

2023/24 NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE WA NSIVAMAVANGWA WA RIXAKA:
XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: GIREDI YA 5 (KOTARA YA 1)

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
Makambelelo ya masungulo na ku titoloveta lama setiwaka exikolweni swi endliya eka masiku manharhu ya vhiki ro sungula eka kotara ya 1 (Vhiki ra 1 masiku ya 1-3). Ku ta kamberiwa vuswikoti na ku languta swiphiko swa ku dyondza leswi vadyondzi va nga na swona. Vuxokoxoko lebyi byi fanele ku tirhisiwa ku tiva micingiriko ya ku dyondzisa na ku dyondza leyi nga ta endliya				
1-2	<p>U yingisela na ku kanelia xitshuriwa xa mahungu Micingiriko ya masungulo: Ku bvumba U hlamusela swiendleko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U kombisa na ku hlamusela xivangelo na switandzhaku U nyika vonelo ra yena hi nkoka wa swa vanhu, mahanyelo na ndhavuko U vutisa na ku angula eka swivutiso swa nkoka U humelerisa na ku hlamusela vonelo ra yena a tlhela a seketela U tirhisa maqhingga ya ku vulavurisana ku vulavula eka ntlawa 	<p>U hlaya xitshuriwa xa mahungu lexi nga na swovoniwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya: Ku bvumba ku sukela eka vito, tinhlokomhaka na swifaniso U kanelia mhakankulu na vuxokoxoko byo karhi U nyika vonelo hi swifaniso leswi hlawuriweke eka xitshuriwa <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U tirhisa maqhingga yo hlaya: Xik. U tirhisa vuthala bya xitshuriwa na bya mbangu U nyikana miehleketo no nyika mavonelo ya yena hi ku tirhisa ku kumbetela U tirhisa mepe wa miehleketo/tinotsi ku komisa mahungu U Tirhisa Dikixinari Ku Ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito <p>U hlaya switshuriwa swa mabulu, xik. Xihungwana xa selulafoni (SMS)/imeyili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hlamusela hungunkulu U hlawula swihlawulekisi swa tsalwa U hlamusela xikongomelo xa tsalwa ntivomarito <p>U ehleketa hi switshuriwa leswi a swi hlayeke a ri yexe</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U rungula xitoria kumbe timhakankulu nakambe U kombisa angulo wa ntlhaveko eka switshuriwa leswi hlayiweke 	<p>U tsala xitsalwana xa nhlamuselo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xitsariwa xo tumbuluxiwa: U tsala tindzimana ta mune U tirhisa ntivomarito wo hlamusela, ngopfungopfu maengeteri yo hambarahambana U tirhisa ririmri ro gega, xik. Swifananisi, swigego U landzelerisa nonganoko wa magoza kumbe swiendleko hi ndlela leyi faneleke no hlamusela malongoloxelo ya kona <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata/ku tilulamisela ku tsala Ku mpfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisisa Ku andlala <p>U tirhisa mimfungho ya mahikahatelo, xik. Hiko, xivutiso, xihlamari</p> <p>U tsala xihungwana (SMS) /imeyili</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U hlawula vundzeni lebyi faneleke U tshama eka nhlokomhaka U landzelela magoza ya matsalelo. Xik, siku, nkarhi, ndhawu <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata/ku tilulamisela ku tsala Ku mpfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisisa Ku tsala mpfapfarhuto wo hetelela Ku andlala 	<p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa rito: Maendli Mpimo wa ntirho wa xivulwa: Nkarhi wa sweswi, nkarhi lowu taka Nhlamuselo ya rito: Vumunuhato, swivuriso, swivulavulelo, xifananiso</p>

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> U yelanisa na vutomi bya yena <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya Novhele yo koma hi ntawa lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/titsakisa: Novhele/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlaiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinet</p>	<p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbira marito</p> <p>Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p> <p>Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	
3-4	<p>U yingisela na ku angula eka ntshaho wo huma eka novhele yo koma</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku bvumba Yingisela mintshaho yo huma eka novhele U kombisa hungukulu U humesa matitwelo mayelana na swiendleko U yelanisa na vutomi bya yena <p>U hlamusela swiendleko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U kanela na van'wana hi hungunkulu na vuxokoxoko byo karhi U hlamusela swiendleko hi ndlela leyinene na ndzandzelelano U kanela na van'wana hi nkoka wa swa vanhu, mahanyelo na ndhavuko eka xitshuriwa U tirhisa mahungu lawa ya humaka eka xitshuriwa ku hlamula swivutiso 	<p>U hlaya ntshaho wo huma eka novhele yo koma</p> <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya: Ku bvumba ku suka ka vito Maqhinga yo hlaya: Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma mahungu hi ku angarhela Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi Ku bvumba U kanela na van'wana hi ntivomarito lawantshwa lowu humaka eka swifaniso <p>Dyondzo ya Matsalwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kanela swimunhuhatwa U kombisa no kanela matitwelo lawa humesiweke U yelanisa swiendleko na swimunhuhatwa na vutomi bya yena Tirhisa maqhinga yo tala ya ku hlaya Kanela na vahlayi xivumbeko, matirhiselo ya ririmini na xikongomelo Pimanansa tibuku kumbe switshuriwa leswi u swi hlayeke, ntsalwawutomi (tibayogirafu)/tidayari na switori 	<p>U tsala nhluto wa buku/nkomiso</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U tirhisa rimba Ku tilulamisela ku tsala: U yingisela ku hlaiwa ka mintshaho yo huma eka novhele U hlawula vundzeni lebyi faneleke xikongomelo U tirhisa ririmini na xivumbeko xa xitshuriwa leswi faneleke U tirhisa xivumbeko lexi lulameke U lulamisa vundzeni hi ndlela leyi faneleke – u tirhisa minkarhi leyi swi humelerisaka xiswona U tirhisa ntivoririmi lowu faneleke, mapeletelo, mahikahatelo, ku katsa na xitwananisi xa nhlokohaka U tirhisa dikixinari ku kambela mapeletelo na ndlandlamuxo wa ntivomarito <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U bubutsa byongo hi ku tirhisa mepe wa miehleketo U humesa mpfapfarhuto wo sungula U pfuxeta leswi tsariweke U hlela U hlerisisa U tsala mpfapfarhuto wo hetelela U andlala mpfapfarhuto wo hetelela lowu baseke no hlayeke 	<p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa rito: Masivinene, masivikomba, mahlawuri, maengeteri, mahlanganisi, maencisi</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa xivulwa: Nkarhi wa sweswi, nkarhi lowu nga hundza, switwananisi</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Swifananisi, swivuriso, swivulavulelo</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Hiko, hefemulo, ku tirhisa dikixinari, ku avanyisa marito</p>

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tirhisa dikixinari ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya Novhele yo koma hi ntlawa lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/titsakisa: Novhele/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlaiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>	<p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbira marito Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	
MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 1:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlayela ehenhla (20 wa timaraka). Sungula ntirho lowu eka kotara ya 1 wu ta hetisiwa na ku rhekodiwa eka kotara ya 2 				
5-6	<p>U yingisela no angula eka xitori Migingiriko ya masungulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku bvumba U kombisa mhakankulu na vuxokoxoko byo karhi U yelanisa na vutomi bya yena <p>U hlamusela swiendleko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U kanelna na ku nyika mavonelo U teka xiave eka nkanerisano wa ntlawa. Xik. Timhaka leti yelanaka na xitori U vutisa swivutiso leswi faneleke U tshama eka nkanerisano, xik. Hi timhaka leti nga na vuxaka na xitori U angula eka mianakanyo ya van'wana hi ntwelo na nhloniphlo U nyiketana na van'wana eka ku vulavula 	<p>U hlaya xitori U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya: Ku bvumba ku suka eka vito, tinhlokohmaka na swifaniso <p>U tirhisa Maqhinga yo hlaya</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma mahungu hi ku angarhela Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi Ku bvumba U kanelna na van'wana hi ntivomarito lawantshwa lowu humaka eka swifaniso <p>U tirhisa maqhinga yo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U bvumba leswi nga ta humelela hi ku tirhisa dyondzo ya mpfumawulo na vuthala bya mbangu U Kanelna ntivomarito mantshwa yo huma eka xitshuriwa <p>Dyondzo ya matsalwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U kanelna mhakankulu, kungu, swimunuhuhatwa na mbangu 	<p>U tsala xitori (Ndzungulo/nhlamuselo)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U hlawula vundzeni lebyi fambelanaka na xikongomelo U tirhisa ririm ieri faneleke na xivumbeko xa xitshuriwa U tirhisa xivumbeko xo lulama U tsala nhlokomhaka ya xivulwa a katsa vuxokoxoko lebyi yelanaka ku vumba ndzimana leyi khomanke U tsala nkomiso wo koma U tirhisa mintshaho U endla swibumabumelo U tirhisa ntivoririmi, mapeletelo na mahikahatelo lama faneleke U tirhisa dikixinari eka mapeletelo na ku engetela ntivomarito <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U bubutsa byongo hi ku tirhisa mepe wa miehleketo u humesa mpfapfarhuto wo sungula u pfuxeta leswi tsariweke u hlela u hlerisisa 	<p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa rito: Mavitaswi na mavitavito Swirhangi na swilandzi</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa xivulwa: Nkarhi wa sweswi</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Vamavizweni</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Hiko, hefemulo, mimfungho yo tshaha, mimfungho ya swivutiso, ku tirhisa dikixinari</p>

