

2023/24 NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE WA NSIVAMAVANGWA WA RIXAKA:
XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: GIREDI YA 9 (KOTARA YA 1)

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
<p>Makambelelo ya masungulo na ku titoloveta swi ta endliwa eka masiku manharhu ya vhiki ro sungula eka Kotara ya 1 (Vhiki ra 1 – Masiku ya 1-3). Ku ta kamberiwa vuswikoti na ku languta swiphiqo swa ku dyondza leswi vadyondzi va nga na swona. Vuxokoxoko lebyi byi fanele ku tirhisiwa ku tiva micingiriko ya ku dyondzisa na ku dyondza leyi nga ta endliwa.</p>				
1-2	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula NKANERISANO WA NTLAWA Ku yingisela eka/languta na ku kanelia xinavetiso</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thoni • Rivilo • Matirhiselo ya ririmia ro tlhontla matitwelo na ro onga • Sayizi ya fonto • Swifaniso • Ririmia ro tirhisa miri 	<p>Ku hlaya/ku langutisa hi xikongomelo xo twisia Switshuriwa swa swovoniwa: xinavetiso/phositara Maqhinga yo hlaya <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo • Ku hlaya hi ku dzika • Ku endla minkumbetelo • Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo hi vuswikoti byo tlhantla rito hi swiphemu ku kuma nhlamuselo ya rona • Ririmia ro tlhontla matitwelo • Tirhisa mahikahatelo na fonto Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (fonto, swifaniso) • Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa xiogene, logo, ririmia leri nga tirhisiwa) • Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso) </p>	<p>Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko: Xinavetiso/phositara</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko lexi faneleke • Xikongomelo, vaamukeri va mahungu • Swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa: swiphemu swo fana na swifaniso, tifonto – nkandziyiso lowukulu na lowuntsongo • Matirhiselo ya ririmia, ririmia ra nsunsumeto, swifananiso • Rhejisitara • Nhlawulo wa marito, nhlamuselo leyi nga rivaleni <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala xinavetiso/phositara</p>	<p>Ku tiyisisa/ tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririmia leswi dyondzisiweke eka tigiredi leti hundzeke Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mabumabumeri, maviti, maendli Ntirho wa xiyimo xa swivulwa: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko xa swivulwa: Maviti, mabumabumeri, minkarhi ya maendli <p>Mapeletelo: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mapeletelo na tipatironi ta mapeletelo • Nkomiso wa marito Ntivomarito eka mbangu Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririmia swo huma eka vadyondzi</p> </p>

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
3-4	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula</p> <p>Ku yingisela xitshuriwa xo hlaiwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kombisa na ku nyika mavonelo ehenhla ka: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Ku tirhisa rito - Ku tirhisa matwariselo ya rito na rivilo - Ku landzelela mahikahatelo eka ku hlaiya - Ku pfula na ku pfala • Ku kanelia swihlawulekisi leswi nga laha henhla <p>Ku hlayela ehenhla loku lulamisiweke (swirungulwana/novhele)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tirhisa vuswikoti byo vulavula lebyi faneleke tanihi thoni, vholumo, rivilo, ku ya ehenhla na le hansi ka rito, mavulelo ya marito, nkhuluko na mayimelo <p>Rungula nakambe xirungulwana kumbe ntshaho wa novhele</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thoni • Vholumo • Mavulelo ya marito • Nkhuluko • Ku landzelela mahikahatelo 	<p>Hlaya switshuriwa swa matsalwa swo fana na swirungulwana/novhele</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nkanerisano wo angarhela wa swihlawulekisonkulu swo fana na ximunhuhatwa, yumunhuhati, kungu, ntlimbo, vundzhaku, mbangu, murunguri, nkongomelo <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa/bvumba leswi nga ta humeleta) • Vundzhaku na mbangu • Mbhubutsabyongo ku kuma nkongomelo • Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) • Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa, hambanisa, hlela) <p>Ku hlaya/ku langutisa switshuriwa swo voniwa/swa swihangalasamahungu: tikhathuni/swichupuchupu swa switor</p> <p>Maqhinga yo hlaya</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo • Ku hlaya hi ku dzika • Ku endla minkumbetelo • Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito na swifaniso (tikhathuni) swo ka swi nga tolovelekanga hi ku tlantla rito hi swiphemu ku kuma nhlamuselo • Ku basisa mhaka yo karhi • Ku bvumba • Ku vona hi miehleketo 	<p>Tsala xitsalwana: Ndzungulo/nhlamuselo/mianakanyo/ mavonelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhlawulo wa marito, • Rito ra yena n'wini na xitayili • Nhlamuselo leyi nga erivaleni • Thoni • Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela • Mimepe ya miehleketo ku lulamisa miehleketo leyi khomanek • Andlala xitsalwana leswaku xi kamberiwa. <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala xitsalwana hi maendlelo yo tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p>	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm i leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mapeletelo na tipatironi ta mapeletelo • Nkomiso wa marito, mavitonkomiso/ akhironimi • Swirhangi, swilandzi, rimitsu • Swivilwan'we, swivilwampfilungano <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Masivi • Mahikahatelo • Minkarhi ya maendli • Marito ya muvulavuri na marito yo runguriwa • Xitwananisi • minkomiso ya marito, ku komisa <p>Matirhiselo ya ririm i hi vuxoperi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swivilavulelo na swivuriso; swisasi <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu</p> <p>Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririm i swo huma eka vadyondzi</p>

