi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mathomele a mishumo : Zwine zwa khou humbulewa • U dzhenelela kha nyambedzano, na u bvisela khagala muhumbulo wau • U amba na u talutshedza tshivhangi na masiandaitwa azwo • U nea miſumbulo kha zwi kwamaho matſhilisano, mikhwa na mvelele • U vhudzisa mbudziso dici konđaho • U bveledza vhudiſipfi na u tikedza muhumbulo wau u na mbuno dici fushaho • U shumisa ndila dzo fhambanaho dza vhudavhidzani ho teaho kha nyimele dza kha zwigwada 	<p>U vhala mafhundo a re na zwifanyiso,</p> <p>Sa tsumbo : mimapa / girafu / tshati / thebulu</p> <p>Maſhungo a bvaho kha bugupfarwa kanakha faela ya mishumo ya mudededzi/mugudisi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U shumisa maitele a u vhala o yaho nga u fhambana u bveledza muhumbulo muhulwane na i i tikedzaho • U nweledza mafhundo • U nea ḥalutshedzo dza zwo fanyisiwaho • U shumisa zwo no gudiwaho murahu uri hu konou swikeleliwa zwithu zwa ndeme • U firisa mulaedza u bvaho kha zwine zwa khou vhonwa zwifanyisoni nga u tou talutshedza 	<p>U ḥwala mafhundo o teaho</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nwala pharagirafu tharu (3) u ya kha nna (4) • U shumisa ḥoho i elanaho na vhupo hune vhagudi vha wanala hone hu na ndivho ya mafhundo eneyo • U bvisela khagala mafhundo zwavhuđi • U dzudzanya zwine zwa khou funziwa nga ngona • U nwala ḥoho ya mafhundo na u dzjenisela mafhundo o teaho i ndila ya u bveledza pharagirafu yo teaho. • U shumisa mafhundo o teaho kha pharagirafu hu tshi shumiswa madzina, masala na u ḥumekanya maipfi na zwiga zwa u vhala nga ngona • U shumisa mafhundo a tshaka dzo fhambanaho • U shumisa luambo lwo kunaho, mupeleto na zwiga zwa u vhala nga ndila yo teaho <p>U sedza kha maitele a u ḥwala</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U pulana • U ita mveto-mveto • U ita ndovhololo • U khakhulula / dzudzanya • U vhalulula • U nekedza 	<p>U shuma na ipfi/maipfi :: masala, mataluli</p> <p>Mushumo wa levele ya fhungo : ŋefhungo , nyito , khanedza, mbudziso</p> <p>Thalutshedzo dza maipfi : Mamethafore, mafanyisi, mirero, maidioma / maambele</p> <p>Mupeleto na zwiga zwa u vhala, kushumisele kwa thalusamaipfi , u fhandekanya maipfi na tshivhumbeo tsha ipfi</p>
----------------	--	--	---	---

MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 8:

- Tshibveledzwa tsha vhudavhidzani : (Maraga : 10)

Mushumo uyu u nwaliwa hu sa athu swikiwa kha mushumo wa thesite ya fomala ya u fhedza.

GIREIDI 5 THEMO 4

ZWIKILI	U THETSHELESA NA U AMBA (ORAI A)	U VHALA NA U TALELA	U NWALA NA U NEKEDZA	TSHIVHUMBEO NA MILAYO ZWA LUAMBO
VHEGE 7 - 8	-	Mvusuludzo		Revision
VHEGE 9- 10	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 9: U FHINDULA ZWI TSHI BVA ZWIBVELEDZWA SA THOLOKANYONDIVHO YA U VHALA (Maraga : 40)			
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbudziso 1: Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala (Maraga: 15) • Mbudziso 2: Tholokanyondivho ya u vhona (Maraga: 10) • Mbudziso 3: Manweledzo / Samari (Maraga: 5) • Mbudziso 4: Milayo na zwivhumbeo zwa luambo (Maraga: 10) 			
FORMATIVE ASSESSMENT ACTIVITIES				
	Nyito dza u Thetshelesa na u Amba Nyito dza u Thetshelesa na u amba dzine dza anana na nyimele ya Khovidii-19	Nyito dza uVvhala na u Lavhelesa Nyito dza litheretsha dzo disendekaho kha tharu dza litheretsha dzo randelwaho iyo simesita	Nyito dza u Nwala na u Netshedza Nyito dza Maitele a u nwala Nyito dza u pharagirafu Nyito dza tholokanyondivho ya u vhalela u psesesa	Nyito dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo Nyito dzo vanganaho dza Milayo na Zwivhumbeo zwa Luambo

GIREIDI 5 SAMARI YA MISHUMO YA U LINGA YA FOMALA : THEMO 4		
MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 7: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Orala (Maraga : 20) Vhadededzi vha thoma u ita mushumo uyu wa orala u bva kha themo 3 u itela uri vha vhe vho linga na u rekhoa vhagudi vhothe musi themo 4 i tshi fhela.	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 8: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Tshibveledzwa tsha vhudavhidzani : (Maraga : 10) Mushumo uyu u hwaliwa hu sa athu hwaliwa mulingo / thesite ya u fhedzat	MUSHUMO WA U LINGA WA FOMALA WA 9: U fhindula zwi tshi bva kha zwibveledzwa : Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala (Maraga : 40) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Mbudziso 1 : Tholokanyondivho ya u vhala (Maraga : 15)• Mbudziso 2 : Tholokanyondivho ya u vhona (Maraga : 10)• Mbudziso 3: U nwala manweledzo/samari (Maraga : 5)• Mbudziso 4: Milayo na zwivhumbeo zwa luambo (Maraga : 10)