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> u hlamusela ku titwa na mavonelo ya yena u kanelia xivangelo na switandzhaku eka xitori u tirhisa dikixinari ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya Novhele yo koma hi ntawa lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla Ku hlayela ku tiphina/titsakisa: Novhele/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlayiya kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> u tsala mpfapfarhuto wo hetelela u andlala mpfapfarhuto wo hetelela lowu baseke no hlayeka <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbira marito. Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	

MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 2: KU TSALA

- Xitsalwana (20 wa timaraka)
- Ndzungulo/Nhlamuselo
- Exikarhi ka kotara

7-8	<p>U yingisela na ku angula atikili ya phephahungu</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku bvumba u yingisela hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi u kombisa hungunkulu u yelanisa na vutomi bya yena <p>U hlamusela swiendleko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U tirhisa mahungu lawa ya humaka eka xitshuriwa hi ku angula swivutiso u kanelia na van'wana hi swavanhu, mahanuelo na nkoka wa ndhavuko eka xitshuriwa u kanelia nkumbetelo na xikongomelo xa mutsari u teka xiave eka nkanerisano 	<p>U hlaya atikili ya phephahungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U ti lulamisela ku hlaya ku suka ka nhlokomhaka ya mahungu <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U tirhisa maqhingga yo hambanahambana yo hlaya, xik, ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mhaka hi ku angarhela na ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi, ku tirhisa vutivi lebyi hundzeke u bvumba, u tirhisa vuthala bya mbangu ku kuma nhlamuselo na ku endla mimpimanyeto u kombisa no hlamusela ku fana na ku hambana ka n'wanchumu u kanelia na van'wana hi ntivomarito lowuntshwa lowu humaka eka xitshuriwa 	<p>U tsala atikili ya phephahungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U tirhisa nhlokomhaka, ntila wa manghenelo, ndzimana yo rhanga, ku hlamula swivutiso swa i mani? i yini? kwih? rini? na hikokwalaho ka yini? kumbe njhani? u hlawula vundzeni lebyi faneleke vahlayi na xikongomelo xa xitshuriwa u hlanganisa swivulwa swi endla ndzimana leyi khomanek ehi ku tirhisa masivi, mahlanganisi, na mahikahatelo lama lulameke u tirhisa ntivomarito wo hambana, ntivoririmi, mapeletelo na mahikahatelo lama faneleke <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U bubutsa byongo hi ku tirhisa mimepe ya miehleketo u humesa mpfapfarhuto wo sungula 	<p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Vundhawu</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa xivilwa: Nkarhi lowu nga hundza, nkarhi lowu taka</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Vamavizweni</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Mimfungho ya swivutiso, ku tirhisa dikixinari, ku landzelelana ka marito</p>
-----	---	---	--	--

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> u tirhisa dikixinari <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya Atikili ya phephahungu hi ntlawu lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/titsakisa: Atikili ya phephahungu/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlaiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> u pfuxeta leswi tsariweke wa hlela wa swi hlerisia u tsala mpfapfarhuto wo hetelela u andlala mpfapfarhuto wo hetelela lowu baseke no hlayeka <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbira marito Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	
MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 3: KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (40 WA TIMARAKA)				
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (15 wa timaraka) Xitshuriwa xa swovoniwa: (10 wa timaraka) Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm: (15 wa timaraka) <p>Mintirho leyi a swi bohi leswaku yi tsariwa hi nkarhi un'we</p>		
9-10	<p>U nyika na ku landzelela swileriso</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Migingiriko ya masungulo: Ku bvumba U yingisela na ku nyika vuxokoxoko byo karhi U tirhisa ndzandzelelano lowu faneleke U vutisa swivutiso leswi yelanaka na ku angula hi ndlela leyi faneleke U teka swileriso 	<p>U hlaya xitshuriwa xa ndzeriso lexi nga na nxaxamelo wa swileriso</p> <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya: Ku bvumba ku suka eka vito ra xitshuriwa na swifaniso U tirhisa maqhinga yo hlaya Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma mahungu hi ku angarhela Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi Ku bvumba U kanelna na van'wana hi ntivomarito lawantshwa lowu humaka eka swifaniso U kanelna vuxokoxoko bya xitshuriwa byo karhi U teka swileriso/maendlelo U kanelna ntivomarito wuntshwa wo 	<p>U tsala swileriso: Xik. maendlelo ya sangweji</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U hlawula mahungu lama faneleke U tirhisa vuxokoxoko byo karhi lebyi faneleke U tirhisa ndzandzelelano lowu lulameke U tirhisa xivumbeko lexi lulameke U tirhisa hlayelo ra ndzeriso U tirhisa ntivoririmi, mapeletelo na mahikahatelo lama faneleke <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata/ku tilulamisela ku tsala Ku pfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisia Ku andlala 	<p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa rito: Maeneteri ya mukhuva, nkarhi, ndhawu</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa xivulwa: Swivulwan'we, swivulwampfilungano</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Hiko, mimfungho ya rihlamari, nkomoiso wa marito – akhironimi, mavitoletere/inixiyalizimi, thirankhexini</p>

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<p>huma eka xitshuriwa lexi hlaiyiweke - U tirhisa dikixinari</p> <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya xitshuriwa xa swileriso hi ntlawa lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/titsakisa: Xitshuriwa xa swileriso/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlaiyiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>	<p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbi ra marito</p> <p>Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p> <p>Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlalile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	

MINGIRIKO YA MAKAMBELELO YA NKAMAFUNDZA (Makambelelo ya dyondzo/nkamafundza)			
Mgingiriko ya Ku yingisela <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mgingiriko yo hambanahambana ya Ku yingisela 	Mgingiriko ya Ku hlaya na Ku langutisa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza Mgingiriko ya ku hlayela ehenhla Mgingiriko ya Xikambelantwisiso xo hlaya Mgingiriko ya Matsalwa leyi kongomisiweke eka tinxaka tinharhu ta matsalwa ya ndzawulelo ya simesitara (hafu ya lembe) 	Mgingiriko ya Ku tsala na Ku andlala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza Ku tsala tindzimana Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko Xitsalwana Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi 	Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mgingiriko yo hambanahambana ya Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm leyi fambisanaka na tinxaka ta switshuriwa

GIREDI YA 5 XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: NKOMISO WA MINTIRHO YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: KOTARA YA 1		
MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 1: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlayers ehenhla (20 wa timaraka). <p>Sungula ntirho lowu eka kotara ya 1 kutani wu ta hetisiwa ka Kotara ya 2</p>	NTIRHO WA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA WA 2: KU TSALA <p>Xitsalwana (20 wa timaraka)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ndzungulo/Nhlamuselo Exikarhi ka kotara 	MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 3: KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (40 WA TIMARAKA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivutiso xa 1: Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (15 wa timaraka) Xivutiso xa 2: Xitshuriwa xa swovoniwa: (10 wa timaraka) Xivutiso xa 3: Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm: (15 wa timaraka)

2023/24 NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE WA NSIVAMAVANGWA WA RIXAKA: XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: GIREDI YA 5 (KOTARA YA 2)