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 1				
SWA NOMO:				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlanya ehenhla (20 wa timaraka) <p>Mudyondzisi u sungula ntirho wa swa nomo eka kotara ya 1 kutani wu ta hetisiwa na ku rhekhodiwa eka kotara ya 2</p>				
5-6	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula</p> <p>Ku yingisela xiviko xa phephahungu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko • Swihlawulekiso • Matirhiselo ya ririm • Thoni • Rhejisitara • Manghenelo na mahetelelo <p>Ku andlala xiviko hi nomo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Matirhiselo ya ririm • Rhejisitara • Thoni • Ririm ro tirhisa swirho/swikoweto • Mavulelo ya marito • Ku languta vaamukeri va mahungu 	<p>Ku hlaya xiviko xa phephahungu/magazini</p> <p>Maqhinga yo hlaya</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku dzika • Swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa xik. kungu, ximunhuhatwa, mbangu, murunguri, matitwelo, nkongomelo, mavonelo ya murunguri • Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito yo ka ya nga tololekanga hi ku tirhisa vuswikoti byo tlhantla rito hi swiphemu ku kuma nhlamuselo • Nhlamuselo yo kongoma na yo gega <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) • Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) • Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa, hambanisa, hlela) <p>Vutlhokovetseri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitlhokovetselo • Tithekiniki ta matirhiselo ta xitlhovetselo, swigaririmi, vufananisi/yelaniso, ncino • Xivumbeko xa xitlhokovetselo, mintila, tindzimana, • Ndlela leyi marito ya longoloxiweke na ku tsariwa ha yona, • Nhlamuselo yo gega, • Moya, • Nkongomelo na hungu 	<p>Xitshuriwa xa xitsalwambiko: Xiviko xa magazini/bulogo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swilaveko swa ntirho na muxaka wa xitshuriwa • Xivumbeko, xitayili, mavonelo • Vaamukeri va mahungu, xikongomelo na mbangu • Nhlawulo wa marito • Ku tirhisa tinxaka to hambanahambana, vulehi na swivumbeko swa swivulwa • Milawu ya tindzimana <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala xiviko xa magazini/bulogo hi ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p>	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <p>Mahlayelo ya maendl –</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Kombiso, ○ Ndzeriso, ○ Kotelo, ○ Tshamelo, ○ Angulo, ○ Fumiwo <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swivulwan'we; • Swivulwankatsano, • Swivulwampfilungano; • Minkarhi ya maendl; <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swivulavulelo na swivuriso • Nhlamuselo yo kongoma, nhlamuselo yo gega, • Alitherexini (mbuyelelo wa switatisisi) mbuyelelo wa switwari asonense, vumunhuhato, <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tipatironi ta mapeletelo; • Mimfungho yo tshaha; xirhatana <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu</p> <p>Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririm swo huma eka vadyondzi</p>

KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<p>Ku hlaya/ku langutisa hi xikongomelo xo twisia (tirhisa xiviko xa phephahungu)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo • Ku hlaya hi ku dzika • Ku endla minkumbetelo (swimunhuhatwa, mbangu, vutumbulukelo, hungu) • Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito yo ka ya nga tollovelekanga hi ku tirhisa vuswikeri byo tlhantilha rito hi swiphemu ku kuma nhlamuselo • Ririm ro tlhontilha matitwelo • Ku hlamula swivutiso 		

MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 2: KU TSALA:

XITSALWANA: Nhlamuselo/ndzungulo/mianakanyo (40 wa timaraka)
(xi tsariwa exikarhi ka kotara)