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
1-2	<p>U yingisela na ku angula xithlakovetselo Mizingiriko ya masungulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku bvumba • U tsakela no angula eka nkucetelo wa mpfumawulo lowu tisaka hi xithlakovetselo <p>U hlamusela swiendleko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U kanelia miehleketonkulu • U yelanisa na ntokota wa yena n'wini • U kombisa matitwelo ya yena lama ya tisiwaka hi xithlakovetselo • U kanelia thoni na matirhiselo ya ririmia na nkucetelo lowu swi nga na wona eka muyingiseri ku katsa na leswi ririmia ri tirhisiwaka xiswona ku tisa xiyimo xo karhi <p>Ku hlaya xithlakovetselo/mintila leyi hlawuriweke</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U hlawula thoni leyi faneleke na matitwelo lama fambelanaka na vundzeni na xitayili xa xithlakovetselo • U tirhisa ririmia ra ninginiso wa swirho hi mfanelo na vuswikoti byo andlala • Ku cinca rivilo ra mavulelo, vholumu no koka moyo 	<p>U hlaya xithlakovetselo</p> <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya: U bvumba ku suka eka nhlokohaka • Tirhisa maqhinga yo hlaya: - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma mahungu hi ku angarhela - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi - Ku bvumba <p>Maqhinga yo twisia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U bvumba, a tirhisa vuthala bya dyondzo ya mpfumawulo na mbangu, a bvumba mahetelelo <p>Dyondzo ya matsalwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U kombisa yelano wa mpfumawulo na ncino no tlhela a nyika vonelo hi nkucetelo lowu swi nga na wona eka muyingiseri • U kombisa matitwelo no nyika vonelo ra yena • U yelanisa na vutomi bya yena • U tirhisa dikixinari ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya:</p> <p>Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya xithlakovetselo hi ntawa lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambilimbirhi/a ri yexe</p> <p>Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/titsakisa:</p> <p>Xithlakovetselo/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlaiyiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>	<p>U tsala xithlakovetselo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa mbuyelelo wa mpfumawulo (mpfumawulo ya switatisi na ya switwari), xigego na xifananisi • U humelerisa mpfapfarhuto wo sungula no tekela enhlokweni mhakankulu • U komba ku twisia xitayili na matirhiselo lamanene ya ririmia • U ehleketa na ku pima nkoka wo tsala na ntirho wa vutumbuluxi • U tirhisa milawu ya mahikahatelo leyi fanelaka <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata/ku ti lulamisela ku tsala • Ku pfampfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisia • Ku andlala <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbira marito</p> <p>Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p> <p>Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlaiyle ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	<p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa rito: Mavitantlawa, mavitaswianakanyiwa, mahlamari</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa swivulwa: Nkarhi wa riendl wa sweswi lowu yaka emahlweni</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Mbuyelelo wa mpfumawulo (ya switwari na switatisi), ncino, ku yelana ka mpfumawulo, xigego, xifananisi</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Ku avanyisa rito, ku tirhisa dikixinari, mimfungho yo tshaha</p>

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
3-4	<p>U yingisela na ku kanel xiviko xa ta maxelo</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku bvumba • U yingiselela vuxokoxoko byo karhi • U kanel na van'wana hi ku pfun ka mahungu • U hlanganisa mahungu na vutomi bya yena <p>U hlamusela swiendleko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U kanel na van'wana hi nkucetelo lowu nga vaka kona eka vanhu • U pimanisa maxelo eka tindhawu to hambanahambana no tlhela a kombisa na ku nyika swivangelo swo tsakela tindhawu to karhi • U teka xiave eka minkanerisano, a seketela mavonelo ya yena • U kombisa swihlawulekisi swa swiviko swa ta maxelo: Marito na muxaka wa ririm ieri tirhisiwaka • U tirhisa maqhinga yo nyiketana eka ku vulavula hi ntikelo eka swiyimo swa mintlawa 	<p>U hlaya xiviko xa ta maxelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ku tilulamisela ku hlaya: Ku bvumba ku suka eka vito, tinhlokomhaka na swifaniso <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - U tirhisa maqhinga yo hambanahambana yo hlaya: - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mhaka hi ku angarhela - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi, ku tirhisa vutivi bya khale - Wa bvumba, u tirhisa vuthala bya mbangu ku kuma nhlamuselo, na ku endla mimpimanyeto - U kanel na van'wana hi ntivomarito lawantshwa lowu humaka eka swifaniso <p>Maqhinga yo twisia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U kombisa na ku hlamusela ku hambana na ku fana • U kombisa leswi xitshuriwa xi nga lulamisiwa xiswona • U hlaya xitshuriwa xa mahungu lexi nga na swovoniwa, xik, mepe • U hlamusela swovoniwa • Tirhisa mepe wa miehleketo/tinotsi ku komisa mahungu <p>Mad yondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya xiviko xa ta maxelo hi ntlaw lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambilimbirhi/a ri yexe Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/itsakisa: Xiviko xa ta maxelo/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlayiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>	<p>U tsala xiviko xa ta maxelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa masivi, mahlanganisi na mahikahatelo lamanene ku hlanganisa swivulwa ku vumba dzimana leyi khomanek • U andlala mahungu hi ku tirhisa mepe wa miehleketo, chati, girafu, kumbe dayagiram <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata/ku tilulamisela ku tsala • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisira • Ku andlala <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbi ra marito</p> <p>Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p> <p>Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	<p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa rito: Maendl, masivi, maeneteri, mahlawuri, mahlanganisi, mavitasianakanyiwa</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa swivulwa: Swivulwan'we, swivulwankatsano, nkarhi lowu taka</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Vamavizweni, maritofulara, tihomonimi, pholisemi</p>

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
5-6	<p>U yingisela na ku angula eka ntlangu</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku bvumba ku suka eka vito ra ntlangu/swifaniso <p>U hlamusela swiendleko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U rungula xivono xa ntlangu nakambe hi ndzandzelelano • U vula swimunhuhatwa hi ndlela yo lulama • U yingisela vuxokoxoko byo karhi • U tirhisa vuxokoxoko hi mfanelo • U humesa miehleketo na matitwelo ya yena hi xitshuriwa • U tirhisa xivumbeko lexi lulameke xa ririm <p>U encenyeta ximunhuhatwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U hambanisa rito na mafambafambiselo ya xikandza • U cinca rhjisitara, xivumbeko xa ntivoririmi na swivilavulelo 	<p>U hlanya ntlangu</p> <p>U hlanya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa maqhinga yo hlanya - Ku hlanya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma mahungu hi ku angarhela - Ku hlanya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi - Ku bvumba - U kanelia na van'wana hi ntivomarito lamantshwa lowu humaka eka swifaniso - U hlayela henhla hi rivilo leri faneleke <p>Maqhinga yo twisia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U hlamusela ndlela leyi vatsari va tirhisaka ntivomarito na ririm ha kona ku hlamusela kungu, mbangu na swimunhuhatwa • U hlamusela nkucetelo wa marito na mianakonyo • U kombisa xivangelo na switandzhaku eka switshuriwa swa nomo na swo tsariwa no tlhela a hlamusela vuxaka bya swona <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya:</p> <p>Ku hlanya ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlanya/ku hlanya ntlangu hi ntlawu lowu leteriwaka/hlanya swin'we/vambilimbirhi/a ri yexe</p> <p>Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlanya ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlanya ku tiphina/titsakisa:</p> <p>Ntlangu/buku yo hlanya leyi nga ta hlaiya kwalomo ka 30 wa timinete</p>	<p>U tsala ntlangu/N'wangulano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U vumba swimunhuhatwa • U hlamusela mbangu • U tumbuluxa kungu • U tirhisa xivumbeko lexi faneleke • U tumbuluxa thoni kumbe xi yimo xa ku titwa ka munhu hi nkarhi wolowo • U kunguhata xitshuriwa, a xi pfapfarhuta no xi hlerisia • U tsala swivulwa hi ku tirhisa marito yo tshaha xivulavuri na marito yo rungula leswi vuriweke • U tumbuluxa mpfapfarhuto wo sungula lowu nga na timhankankulu na tindzimana to seketela leti tumbuluxiweke kahle • U tirhisa xitwananisi xa nhlokohmaka • U tirhisa ntivoririmi lowu faneleke mapeletelo na mahikahatelo <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata/ku tilulamisela ku tsala • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisia • Ku andlala <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbi ra marito</p> <p>Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p> <p>Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlaley leku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	<p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa rito: Maendli</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa swivulwa: Switatimende, swivuriso, swileriso, swivulwan'we, swivulwankatsano, marito yo tshaha xivulavuri na marito yo runguriwa</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Xitikaneti</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Mimfungho ya xivutiso, hikwana, swirhatana swo tshaha</p>

NTIRHO WA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA WA 4:

XITSHURIWA XA XITSALWAMBIKO: (10 WA TIMARAKA)

Xi tsariwa ku nga se tsariwa xikambelwana xa ndzawulelo

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
7-8	<p>U yingisela no angula eka xiviko Migungiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku bvumba ku suka eka vito ra xitshuriwa, nhlokomhaka na swifaniso • Yingisela timhakankulu hi vukheta • Vuxokoxoko • Hlamula swivutiso • U avelana ntokoto na ku nyika mavonelo • U xopaxopa xiviko • U komisa xiviko • U andlala xiviko hi ku tirhisa tafula/chati/girafu <p>U teka xiave eka minkanerisano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tshama eka nhlokomhaka • U nyika xivikontsundzuxo lexi faneleke • U tshama eka nkanerisano • U kombisa ku twisia timfanelo na matitwelo ya van'wana 	<p>U hlaya xiviko lexi nga na swovoniwa. (Xik. Matafula/tichati/tigrafu/tidayagiramu/mimepe)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ku tilulamisela ku hlaya: Ku bvumba ku suka eka vito, tinhlokomhaka na swifaniso • U kanela mhakankulu na vuxokoxoko byo karhi <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - U tirhisa maqhinga yo hlaya - U hlamusela hi laha vatsari va tirhisaka ha kona ntivomarito na ririmu ku hlamusela kungu, mbangu, moywa ntlangu na swimunhuhatwa - U hlamusela nkucetelo wa marito na mianakanyo - U kombisa xivangelo na switandzaku eka switshuriwa swa nomo na swo tsariwa na ku tlhela a hlamusela vuxaka bya swona - U hlayela ehenhla, a cinca rivilo hilaha swi faneleke <p>Maqhinga yo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U hlamusela mahungu ya swidirowiwa • U nyikana miehleketo na van'wana na ku nyika mavonelo ya yena, va kumbetela na ku ringanyeta • Tirhisa mepe wa miehleketo/tinotsi ku komisa mahungu • U kanela na van'wana hi ntivomarito lowuntswa wo huma eka xitshuriwa lexi hlaiyiweke • U tirhisa dikixinari <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya xiviko hi ntawa lowu</p>	<p>U tsala xiviko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa rimba ku tsala xiviko • U xaxemeta mahungu hi ndlela leyi faneleke • U tirhisa ntivoririmi, mapeletelo na mahikahatelo lama faneleke • U andlala ntirho hi ndlela leyi baseke hi ku tirhisa xivumbeko lexinene ku fana na tinhlokomhaka na ntsalanganyo exikarhi ka tindzimana <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata/ku ti lulamisela ku tsala • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisia • Ku andlala <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbira marito</p> <p>Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p> <p>[DIKIXINARI YA YENA N'WINYI]</p> <p>Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	<p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa rito: Mahlawuri, masivi, mahlanganisi</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa swivulwa: Nkarhi lowu nga hundza lowu yaka emahlweni, nkarhi lowu taka lowu yaka emahlweni, xivulwa xa riendlri ra nghingiriko na xivulwa xa riendlri ra xitwisiwa na swivulwa swa xivutiso</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Mfungho wa nsiyo ku komba ku ya emahlweni, mfungho wa rihlamari, mimfungho ya swivutiso, swirhatana swo tshaha</p>

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<p>leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe</p> <p>Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/titsakisa:</p> <p>Xiviko/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlayiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>		
9-10	MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 5: XIKAMBELWANA XO LAWURIWA XA KHOTAVUXIKA KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (40 WA TIMARAKA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivutiso xa 1: Xikambelantwisiso xa xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (15 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 2: Xitshuriwa xa Swovoniwa (10 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 3: Nkomiso (5 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 4: Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm (10 wa timaraka) 			

MINGIRIKO YA MAKAMBELELO YA NKAMAFUNDZA (Makambelelo ya dyondzo/nkamafundza)				
Mingiriko ya Ku yingisela na Ku vulavula <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mingiriko yo hambanahambana ya Ku yingisela na Ku vulavula 	Mingiriko ya Ku hlaya na Ku langutisa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza • Mingiriko ya ku hlayela ehenhla • Mingiriko ya Xikambelantwisiso xo hlaya • Mingiriko ya matsalwa leyi kongomisiweke eka tinxaka tinharhu ta matsalwa ya ndzawulelo ya simesitara (hafu ya lembe) 	Mingiriko ya Ku tsala na Ku andlala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza • Ku tsala tindzimana • Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko • Xitsalwana • Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi 	Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mingiriko yo hambanahambana ya Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm leyi fambisanaka na tinxaka ta switshuriwa 	

GIREDI YA 5 XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: NKOMISO WA MINTIRHO YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: KOTARA YA 2		
MAKAMBELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 1: KU HLAYELA EHENHLA (20 WA TIMARAKA). Ntirho lowu wu yisiwa emahlweni ku suka eka Kotara ya 1. Wu ta hetisiwa na ku rhekhodiwa eka Kotara ya 2	NTIRHO WA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA WA 4: XITSHURIWA XA XITSALWAMBIKO: (10 WA TIMARAKA) Xi tsariwa ku nga se tsariwa xikambelwana xo lawuriwa	MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 5: KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (40 WA TIMARAKA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivutiso xa 1: Xikambelantwisiso xa xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (15 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 2: Xitshuriwa xa swovoniwa (10 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 3: Ku tsala nkomo (5 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 4: Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm (10 wa timaraka)

2023/24 NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE WA NSIVAMAVANGWA WA RIXAKA: XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: GIREDI YA 5 (KOTARA YA 3)

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
1-2	<p>Yingisela mintsheketo, (xik. swikhawlakholwana/mintsheketo ya khale ya tinenha)</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku bvumba leswi tsalwa ri vulavulaka hi swona • Ku kuma mongo wa mhaka, kungu, mbangu, moya, na swimunhuhatwa swa xitshuriwa xa ntsheketo • Ku hambanyisa exikarhi ka swiendleko swa ntiiyiso na swo ka swi nga ri ntiiyiso • Ku nghenelela eka minkanerisano no seketela mavonelo ya wena • Ku angula hi vukheta eka mianakanyo na swinginganyeto <p>Rungula xitori nakambe (Ntsheketo: Swikhawlakholwana kumbe ntsheketo wa khale wa tinenha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rungula nakambe swiendleko ku suka eka xitshuriwa hi nxanxamelo lowu nga lulama • Vula mavito ya swimunhuhatwa hi ndlela leyi lulameke • Humesa mieleketo na matitwelo hi ntila wa xitori/vumunhuhati/kungu/mbangu/mahu ngu/nkongomelo wa tsalwa na sw. na sw. 	<p>Hlaya mintsheketo, (xik. swikhawlakholwana/ya khale ya tinenha)</p> <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya: Bvumba ku suka eka nhlokomhaka na swifaniso leswi swi nga eka tsalwa • Tirhisa maqhinga yo tala ya ku hlaya; ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mahungu hi ku angarhela, ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi, vuthala bya xitshuriwa na vutivi bya khale <p>Dyondzo ya matsalwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlamusela hi laha mutsari a tirhisaka ntivomarito na ririmii ku hlamusela kungu, nkongomelo na mbangu • Kanelia na ku nyika swivangelo swa swiendlo swa swimunhuhatwa • Tirhisa dikixinari ku twisia marito yantshwa na ntivomarito ku suka eka xitshuriwa <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya:</p> <p>Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya ntsheketo hi ntlawu lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe</p> <p>Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/itsakisa:</p> <p>Ntsheketo/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlaiyiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>	<p>Tsala tindzimana ta nhlamuselo ta tsalwa ra ntsheketo lowu wu hlaiyiweke, (xik. swikhawlakholwana/ya khale ya tinenha) hi ku tirhisa rimba ra matsalelo:</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlawula vundzeni lebyi byi nga na mbangu lowu wu faneleke • Kanelia swimunhuhatwa, ndhawu na nkarhi lowu vekiweke wa ku hlaya tsalwa • Kanelia xikongomelo xa tsalwa • Kanelia kungu, swimunhuhatwa na mbangu wa tsalwa <p>Vadyondzi va:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tsala nhlamuselo ya swimunhuhatwa eka tsalwa • Tshama eka nhlokomhaka/nkongongomelo • Tirhisa nhlamuselo ya ntivomarito hi ndlela ya vutumbuluxi (xik. mahlawuri) • Tirhisa ririmii ro gega (xik., swifanansi, xigego) • Tirhisa ririmii leri ri nga fanela na mapeletelo • Hlanganisa swivulwa eka ndzimana leyi yi khomanekie hi ku tirhisa masivi, marito na mahikahatelo lama nga lulama <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbi ra marito</p> <p>Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p> <p>Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlaiyle ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya emahlweni</p>	<p>Xiyimo xa ntirho wa rito: Maendli, vun'we na vunyingi, swirhangi swa ntsongahato, mahlawuri</p> <p>Xiyimo xa ntirho wa xivulwa: Xiendliwa, swivutiso, marito ya xivulavuri na marito yo runguriwa, tindzimana</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Mimfungho ya mintshaho, maletere lamakulu, hiko, hefemulo</p>