7-8	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula Xikambelantwiso xo yingisela (tirhisa n'wangulano lowu rhekhodiweke)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku yingisela n'wangulano • Ku tsala/ teka tinotsi • Ririm na matimba • Thoni • Matitwelo • Manghenelo na mahetelelo • Hlamula swivutiso <p>Encenyeto: Ku khoma/nghena nhlengeletano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlawula nhlokohaka leyi faneleke • Ku lulamisa mahungu hi ndlela ya ku khomana • Ku kombisa ntivomarito na swiaki swa ririm ro leswi lulameke 	<p>Hlaya switshuriwa swa matsalwa swo fana na swirungulwana/novhele</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swihlawulekisinkulu swa tsalwa swo fana na ximunhuhatwa, swiendleko, n'wangulano, kungu, ntlimbo, vundzhaku, mbangu, murunguri, nkongomelo <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) • Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) • Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (Hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Tsala nkomiso/nkatsakanyo wa xirungulwana/ntshaho wo huma eka novhele</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko lexi lulameke 	<p>Xitshuriwa xa xitsalwambiko xik.</p> <p>Ajenda na makanelwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko lexi lulameke. • Mepe wa miehleketo ku lulamisa mahungu • Rito na xitayili xa yena n'wini • Thoni • Matirhiselo ya ririm • Rhejisitara • Malongoloxelo lamanene ya swivulwa • Tirhisa mahlanganisi ku tiyisira nkhomano • irhisa tinxaka to hambana ta swivulwa, vulehi na swivumbeko swa swivulwa <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p>	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm ro dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Maendli. <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivulwanahosi, • Xivulwananandza <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swivulavulelo na swivuriso <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tipatironi ta mapeletelo; akhironimi <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu:</p> <p>Ndzulamiso wa ririm ro huma eka vadyondzi</p>
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KOTARA YA 1				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Vaamukeri va mahungu, xikongomelo na mbangu • Nhlawulo wa marito • Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela • Matirhiselo ya ririmis • Rhejisitara • Nxaxamelo lowu faneleke wa swivulwa • Nxanxamelo lowu faneleke wa tindzimana ku endlela ku khomana ka tona • Mahlanganisi ku endlela ku khomana • Ku tirhisa tinxaka to hambarahambana, vulehi na swiyumbeko swa swivulwa <p>Tsala nkomiso/nkatsakanyo</p> <p>Maqhinga yo hlaya</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela, ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo, ku vona hi miehleketo • Ku hlaya hi ku dzika • Ku endla minkumbetelo ya marito • Tinhlamuselo ta marito • Mavonelo ya mutsari • Mhaka ya ntiiyiso na mavonelo • Nhlamuselo yo gega/tumbela <p>Vutlhokovetseli</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitlhokovetselo • Tithekiniki ta matirhiselo ta xitlhovetselo, swigaririmi, vufananisi/yelaniso, ncino • Xivumbeko xa xitlhokovetselo, mintila, tindzimana, • Ndlela leyi marito ya longoloxiweke na ku tsariwa ha yona, • Nhlamuselo yo gega, • Moya, • Nkongomelo na hungu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala ajenda na akanelwa hi ku landzelela magoza</p>	

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9-10	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula Ku yingisela mbulavurisano wa riqingho/n'wanguano exikarhi ka mufoneli wa vanhu na muamukeri wa vukorhokeri mayelana na xiphiko xa kontiraka/ntwanano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Thoni • Matirhiselo ya ririm • Rhejisitara • Milawu <p>Vadyondzi va hlamusela nakambe mbulavurisano lowu a va wu yingiserile eka riqingho.</p> <p>Ku hlayela ehenhla loku lulamisiweke</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tirhisa vuswikoti byo vulavula lebyi faneleke tani hi thoni, vholumo, rivilo, ku ya ehenhla na le hansi ka rito, mavulelo ya marito, nkholuko • Vadyondzi va hlawula xitshuriwa xo hlaya kutani va xi hlaya ettilasini. 	<p>Hlaya kontiraka/ntwanano exikarhi ka muxavisi na muxavi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko • Matirhiselo ya ririm • Mavulavulelo ya ntwanano • Nkoka wa nsayino • Malulamiselo loko ku tshuka ku va na xiphiko <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) • Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) • Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Maqhinga yo hlaya</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela, ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo, ku vona hi miehleketo • Ku hlaya hi ku dzika • Ku endla minkumbetelo ya marito • Tinhlamuselo ta marito • Mavonelo ya mutsari • Mhaka ya ntiyiso na mavonelo • Nhlamuselo yo gega/tumbela <p>Vutlhokovetseri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitlhokovetselo • Tithekiniki ta matirhiselo ta xitlhovetselo, swigaririmi, vufananisi/yelaniso, ncino • Xivumbeko xa xitlhokovetselo, mintila, tindzimana, • Ndlela leyi marito ya longoloxiweke na ku tsariwa ha yona, • Nhlamuselo yo gega, 	<p>Xitshuriwa xa xitsalwambiko: Tsala xiviko hi leswi kumiweke eka ndzavisiso wa xiphiko exikarhi ka muxavisi na muxavi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko lexi lulameke • Xikongomelo • Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela • Matirhiselo ya ririm • Rhejisitara • Nxaxamelo lowu faneleke wa swivulwa • Nxanxamelo lowu faneleke wa tindzimana ku endlela ku khomana ka tono • Mahlanganisi ku endlela ku khomana • Ku tirhisa tinxaka to hambanahambana, vulehi na swivumbeko swa swivulwa <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala xiviko hi ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza.</p>	<p>Ku iyisia/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mahlanganisi <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko xa xivulwa; tinxaka ta swivulwa; • Riendlri ra nghingiriko na riendlri ra xitwisiwo • Swivumbeko swa swivutiso <p>Nhlamuselo ya xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swivulavulelo na swivuriso <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tipatironi ta mapeletelo; • Minkomiso ya marito: • Mavitonkomiso/akhironimi xik. HURIRIXI, SOVENGA, SOSHANGUVE • Mavitoletere/inixiyalizimi xik. Nhlangano wa Vuhaxi wa Afrika - Dzonga (NVAD/ SABC), Ndzwulo ya Dyondzo ya le Hansi (NDH/ DBE) • Swicupu xik. thelefoni – foni • Khensi - Khensi, Tsakani - Tsaki, Nkatanga - Nkata, • Thirankhexini xik. Sunguti - Sung., Dzivamisoko - Dziv., Khotavuxika - Khot. • Ritonkantsaswiphemu xik. selulafoni - selula na thelefoni <p>Ntivomarito embangwini:</p> <p>Ririm ra kontiraka/ ntwanano na switsariwa swa nawu</p>