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
3-4 PTV GOZA RA 1 NDZAVISISO	<p>Ku yingisela na ku teka xiave eka mbulavurisano wo koma hi Phurojeke ya ku Tsala ka Vutumbuluxi (PTV) leyi kongomisiweke eka muxaka wa tsalwa leri hlawuriweke (xik). Vutlhokovetseri/Mintsheketo/Ntlangu/Xirungulwana)</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kanelia maendlelo/magoza ya ndzavisiso na nkarhi lowu pimiweke Kanelia ndlandlamuko wa xivutiso xo rhangela/nhlokohmaka Vulavula hi matrhiselo ya swihlovo na switirhisiwa Kongomisa eka ku teka tinotsi Hlamusela matshahelo na nkoka wa nonganoko wa matsalwa lama tirhisiweke/bibiliyogirafu Hlamusela swihlawulekisi swa makambelelo na tinhlamuselo eka rhubiriki/xitirhisiwa xo kambisia <p>Vadyondzi va ta:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Avana hi mintlawa kumbe va tirha hi un'weun'we Hlengeleta mahungu ya ndzavviso Avelana miehleketo, mavonelo na ku teka xiave eka minkanerisano Hlengeleta nonganoko wa matsalwa lama ya tirhisiweke Hlayisa rhekhodo ya magoza ya ndzavisiso (fayili ya vumbhoni) 	<p>Hlaya ku kuma mahungu lama kongomisiweke eka muxaka wa tsalwa leri hlawuriweke (xik). Vutlhokovetseri/Mintsheketo/Ntlangu/Xirungulwana):</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nyika switirhisiwa swa ndzavisiso Hlohletela vadyondzi ku engetela eka switirhisiwa swa ndzavisiso leswi va nyikiweke swona Pfuxeta tsalwa ku antswisa ku twisia Hlamusela nkucetelo wa swihlawulekisi/swiphemu swa Vutlhokovetseri/Ntlangu/Xirungulwana/Mintsheketo Hlamusela Nkoka wa tithekiniki ta swovoniwa leswi nga eka matsalwa (Vutlhokovetseri/Ntlangu/Xirungulwana/Mintsheketo) <p>Vadyondzi va tirhisa maqhinga ya ku twisia na ya ku hlaya:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma mahungunkulu Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma mahungu/vuxokoxoko byo seketela Ku bvumba Endla nkumbetelo wa nhlamuselo ya marito lawa ya nga tololekangiki na swifaniso Hlanganisa mahungu lama hlawuriweke eka rimba ro veketela mahungu (xik). Mepe wa miehleketo, chati yo longoloxa, sw. na sw.) Teka tinotsi ku lulamisela Goza ra 2: Ku tsala 	<p>Tirhisa tinxaka to hambanahambana ta rimba ro veketela mahungu ku hlengeleta leswi kumekeke eka ndzavisiso wa Phurojeke ya ku Tsala ka Vutumbuluxi (PTV)</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kombisa rimba leri faneleke ku seketela muxaka wa ximakiwa lexi nga ta tumbuluxiwa, (xik. Mepe wa miehleketo, chati yo longoloxa, sw. na sw.) Tshikelela matshahelo na nkoka wa ku tirhisa swihlovo (matsalwa lama tirhisiweke) Tshikelela na swihlawulekisi swa makambelelo na tinhlamuselo eka rhubiriki/xitirhisiwa xo kambisia Tsundzuxa vadyondzi ku tekela enhlokweni ku hlamula xivutiso xo rhangela/nhlokohmaka <p>Vadyondzi va languteriwa ku endla magoza ya ndzavisiso:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku angula eka xivutiso xo rhangela/nhlokohmaka ya ndzavisiso hi ku hlawula mahungu lama ma fambelanaka na swihlovo leswi swi tirhisiweke Teka tinotsi hi marito ya wena n'winyi eka ku lulamisela Goza ra 2: Ku tsala Landzelela rimba ro tsala (loko ri nyikiwile) Tirhisa milawu ya ririm i leyi fambelanaka na nxopaxopo wa matsalwa 	<p>Xiyimo xa ntirho wa rito: Maendli Xiyimo xa ntirho wa xivulwa: Nkarhi wa sweswi, nkarhi lowu taka Nhlamuselo ya rito: Vumunuhati, Swivuriso, swivilavulelo, Swifananisi Ku tiyisisiwa ka swiaki na milawu ya matrhiselo ya ririm i leswi fambisanaka na ndzavisiso wa tsalwa leri ku kongomisiweke eka rona, (Xik. Vutlhokovetseri/Ntlangu/Swirungulwana/Mintsheketo) Xikombiso - <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mbulavulo, tinxaka ta swivilwa, tinxaka ta tindzimana, swihluvi swa mbulavulo Nhlamuselo yo kongoma na ya ririm i gegu Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo Ntivomarito eka mbangu </p>

KOTARA YA 3					
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI	
	TINOTSI TA MUDYONDZISI: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ndzhavisiso wu ya emahlweni hi ndzhendzeleko wa mavhiki mambirhi • Vumbhoni bya mgingiriko na leswi endliweke hinkwaswo swi ta tshama eka buku ya mudyondzi/fayili/photifoliyo ya vumbhoni • Kombisa hi laha ndzavisiso wu endliwaka ha kona - 'ndza endla, ha endla, wa endla' • Leswi kumiweke eka ndzavisiso swi fanele ku angula xivutiso xo rhangela/nhlokohmaka • Tekela enhlokweni mintshaho na xivumbeko xa nonganoko wa matsalwa lama u ma tirhiseke (bibiliyogirafu) • Kambela goza ra 1 (ndzavisiso) hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki/xitirhisiwa xo kambisisa kutani u nyika vadyondzi xivikontsundzuxo • Mgingiriko hinkwayo a yi endliwe etlasini hi ku leteriwa hi mudyondzisi • Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza ya fanele ku ya emahlweni 				
5-6 PTV GOZA RA 2: KU TSALA	<p>Maqhinga ya ku Yingisela na ku Vulavula - ku kongomisa eka muxaka wa tsalwa ra ndzawulelo leri faneleke (Xik. Vutlhokovetseri/Ntlangu/Xirungulwana/Nt sheketo):</p> <p>Mgingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlamusela tsalwa leri ku tsariwaka hi rona na swihlawulekisi swa rona • Hlamusela leswi languteriweke eka ntirho wa ku tsala • Kanela na vadyondzi makunguhatelo ya xitsariwa xa vona hi ku tirhisa magoza yo tsala • Nyika vadyondzi rimba ro tsalela leri va nga ta ri tirhisa loko va tsala • Letela vadyondzi matatelo ya rimba • Kombisa matsalelo – <i>ndza endla, ha endla, wa endla</i> • Nyika swileriso swa mayelana na nghingiriko <p>Vadyondzi va:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tumbuluxa xihlovo xa marito mayelana na nhlokohmaka leyi hlawuriweke • Teka xiave eka nkanerisano • Twisia leswi languteriwaka mayelana na xivutiso xo rhangela/nhlokohmaka 	<p>Maqhinga ya Ku hlaya na Ku langutisa - Letela vadyondzi ku twisia swilaveko swa tirhubirki ta PTV na makambelelo:</p> <p>Mgingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Veka erivaleni minkarhi ley i vekiweke • Letela vadyondzi ku hlaya na ku tirhisa tinotsi ta vulavisisi • Hlaya na ku kanela rhubiriki • Hlamusela swihlawulekisi na nhlamuselo ya vuswikoti ya rhubiriki <p>Vadyondzi va:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlaya muxaka wa tsalwa leri hlawuriweke • Hlaya na ku twisia rhubiriki • Hlaya na ku twisia rimba ro tsalela • Kombisa matirhiselo ya ririm i leri fambelanaka na muxaka wa tsalwa leri ku endliwaka ndzavisiso hi rona 	<p>Tsala/dirowa/tumbuluxa xiphemu lexi tsariweke hi nhlokohmaka ley i hlawuriweke:</p> <p>Mgingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nyika vadyondzi rimba leri va faneleke ku ri tirhisa loko va tsala • letela vadyondzi hi maendlelo ya ku tata rimba ro tsalela • hlamusela magoza ya ku tsala: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ku kunguhata/ku tilulamisela ku tsala ✓ Ku pfapfarhuta ✓ Ku pfuxeta ✓ Ku hlela ✓ Ku hlerisisa na ✓ Ku andlala • kanela swiphemu swa tsalwa/swihlawulekisi swa tsalwa leri ri hlawuriweke <p>Vadyondzi va:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tirhisa rimba ro tsala (loko ri laveka) • Hlela mpfapfarhuto ro sungula • Hlerisisa endzhaku ka ku hlaya mpfapfarhuto wo sungula • Tsala na ku andlala xitsariwa xo hetelela 	<p>Xiyimo xa ntirho wa rito: Vundhawu Xiyimo xa xivulwa: Minkarhi ya riendl Nhlamuselo ya rito: Maritofularha</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Mimfungho ya swivutiso, ku tirhisiwa ka dikixinari, maveketetelelo ya marito</p> <p>Ku tiyisisiwa ka swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm i leswi nga dyondzisiwa eka mavhiki lama nga hundza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo • Ntivomarito eka mbangu • Xivumbeko lexi lulameke na swihlawulekisi • Timhankulu na to seketela • Milawu ya tindzimana na swovoniwa • Malongoloxelo ya tindzimana hi ndlela yo twisiseka/mahungu lama tiyisisaka nkhomano • Milawu ya ririm i tanhilaha yi lavekaka ha kona eka tinhlokohmaka leti hlawuriweke 	