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		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Moya, Nkongomelo na hungu 		

MIGINGIRIKO YA MAKAMBELELO YA NKAMAFUNDZA
(Makambelelo ya nkamafundza yo yisa emahlweni)

Migingiriko ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku rungula nakambe Ku andlala Ku hlayela ehenhla Vuandlalo bya swa nomo Encenyeto 	Migingiriko ya ku hlaya na ku langutisa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza Migingiriko ya ku hlayela ehenhla Migingiriko ya xikambelantwisiso xo hlaya Migingiriko ya matsalwa leyi kongomisiweke eka tinxaka tinharhu ta matsalwa ya ndzawulelo ya simesitara (hafu ya lembe) 	Migingiriko ya ku tsala na ku andlala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza Ku tsala tindzimana Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko Xitsalwana Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi 	Swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Migingiriko yo hambarahambana ya swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm
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GIREDI YA 9 XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: NKOMISO WA MINTIRHO YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA KOTARA YA 1

MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 1 SWA NOMO: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlayela ehenhla (20 wa timaraka) Ntirho wu sungurile eka kotara ya 1 wu hetisisiwa eka kotara ya 2 	NTIRHO WA 2: KU TSALA: XITSALWANA: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nhlamuselo, ndzungulo, kumbe mianakanyo (40 wa timaraka) Wu endliwa exikarhi ka lembe 	NTIRHO WA 3: KU ANGULA EKA XITSHURIWA (70 WA TIMARAKA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xitshuriwa xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (25 wa timaraka) Xitshuriwa xa swo voniwa (15 wa timaraka) Nkomiso (10 wa timaraka) Swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm (20 wa timaraka)
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2023/24 NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE WA NSIVAMAVANGWA WA RIXAKA: XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: GIREDI YA 9 (KOTARA YA 2)

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
1-2	<p>Ku yingisela hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <p>Ku yingisela xitori</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Kombisa timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela • Matirhiselo ya ririm • Rhejisitara • Ku hilamula swivutiso <p>Rungula xitori lexi hlaiyiweke nakambe.</p> <p>Mbulavulo lowu lulamisiweke</p> <p>Vadyondzi va endla ndzavisiso tanihu ngingiriko wo titulamisela.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Milawu ya maandlalelo • Ririm ro tirhisa miri/swikoweto • Manghenelo, miri na mahetelelo • Matirhiselo ya ririm 	<p>Hlaya xitshuriwa xa matsalwa xik.</p> <p>Xitor xo koma/novhele</p> <p>Maqhinga yo hlaya</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku dzika • Swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa xik. kungu, ximunhuhatwa, mbangu, murunguri, matitwelo, nkongomelo, mavonelo ya murunguri • Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito yo ka ya nga tololekanga hi ku tirhisa vuswikoti byo tlhanttha rito hi swiphemu ku kuma nhlamuselo • Swiaki swa ririm na xitayili <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku titulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) • Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) • Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Katsakanya xitshuriwa lexi hlaiyiweke hi ku komisa</p> <p>Vutlhokovetseri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitlhokovetselo • Tithekiniki ta matirhiselo ta xitlhovetselo, swigaririmi, vufananisi/yelaniso, ncino • Xivumbeko xa xitlhokovetselo, mintila, tindzimana, • Ndlela leyi marito ya longoloxiweke na ku tsariwa ha yona, • Nhlamuselo yo gega, • Moya, • Nkongomelo na hungu 	<p>Ku tsala switshuriwa swa swiitsalwambiko: papila ra mafundza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko lexi lulameke • Nhlawulo wa marito, • Xikongomelo, vaamukeri va mahungu, vundzeni na mbangu • Tirhisa mahlanganisi ku tiyisisa nkhomano • Thoni • Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela • Tirhisa tinxaka to hambanahambana ta swivulwa • Mimepe ya miehleketo ku lulamisa miehleketo leyi khomanek <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala papila ra mafundza hi ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p>	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Minsinya; • Swirhangi, Swilandzi; • Masivi <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tinxaka ta swivulwa; • Swivulwa swa vuangarhelo byo penda/ndhundhuzela xik. Vavasati a va swi koti ku chayela • Marito ya muvulavuri, marito yo runguriwa; • minkarhi ya maendli <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Swivulavulelo na swivuriso; • Nhlamuselo yo kongoma na yo gega <p>Mahikahateko na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mimfungho yo tshaha; • Tipatironi ta mapeletelo; • Minkomiso ya marito. <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu</p> <p>Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririm swo huma eka vadyondzi</p>

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 1: SWA NOMO (Ntirho lowu wu yisiwa emahlweni ku suka eka kotara ya 1)				
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlayela ehenhla (20 wa timaraka) <p>Mudyondzisi u sungula ntirho wa swanomo eka kotara ya 1 ku endlela leswaku vadyondzi hinkwavo va va va wu hetile ku hela ka kotara ya 2</p>				
3-4	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula</p> <p>Ku yingisela hi xikongomelo xo twisia: mbulavulo lowu rhekhodiweke</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hlamusela maqhinga ya ku yingisela hi ku landzelela magoza Ku hlamula swivutiso hi ku tsala <p>Ku hlaya ka xijumani</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Matirhiselo lamanene ya rito, thoni na rivilo Ku landzelela mahikahatelo eka ku hlaya Ririm ro tirhisa miri Ku languta vayingiseri 	<p>Hlaya xitshuriwa xik.</p> <p>Xirungulwana/novhele</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nkongomo eka swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa swa matsalwa Kombisa ku twisia ka mandlandlamukelo ya kungu na ntlimbo, vumunuhati, ku cinca ka swiendleko, vundzhaku/mbangu/ntirho wa murunguri/nkongomelo, ku songa timhaka na mahetelolo <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Hlaya/langutisa xitshuriwa xik. atikili ya phephahungu/ atikili ya magazini hi xikongomelo xo kuma mahungu no twisia</p> <p>Maqhinga yo hlaya:</p> <p>Ndzimana ya xikambelantwisiso yo huma eka buku ya mudyondzi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela, ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo Ku hlaya hi ku dzika Xikongomelo na vaamukeri va mahungu Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo na mahetelolo Mhaka ya ntiyiso na mavonelo Ku nyika mavonelo ya wena 	<p>Tsala Xitsalwana:</p> <p>Xitsalwana xa ndzungulo/xa nhlamuselo/xa nkanelo/xa mavonelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nhlawulo wa marito, Rito ra yena n'wini na xitayili Nhlamuselo leyi nga erivaleni Thoni Timhakankulu na ta ku seketela Mimepe ya miehleketo ku lulamisa miehleketo leyi khomanake Ku andlala xitsalwana leswaku xi ya kamberiwa <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata Ku pfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala xitsalwana u kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p>	<p>Ku tiyisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm i leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maendlili, <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swivulwampfilungano; Swivulwa swa vuangularhelo byo penda/ ndhundhuzela xik. Vavasati a va swi koti ku chayela Marito ya muvulavuri, marito yo runguriwa <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swivulavulelo na swivuriso <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mimfungho yo tshaha; Tipatironi ta mapeletelo; minkomiso ya marito. <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu</p> <p>Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririm swo huma eka vadyondzi</p>

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nhlamuselo ya marito yo ka ya nga tololelekanga Kombisa ririmiro onga 		
5-6	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula Ku yingisela xitshuriwa xa swanomo xo fana na inthavhiyu/mbulavulo/xitori xo runguriwa hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tsala tinotsi hi nkarhi wo yingisela Ku yingisela hi vuxoperi <p>Nkanerisano wa ntlawaphanele</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Teka xiave eka nkanerisano lowu simekiweke ehenhla ka xitshuriwa xa swa nomo Ku cincana/ siyerisana Marito lama kombaka ku angula eka leswi vuriwaka xik. hayi, kumbexana Milawu 	<p>Hlaya xitshuriwa xa matsalwa xik. Novhele/xitori xo koma/xirungulwana</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nkongomo eka swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa swa matsalwa Kombisa ku twisia ka mandlandlamukelo ya kungu na ntlimbo, vumunuhati, ku cinca ka swiendleko, vundzhaku/mbangu /ntirho wa murunguri/nkongomelo, ku songa timhaka na mahetelelo <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Vutlhokovetseri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitlhokovetselo Tithekiniki ta matirhiselo ta xitlhokovetselo, swigaririmi, vufananisi/yelaniso, ncino Xivumbeko xa xitlhokovetselo, mintila, tindzimana, Ndlela leyi marito ya longoloxiweke na ku tsariwa ha yona, Nhlamuselo yo gega, Moya, Nkongomelo na hungu <p>Ku hlaya/ku langutisa hi xikongomelo xo twisia (tirhisa xitshuriwa xo tsariwa/ kumbe xa swovoniwa xo fana na tikhathuni/swichupuchupu)</p>	<p>Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko: Xiviko</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swilaveko swa ntirho na muxaka wa xitshuriwa Xivumbeko, xitayili, mavonelo Vaamukeri va mahungu, xikongomelo na mbangu Nhlawulo wa marito Ku tirhisa tinxaka to hambanahambana, vulehi na swivumbeko swa swivulwa Milawu ya ririmiro ra tindzimana Mimepe ya miehleketo ku lulamisa miehleketo leyi khomanek <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata Ku pfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala xiviko hi ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p>	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririmiro leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minsiny; Swirhangi, Swilandzi; Mahlawuri Vundhawu <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ndzimana ya nhlamuselo; ndzimana ya manghenelo; ndzimana ya mahetelelo; Minkarhi ya maendl; Xivumbeko xa xivulwa; tinxaka ta swivulwa <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swivulavulelo na swivuriso; Nhlamuselo yo kongoma na yo gega <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mimfungho yo tshaha; Tipatironi ta mapeletelo; Minkomiso ya marito. <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu</p> <p>Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririmiro swo huma eka vadyondzi</p>