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
	TINOTSI TA MUDYONDZISI: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza ku ya emahlweni hi ndzhendzeleko wa mavhiki mambirhi ✓ Vumbhoni bya ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza byi ta vekiwa eka buku ya mudyondzi/fayili/photifoliyo ya vumbhoni ✓ Lawula ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza ✓ Leswi kumiweke eka ndzavisiso swi fanele ku angula xivutiso xo rhangela/nhlokohaka ✓ Tekela enhlokeni ku tshaha marito ya mutsari ku suka eka matsalwa na xivumbeko xa nonganoko wa matsalwa lama u ma tirhiseke/bibiliyogirafu ✓ Kambela goza ra 2: ku tsala, hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki na ku nyika vadyondzi xivikontsundzuxo ✓ Mizingiriko hinkwayo yi fanele ku endliwa na ku leteriwa hi mudyondzisi etilasini ✓ Mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana u ta tsala ntirho wa yena lowu nga ta makiwa hi ku tirhisa rhubiriki hi un'weun'we 			
PTV GOZA RA 3: VUANDLALO BYA SWANOMO	TINOTSI TA MUDYONDZISI <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mintirho hinkwayo yi fanele ku endliwa etilasini hi ku leteriwa hi mudyondzisi • Vuandlalo bya swanomo byi nga endliwa hi ndlela leyi landzelaka: Ha un'weun'we, ha vambirimbirhi, kumbe hi mintlawa kambe ntirho wu ta makiwa hi un'weun'we leswaku mudyondzi un'wana na un'wana a va na rhubiriki ya yena • Wu fanele ku va lowu fambisanaka na muxaka wa tsalwa leri hlawuriweke (xik. Xithlakovetselo/Ntlangu/Xirungulwana), Xik. Ntlangu wu nga encenyetiwa, mphikizano wa vatlhokovetseri sw. na sw. • Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza ya fanele ku ya emahlweni 			
7-8	<p>U yingisela na ku kanelia xinavetiso: Mizingiriko ya masungulo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku bvumba • U yingisela ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi • U kuma timhaka leti ti nga na nkoka Vadyondzi va: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kanelia hi ku vuyerisa ka xinavetiso • Ku humesela miehleketo na matitwelo hi ndlela ya vuanakanyi • Ku angula hi vukheta eka miehleketo na swipimanyeto • Ku nyika xivikontsundzuxo • Ku avelana miehleketo na van'wana na ku nyika mavonelo eka tinhlokohaka to ka ti nga tolovelakangi TEKELA ENHLOKWENI: Makambelelo yo dyondza yo ya emahlweni - ku tilulamisela Vuandlalo bya Swanomo eka Kotara ya 4 </p>	<p>U hlaya xinavetiso: Mizingiriko ya masungulo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tirhisa maqhinga ya ku hlaya: Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mhaka hi ku angarhela na ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi, u bvumba vundzeni, u tirhisa vutivi bya khale kumbe vuthala bya mbangu, ku endla minkumbetelo Vadyondzi va: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Languta na ku nyika mavonelo hi tithekiniki leti tirhisiweke eka switshuriwa swa swovoniwa: Muhlovo, maletere, vuandlalo Madyondziselo yo hlaya: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlayela ehenhla (Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya) • Ku hlaya ka mintlawa loku leteriwaka • Ku hlaya swin'we • Ku hlaya hi vambirimbirhi • Ku hlaya novhele yo koma a ri yexe Ku hlayela ku tiphina/itsakisa: </p>	<p>Tsala xinavetiso: Mizingiriko ya masungulo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Humesa mhakankulu yi va erivaleni na hi mfanelo • Tirhisa swovoniwa leswi faneleke na vuandlalo lebyi faneleke xikongomelo • Tirhisa ntivomarito wo hambarahambana, ntivoririm, mapeletelo na mahikahatelo lama faneleke • Tirhisa ririmu ku humelerisa vutumbuluxi na miehleketo ya yena U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata • Ku pfapfharhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa na • Ku andlala Xihlamuselamarito xa yena n'wini: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka xihlamuselamarito xa yena n'winyi </p>	<p>Xiyimo xa ntirho wa rito: Maengeteri</p> <p>Xiyimo xa ntirho wa xivulwa: Swivilwanahosi; nhlokohaka na switwananisi</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Nkomiso; swirhatana swo pfula na swo pfala</p>

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xithhokovetselo/Novhele yo koma leyi faneleke ku hlayiwa masiku hinkwawo ku ringana 30 wa timinete U ehleketa hi switshuriwa leswi a swi hlayeke a ri yexe U swi yelanisa na mbangu wa yena 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tirhisa swidirowiwa kumbe swivulwa leswi tirhisaka marito kumbe tinhlamuselo ku humelerisa nhlamuselo, na sw. U vekela ntivomarito lowuntshwa eka khumbi ra marito 	
9-10	<p>U yingisela xithhokovetselo Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku bvumba u tsakela no angula eka nkucetelo wa mpfumawulo lowu tisaka hi xithhokovetselo <p>U hlamusela swiendleko:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kanelia hungunkulu U yelanisa na ntokoto wa yena U kombisa matitwelo ya yena lama ma tisiweke hi xithhokovetselo U hlamusela matitwelo lama ma thontliwaka hi thoni na ririm ieri ri tirhisiwaka na hi laha muingiseri a vuyeriwaka ha kona, ku katsa na hi laha ririm i ri tirhisiwaka ha kona ku tumbuluxa moyo <p>U encenyeta xithhokovetselo/mintila leyi yi hlawuriweke</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U hlawula thoni na ku humesela ehandle vundzeni lebyi byi nga fanelia na xitayili xa xithhokovetselo U tirhisa mpfumawulo na ku tirhisa xikandza ku humesela ehandle leswi u vulaka swona U tirhisa ririm i ra miri hi ndlela leyi yi nga fanelia, mayimelo, na vuswikoti bya ku andlala, xik. ku ya ehenhla na le hansi ka rito, vholumo na nkarhi lowu wu tirhisiwaka 	<p>U hlaya xithhokovetselo U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku ti lulamisela ku bvumba ku suka eka nhlokomhaka ya xithhokovetselo na swifaniso U tirhisa maqhinga ya ku hlaya: - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma hungunkulu - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma vuxokoxoko lebyi seketalaka - Ku bvumba - Ku endla minkumbetelo ya tinhlamuselo ta marito lama ma nga tololekangiki na swifaniso <p>Maqhinga yo twisia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bvumba, tirhisa mpfumawulo ya marito na vuthala bya mbangu bvumba mahatelelo <p>Dyondzo ya Matsalwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Kuma mbuyelelo wa marito na mpfumawulo no vulavula hi ku vuyeriwa ka muingiseri Humesela ehandle matitwelo na mavonelo Fananisa na vutomi bya wena Tirhisa dikixinari na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya xithhokovetselo hi ntlawa lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe</p>	<p>U tsala xithhokovetselo Migingiriko ya masungulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> U tirhisa mbuyelelo wa mpfumawulo (mpfumawulo, switatisi na ya switwari) xigego na xifananisi U komba ku twisia xitayili na rhejisitara U ehleketa na ku pima nkoka wo tsala na ntirho wa vutumbuluxi U tirhisa mahikahatelo lama nga fanelia Milawu <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzeleta magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata/ku tilulamisela ku tsala Ku pfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisisa Ku andlala <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbi ra marito. Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	<p>Xiyimo xa ntirho wa rito: Mavitantlawa, mavitaswianakanyiwa, maencisi</p> <p>Xiyimo xa ntirho wa xivulwa: Nkarhi wa sweswi wo yisa emahlweni</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Mbuyelelo wa mpfumawulo ya switatisi na switwari, vumunuhati, ncino, ku yelana ka mpfumawulo, xigego, xifananisi</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Ku avanyisa marito, ku tirhisa dikixinari, mfungho wa rihlamari</p>