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo Ku hlaya hi ku dzika Ku endla minkumbetelo (swimunhuhatwa, mbangu, vutumbulukelo, hungu) Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito yo ka ya nga tololvelekanga hi ku tirhisa vuswikoti byo tlhantla rito hi swiphemu ku kuma nhlamuselo Ririm ro tlhontla matitwelo Pfuxeta xivumbeko xa nkomiso/nkatsakanyo 		

MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 4: KU TSALA

- Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko: (20 wa timaraka) (2 swo koma kumbe 1 xo leha)
Wu tsariwa ku nga si tsariwa xikambelwana xa ndzawulelo xa Khotavuxika

7-8	Maqhinga ya ku vulavula na ku yingisela Ku yingisela xiviko xa phephahungu <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivumbeko Swihlawulekiso Matirhiselo ya ririm Thoni Rhejisitara Manghenelo na mahetelelo Ku andlala xiviko hi nomo <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Matirhiselo ya ririm Rhejisitara Thoni Ririm ro tirhisa mirhi Manghenelo na mahetelelo 	Ku hlaya xiviko xa phephahungu/atikili ya magazini Maqhinga yo hlaya <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku dzika Swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa xik. Kungu, ximunhuhatwa, mbangu, murunguri, matitwelo, nkongomelo, mavonelo ya murunguri Ku hlaya/ku langutisa hi xikongomelo xo twisia (tirhisa xiviko xa phephahungu) Maqhinga yo hlaya <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito yo ka ya nga tololvelekanga hi ku tirhisa vuswikoti byo tlhantla rito hi swiphemu ku kuma nhlamuselo 	Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko swo leha, xik. Xiviko xa phephahungu/atikili ya mgazini <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivumbeko lexi lulameke Xikongomelo Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela Nxaxamelo lowu faneleke wa swivulwa Tirhisa mahlanganisi ku tiyisisa nkhomano Tirhisa tinxaka to hambanahambana, vulehi, na swivumbeko swa swivulwa Mimepe ya miehleketo ku lulamisa miehleketo leyi khomanek Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata Ku pfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta 	Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Minsinya; Swirhangi, Swilandzi; Masivi Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tinxaka ta swivulwa; Swivulwa swa vuangularhelo byo penda/ndhundhuzel xik. Vavasati a va swi koti ku chayela Marito ya muvulavuri, marito yo runguriwa; Ku va na rito; Minkarhi ya maendli Nhamuselo ya marito: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swivulavulelo na swivuriso; nhlamuselo yo kongoma na yo gega

KOTARA YA 2				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nhlamuselo yo kongoma na yo gega Ririmi ro tlhontlha matitwelo, Hlamula swivutiso <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Vutlhokovetseli</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitlhokovetselo Tithekiniki ta matirhiselo ta xitlhovetselo, swigaririmi, vufananisi/yelaniso, ncino Xivumbeko xa xitlhokovetselo, mintila, tindzimana, Ndlela leyi marito ya longoloxiweke na ku tsariwa ha yona, Nhlamuselo yo gega, Moya, Nkongomelo na hungu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlela Ku hleriisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala xiviko xa phephahungu/ atikili ya magazini</p>	<p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mimfungho yo tshaha; Tipatironi ta mapeletelo; minkomiso ya marito <p>Ntivomarito embangwini</p> <p>Ku lulamisa ririm i ra ku tsala ka vadyondzi</p>
9-10	<p>MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 5: XIKAMBELWANA XO LAWURIWA XA LE XIKARHI KA LEMBE</p> <p>KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (70 WA TIMARAKA)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivutiso xa 1: Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xitshuriwa xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (25 wa timaraka) Xivutiso xa 2: Xitshuriwa xa swo voniwa (15 wa timaraka) Xivutiso xa 3: Nkomiso (10 wa timaraka) Xivutiso xa 4: Swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm (20 wa timaraka) 			