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<p>Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/titsakisa:</p> <p>Xitlhokovetselo/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlayiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>		

GIREDI YA 5: MIGINGIRIKO YA MAKAMBELELO YA NKAMAFUNDZA

Migingiriko ya Ku yingisela na Ku vulavula

- **Migingiriko yo hambanahambana ya Ku yingisela na Ku vulavula**

Migingiriko ya Ku hlaya na Ku langutisa

- Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza
- **Migingiriko ya ku hlayela ehenhla**
- **Migingiriko ya Xikambelantwisiso xo hlaya**
- **Migingiriko ya matsalwa leyi kongomisiweke eka tinxaka tinharhu ta matsalwa ya ndzawulelo ya simesitara (hafu ya lembe)**

Migingiriko ya Ku tsala na Ku andlala

- Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza
- Ku tsala tindzimana
- Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko
- Xitsalwana
- Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi

Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm

- **Migingiriko yo hambanahambana ya Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm leyi fambisanaka na tinxaka ta switshuriwa**

MAKAMBELELO YA NKAMAFUNDZA:

- Makambelelo ya nkamafundza ya fanele ku tirhisiwa ku letela ku dyondzisa na ku nyika nkarhi wa ku pfuneta vadyondzi lava tikeriwaka na ku tiyisisa
- Hi ku tirhisa ku vutisa, ku kanerisana, ku xiayaxiya, makambelelo ya nkamafundza ya nga nyika mudyondzisi xivikontsundzuxo xo hatlisa
- Makambelelo ya nkamafundza/yo dyondza ya fanele ku yisiwa emahlweni masiku hinkwawo
- Makambelelo ya nkamafundza/yo dyondza yo yisiwa emahlweni ya lulamisela Vuandlalo bya Swanomo eka Kotara ya 4

GIREDI YA 5 XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA NKOMISO WA MINTIRHO YA MAFUNDZA YA KOTARA YA 3

NTIRHO WA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA WA 6 – KU TSALA KA VUTUMBULUXI KA

PHUROJEKE

- Goza ra 1: Ndzavisiso (10 wa timaraka)
- Goza ra 2: Ku tsala phurojeke (30 wa timaraka)
- Ntsengo wa timaraka (40)

Phurojeke ya Ku tsala ka Vutumbuluxi yi kongomisiweke eka WUN'WE wa tinxaka ta matsalwa leti dyondziweke: **Switlhokovetselo/Swirungulwana/Ntlangu**

NTIRHO WA MAKAMBELELO WA MAFUNDZA WA 7 – SWANOMO

- Vuandlalo bya Swanomo bya Phurojeke ya Ku tsala ka Vutumbuluxi (20 wa timaraka)
- Ntsengo wa timaraka (20)
 - Sungula hi ntirho wa Swanomo eka Kotara ya 3 kutani wu ya hetisiwa eka Kotara ya 4 laha timaraka ti nga ta rhekhodiwa kona
 - Ku fanele ku va na matsalwa ya ku hambana ku ya hi ku hambana ka tigiredi
 - Makambelelo ya nkamafundza/yo dyondza yo yisiwa emahlweni ya lulamisela Vuandlalo bya Swanomo eka Kotara ya 4

2023/24 NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE WA NSIVAMAVANGWA WA RIXAKA: XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: GIREDI YA 5 (KOTARA YA 4)

KOTARA YA 4				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
1-2	<p>U yingisela na ku angula xitori, xik. ntsheketo (swikhawlakholwana/ya khale ya tinenha) swo huma eka buku yo hlaya</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku bvumba U hlamusela swiendleko • U kombisa mhakankulu, kungu, moyo lowu nga kona na swimunhuhatwa swa xitori xo ka xi nga ri xa ntiyiso • Hambanisa exikarhi ka swiendleko swa ntiyiso na swo ka swi nga ri swa ntiyiso • U teka xiave eka minkanerisano no seketela mavonela ya yena • U angula hi vukheta eka mianakanyo ya ntawa • U nyika xivikontsundzuxo lexi akaka hi kungu, nkongomelo na mbangu 	<p>U hlaya xitori, xik. ntsheketo (swikhawlakholwana/ya khale ya tinenha) wo huma eka buku yo hlaya</p> <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa maqhingga yo hambanahambana yo hlaya: - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mhaka hi ku angarhela - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi - Ku tirhisa vutivi bya khale - Wa bvumba, u tirhisa vuthala bya mbangu ku kuma nhlamuselo na ku endla mimpimanyeto - U kanelia na van'wana hi ntivomarito lawantshwa lowu humaka eka swifaniso <p>Maqhingga yo twisia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U hlamusela hi ndlela leyi vatsari va tirhisaka ntivomarito na ririm i hakona ku hlamusela kungu, mbangu na swimunhuhatwa • U hlayela ehenhla a ri yexe hi ku humesa mavulelo lamanene ya marito • U nyika mavonelo hi kungu, nkongomelo, swimunhuhatwa na mbangu • U kanelia na van'wana hi ntivomarito lowuntswa wo huma eka xitshuriwa lexi hlayiweke • U tirhisa dikixinari <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya:</p> <p>Ku hlayela ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya ntsheketo hi ntawa lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin've/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe</p>	<p>U tsala xitori, xik. ntsheketo (swikhawlakholwana/ya khale ya tinenha)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa swiwharhi ku va swimunhuhatwa • U ndlandlamuxa kungu, swimunhuhatwa na mbangu • U hlawula vundzeni lebyi faneleke vahlayi na xikongomelo • U tirhisa ririm ro ehleketa ngopfungopfu ntivomarito yo hambanahambana • U tirhisa swigaririmi, xik., xifananiso na xigego • U hlanganisa swivilwa swi endla ndzimana leyi khomanek hi ku tirhisa masivi, mahlanganisi na mahikahatelo • U tirhisa ntivomarito yo hambana, ntivoririmi, mapeletelo na mahikahatelo lama faneleke <p>U tsala tinhlamuselo ta swimunhuhatwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U hlawula vundzeni lebyi faneleke • U tshama eka nhlokohaka • U tirhisa ntivomarito lowu hlamuselaka, ngopfungopfu mahlawuri yo tala • U tirhisa ririm ro gega, xik. swifanis, swigego <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U bubutsa byongo hi ku tirhisa mimepe ya miehleketo • U humesa mpfapfarhuto wo sungula • A pfuxeta • A hlerisia • U tsala mpfapfarhuto wo hetelela • U andlala mpfapfarhuto wo hetelela lowu baseke no hlayeka 	<p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa rito: Swirhangi, mabumabumeri, maengeteri, masivi, mahlanganisi</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa xivulwa: Nhlokohaka, xiendliwa, xitwananisi xa nhlokohaka</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Swivuriso, swivulavulelo, swigego</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo Ku tirhisa dikixinari, ku landzelelana ka marito</p>