MIGINGIRIKO YA MAKAMBELELO YA NKAMAFUNDZA (Makambelelo ya nkamafundza yo yisa emahlweni)			
Migungiriko ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Migungiriko yo hambanahambana ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula 	Migungiriko ya ku hlaya na ku langutisa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza • Migungiriko ya ku hilayela ehenhla • Migungiriko ya xikambelantwisiso xo hlaya • Migungiriko ya matsalwa leyi kongomisiweke eka tinxaka tinharhu ta matsalwa ya ndzawulelo ya simesitara (hafu ya lembe) 	Migungiriko ya ku tsala na ku andlala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza • Ku tsala tindzimana • Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko • Xitsalwana • Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi 	Migungiriko ya ku tsala na ku andlala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza • Ku tsala tindzimana • Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko • Xitsalwana • Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi
GIREDI YA 9 XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: NKOMISO WA MINTIRHO YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: KOTARA YA 2			
MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 1 SWA NOMO <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hilayela ehenhla (20 wa timaraka) <p>Mudyondzisi u sungula ntirho wa swa nomo eka kotara ya 1 ku endlela leswaku vadyondzi hinkwavo va va va wu hetile ku hela ka kotara ya 2</p>	MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 4: KU TSALA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Switshuriwa xa Switsalwambiko: (20 wa timaraka) (2 swo koma kumbe 1 xo leha) <p>Wu tsariwa ku nga si tsariwa xikambelwana xa ndzawulelo Tirhisa switshuriwa swo huma eka kotara ya 1 na 2</p>	MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 5: XIKAMBELWANA XO LAWURIWA XA KHOTAVUXIKA KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (70 WA TIMARAKA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivutiso xa 1: Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xitshuriwa xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (25 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 2: Xitshuriwa xa swo voniwa (15 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 3: Nkomiso (10 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 4: Swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm (20 wa timaraka) 	

2023/24 NKUNGUHATO WO DYONDZISA WA LEMBE WA NSIVAMAVANGWA WA RIXAKA: XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: GIREDI YA 9 (KOTARA YA 3)

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
1-2	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na Ku vulavula Yingisela xivono xa nkanerisano exikarhi ka vanhu vambirhi mi kanerisana hi xona (nkanerisano wu rhangela hi mudyondzisi)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivumbeko na mandlandlamukelo ya miehleketo/mahungu • Ku tirhisa vuswikoti ku fikelela mpfumelelano • Xitayele xa ririm <p>Mbulavurisano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Matirhiselo lamanene ya rito, thoni na rivilo • Ku hikahata eka ku hlaya • Ririm ro tirhisa miri • Ku languta vayingiseri 	<p>Hlaya xitshuriwa xa matsalwa xik. Ntlangu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nkongomo eka swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa swa matsalwa • Kombisa ku twisia ka mandlandlamukelo ya kungu na ntlimbo, vumunuhati, ku cinca ka swiendleko, vundzhaku/ mbangu, /ntirho wa murunguri/ nkongomelo, ku songa timhaka ta ha tsakama <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) • Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) • Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Ku hlayela ku twisia: xitshuriwa xa swo voniwa - khathuni</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma timhakankulu hi ku angarhela • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo wa vuxokoxoko byo seketela • Ku bvumba • Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito yo ka ya nga tollovelekanga na swifaniso • Nkucetelo wa ku hlawula na ku siya tinhlamuselo to karhi eka xitshuriwa • Nkucetelo wo tirhisa ririm ro gega na switirhisiwa swo nandzihisa ririm • Ntikelo wo tirhisa tithekiniki ta swo voniwa 	<p>Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko xik. N'wangulano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhawulo wa marito, • Rito ra yena n'wini na xitayili • Nhlamuselo ya le rivaleni/kongoma • Thoni • Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela • Mimepe ya miehleketo ku lulamisa miehleketo leyi khomanake <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku kunguhata • Ku pfapfarhuta • Ku pfuxeta • Ku hlela • Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala n'wangulano hi maendlelo ya ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p>	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mavitavito na mavitaswilo • Maengeteri, • Mahlanganisi <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbulavulo; minkarhi ya maendli, • Tinxaka ta swivilwua, tinxaka ta tindzimana, • Ku va na rito, • Swivilwahava, swivilwana <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tihomonimi, tipharonimi, pholisemi <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tipatironi ta mapeletelo <p>Ntivomarito embangwini</p> <p>Ku lulamisa ririm ra ku tsala ka vadyondzi</p>