KOTARA YA 4				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<p>Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayela ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayela ku tiphina/titsakisa:</p> <p>Ntsheketo/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlayiya kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>	<p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbi ra marito</p> <p>Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p> <p>Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	
3-4	<p>Ku yingisela na ku angula eka xiviko, xik: Mahungu, timhaka leti humelelaka ka minkarhi ya sweswi</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku bvumba <p>U hlamusela swiendleko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kombisa timhakankulu na vuxokoxoko byo karhi • Yelanisa na leswi humeleleke Evuton'wini bya yena • U humelerisa na ku hlamusela vonelo ra yena a tlhela a seketela • Vutisa na ku angula eka swivutiso swa nkoka • U hlamusela mianakanyo na matitwelo hi ndlela ya vuanakanyi • U kanelia xivumbeko, swihlawulekiso, matirhiselo ya ririmia na xivumbeko xa xitshuriwa <p>U nyika xiviko xa swanomo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa xivumbeko lexi faneleke: • Masungulo, miri na mahetelelo • U andlala mhakankulu na vuxokoxoko byo seketela • U tirhisa ririmia ra swirho leri faneleke vuswikoti byo andlala, xik. U languta vayingiseri eswikandzeni no cincacincina ntwariso wa marito • Teka xiave eka minkanerisano • U tshama eka nhlokohmaka • U nyika xivikontsundzuxo lexi faneleke 	<p>U hlaya xiviko lexi nga na swovoniwa (xik: matafula/tichati/tigirafu/mimepe)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya: Ku bvumba ku suka eka vito, nhlokohmaka na swifaniso <p>U hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa Maqhingga yo hlaya - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma mahungu hi ku angarhela - Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku endlela ku kuma vuxokoxoko byo karhi - Ku bvumba - Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito lawa ya nga tololelekangiki na swifaniso <p>Maqhingga yo twisia:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U nyikana miehleketo na van'wana na ku nyika mavonelo kusuka kwalaho va kumbetela na ku ringanyeta nhlamuselo • U kanelia mhakankulu na vuxokoxoko byo karhi • Humesela vonelo ra yena na ku ri seketela hi swivangelo • U vutisa swivutiso swo tika leswi swi nga riki na tinhlamulo leti nga riki erivaleni • U angula hi vuehleketi loko a hlamula swivutiso swo tlhontla miehleketo • U tirhisa mepe wa miehleketo/tinotsi ku komisa mahungu 	<p>U tsala xiviko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa rimba • U tirhisa ntivoririmi, mapeletelo na mahikahatelo lama faneleke • U andlala ntirho hi ndlela yo basa hi ku tirhisa xivumbeko xo amukeleka ku fana na tinhlokohmaka na ntsalanganyo exikarhi ka tindzimana <p>U tirhisa matsalelo yo landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata/ku tilulamisela ku tsala • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa • Ku andlala <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbi ra marito</p> <p>Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p> <p>Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni</p>	<p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Mahlanganisi, mahlayelo ya maendli</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa xivulwa: Swivilwanahava</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito</p> <p>Vamavizweni, maritofulara, tihomonimi, pholisemi</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo:</p> <p>Ku avanyisa marito, dikixinari, maletere lamakulu</p>

KOTARA YA 4				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tshama eka nkanerisano • U kombisa ku twisia timfanelo na matitwelo ya van'wana 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa dikixinari ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito [swi fanele ku vuyeriwa eka ngingiriko wun'wana na wun'wana] <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayers ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya xiviko hi ntlawa lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe</p> <p>Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayers ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayers ku tiphina/titsakisa: Xiviko/buku yo hlaya ley i nga ta hlayers kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete</p>		
5-6	<p>U yingisela na ku kanela xitshuriwa xa mahungu</p> <p>Migingiriko ya masungulo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku bvumba • U teka xiave eka minkanerisano no hlamusela mavonelo ya yena <p>U hlamusela swiendleko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U kombisa na ku hlamusela xivangelo xa xitandzaku • U nyika vonelo ra yena hi nkoka wa swavanhu, mahanyelo na ndhavuko • U utisa na ku hlamula swivutiso leswi tlhontlhaka miehleketo • U humesa mianakanyo na matitwelo ya yena hi vuehleketi • U tirhisa maqhinga yo vulavurisana ku vulavula hi ntikelo eka swiyimo swa mintlawa 	<p>U hlayers xitshuriwa xa mahungu lexi nga na swovoniwa, xik., Mimepe/tigirafu/tichati/matafula</p> <p>U hlayers hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tirhisa maqhinga yo tala yo hlayers ku kombisa mhakankulu na timhaka to seketela • komisa mahungu • U hlamusela swo voniwa • U tirhisa vutivi bya khale kumbe vuthala bya xitshuriwa ku kuma nhlamuselo • U endla minkumbetelo • U susa mahungu eka xivumbeko xa swovoniwa ku ya eka xivumbeko xa ndzungulo <p>Madyondziselo yo hlaya: Ku hlayers ehenhla/Tshika hinkwaswo u hlaya/ku hlaya ntlangu hi ntlawa lowu leteriwaka/hlaya swin'we/vambirimbirhi/a ri yexe</p> <p>Makambelelo yo dyondza/nkamafundza – ku lulamisela ku hlayers ehenhla</p> <p>Ku hlayers ku tiphina/titsakisa:</p>	<p>U tsala xitshuriwa xa mahungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • U tsala tindzimana tinharhu/mune • U tirhisa vundzeni lebyi faneleke vahlayi na xikongomelo xa xitshuriwa • U humesela mahungu hi ndlela ley i twalaka no veketela vundzeni hi mfanelo • U tsala xivulwa xa nhlokomhaka no katsa mahungu lawa ya faneleke ku tumbuluxa ndzimana ley i khomaneneke • U tirhisa tinxaka ta swivulwa swo hambarahambana • U tirhisa ntivomarito, mapeletelo na mahikahatelo lama faneleke <p>Tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata • Ku pfapfharhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa na • Ku andlala <p>Tsala marito na tinhlamuselo ta wona eka dikixinari ya vona vinyi kumbe eka khumbi ra marito Tirhisa dikixinari ku peleta na ku ndlandlamuxa ntivomarito</p>	<p>Nhlamuselo ya rito: Mabumabumeri</p> <p>Mpimo wa ntirho wa xivulwa: Xivulwananandza, nandzulo, xivumbeko xa xivutiso</p> <p>Nhlamuselo ya rito Swigego, swifananisi, swivuriso, swivulavulelo</p> <p>Mapeletelo na mahikahatelo: Ku tirhisa dikixinari, avanyiso wa marito</p>

KOTARA YA 4				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA (SWANOMO)	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		Ntlangu/buku yo hlaya leyi nga ta hlaiwa kwalomu ka 30 wa timinete	Tirhisa khadi ro rhekhodela eka rona loko a hlayile ku lawula mahlayelo loko ya ri karhi ya ya emahlweni	
NTIRHO WA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA WA 8				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tsala xitsalwambiko: (10 wa timaraka) <p>Wu tsariwa ku nga si tsariwa xikambelwana xo lawuriwa</p>				
7-8	Mpfuxeto Makambelelo ya Vundlalo bya Swanomo			
9-10	MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA YA NTIRHO WA 9: XIKAMBELWANA XO LAWURIWA XA KU HELE KA LEMBE KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (40 WA TIMARAKA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivutiso xa 1: Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (15 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 2: Xitshuriwa xa Swovoniwa (10 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 3: Nkomiso (5 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 4: Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm (10 wa timaraka) 			

MIGINGIRIKO YA MAKAMBELELO YA NKAMAFUNDZA (MAKAMBELELO YO DYONDZA)			
Migingiriko ya Ku yingisela na Ku vulavula	Migingiriko ya Ku hlava na Ku langutisa	Migingiriko ya Ku tsala na Ku andlala	Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Migingiriko yo hambanahambana ya Ku yingisela na Ku vulavula 			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlava hi ku landzelela magoza • Migingiriko ya ku hlavela ehenhla • Migingiriko ya Xikambelantwisiso xo hlava • Migingiriko ya matsalwa leyi kongomisiweke eka tinxaka tinhharhu ta matsalwa ya ndzawulelo ya simesitara (hafu ya lembe) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza • Ku tsala tindzimana • Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko • Xitslwana • Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Migingiriko yo hambanahambana ya Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Migingiriko yo hambanahambana ya Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm
GIREDI YA 5 XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: NKOMISO WA MINTIRHO YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: KOTARA YA 4			
MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 7:	MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 8:	MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA NTIRHO WA 9: XIKAMBELWANA XO LAWURIWA XA KU HELE KA LEMBE	KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (40 wa timaraka)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vundlalo bya Swanomo (20 wa timaraka) <p>Ntirho wu yisiwa emahlweni ku suka eka kotara ya 3. Wu ta hetisiwa no rhekhodiwa eka kotara ya 4</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tsala switsalwambiko: (10 wa timaraka) <p>Swi tsariwa ku nga se tsariwa xikambelwana</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivutiso xa 1: Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xitshuriwa xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (15 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 2: Xitshuriwa xa swovoniwa (10 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 3: Ku tsala nkomiso (5 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 4: Swiaki na Milawu ya Matirhiselo ya Ririm (10 wa timaraka) 	

MINTIRHO YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA	
EXIKARHI KA LEMBE MAKAMBELELO YA LE XIKOLWENI	XIKAMBELO XIKAMBELO
MINTIRHO YA 6 YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ntirho wun'we (1) wa Swanomo (Ku hlayela ehenhla eka simesitara hinkwayo ya 1) • Mintirho yi3 ya Ku tsala • Ntirho wun'we (1) wa ku angula eka switshuriwa • Xikambelwana xin'we (1) xo lawuriwa xa ku hela ka lembe 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ntirho wun'we (1) wa Swanomo: Vuandlalo bya Phurojeke ya ku tsala ka Vutumbuluxi (Semisitara ya 2) • Ntirho wun'we (1) wa Ku tsala Xitsalwambiko • Xikambelwana xin'we (1) xo lawuriwa xa ku hela ka lembe