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
3-4	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na Ku vulavula Yingisela no teka xiave eka mbulavurisano wa phurojeke. Tinhlokohaka/swivutiso swo rhangela/nkumbetelo wa leswi ku nga ta burisaniwa hi swona (wu rhangela hi mudyondzisi)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku burisana hi tithekiniki ta ndzavisiso leti tirhaka ku seketalaka nhlokohaka/xivutiso xo rhangela/nkumbetelo • U yingisela no teka tinotsi eka vuxokoxoko mayelana na phurojeke. • U vutisa no hlamula swivutiso swi va erivaleni eka ndzavisiso lowu faneleke ku endliwa 	<p>Ku hlaya hi xikongomelo xo kuma hungu eka tinhlokohaka na tinxaka ta matsalwa lama hlawuriweke Hlawula vuxokoxoko lebyi faneleke eka ndzavisiso (byi ta nyikiwa hi mudyondzisi kumbe byi tisiwa exikolweni ku suka ekaya)</p> <p>Maqhinga yo hlaya:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko, ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo • Ku vona hi miehleketo • Ku hlaya hi ku dzika • Ku endla minkumbetelo • Nhlamuselo ya marito/swivulwa • Mavonelo ya mutsari • Mhaka ya ntiyiso na mavonelo • Nhlamuselo yo gega <p>Tsala nonganoko wa tibuku leti nga tirhisiwa (bibiliyogirafu) Ku hlaya hi xikongomelo xo twisia na maqhinga ya ku hlaya: Xitshuriwa xa swovoniwa</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma timhakankulu • Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mahungu yo seketela • Ku bvumba • Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito na swifaniso swo ka swi nga tolrevelekangi • Ku langutisa ku ndlandlamuxa ntwisiso • Nkoka wo hlawula no susa eka nhlamuselo 	<p>Tirhisa tinxaka to hambarahambana ta marimba yo veletela mahungu (xik. Mimepe ya mirhi/ nsinya, tibodo ta switor na sw. na sw.) ku veletela leswi nga kumeka eka ndzavisiso wa phurojeke Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hlawula hungu leri faneleke. • Tsala hi marito ya wena n'wini. • Hlawula mululamisi loyi a faneleke wa muxaka wa xitshuriwa lexi faneleke ku tumbuluxiwa. • Tirhisa swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririmiseli leswi faneleke. • Xitshuriwa xin'wana na xin'wana xi ta lawula/kombisa ririmiseli leri faneleke ku tirhisiwa eka phurojeke. 	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririmiseli leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Marito lamantshwa na swivulwa tanihilaha swi lavekaka hakona ku ya hi tinhlokohaka to hambana. <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mbulavulo; minkarhi ya maendli, • Tinxaka ta swivulwa, tinxaka ta tindzimana, • Ku va na rito, • Swivulwahava, swivulwana <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nhlamuselo yo kongoma na yo gega, • Matirhiselo ya ririmiseli hi vuxoperi, • Ririmiseli ra nkamafundza na jagoni. <p>Mahikahateko na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tipatironi ta mapeletelo <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu /wo huma eka xitshuriwa.</p>

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nkucetelo wa ririmiro gega na switirhisiwa swa switayili swa ririmiro, xik. nsusumeto Ntikelo wa matirhiselo ya tithekiniki ta swo voniwa Ku hlanganisa mahungu lama hlawuriweke ku tumbuluxa rimba ro veketela mahungu kumbe mepe wa miehleketo. <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) Hi nkarhi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) 		
5-6	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na Ku vulavula</p> <p>Nkanerisano/mburisano wa phurojeke</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swiletelo swa nhlokomhaka Xivutiso xo rhangela Nkumbetelo Yingisela hungu ra nhlokomhaka Teka tinotsi Vutisa swivutiso Nyika tinhlamulo Twisia mimbuyelo leyi languteriwaka ya nhlokomhaka yin'wana na yin'wana. 	<p>Hlaya xitshuriwa xa matsalwa xa phurojeke:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hlaya no languta switirhisiwa swo tala ku twisia leswi lavekaka eka nhlokomhaka yo karhi/ xivutiso xo rhangela/ nkumbetelo na ku andlala hi ndlela leyi faneleke. <p>Ku hlaya/ku langutisa hi xikongomelo xo twisia</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (xitshuriwa swa swo voniwa na swo tsariwa) <p>Maqhinga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma timhakankulu Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo wa miehleketo yo seketela Ku hlaya hi ku dzika Ku endla minkumbetelo 	<p>Ku angula eka nhlokomhaka, xivutiso xo rhangela, xiringanyeto xa mianakanyo hi ku tsala</p> <p>Pfapfarhuta xitshuriwa hi ku tshaha vuxokoxoko bya ndzavisiso wa wena (tinotsi)</p> <p>Kongomisa eka leswi landzelaka</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivumbeko lexi lulameke na swihlawulekiso Ndzimana/milawu ya swovoniwa Ku landzelelana ka tindzimana hi ndlela leyi lulameke/miehleketo ku tiyisisa nkhomano Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela Swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririmti tanihilaha swi lavekaka hakona hi tinhlokomhaka leti hlawuriweke Rito ra yena n'wini na xitayili 	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririmti leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hilaha swi lavelaka ha kona ku ya hi nhlokomhaka leyi hlawuriweke ya phurojeke. <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hilaha swi lavekaka hakona hi muxaka wa nhlokomhaka leyi hlawuriweke eka phurojeke. <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hilaha swi kombisiweke hakona hi muxaka wa nhlokomhaka leyi hlawuriweke ya phurojeke. <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tipatironi ta mapeletelo <p>Ntivomarito embangwini</p>

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito na swifaniso swo ka swi nga tolrevelekanga hi ku tirhisa vuswikoti byo tlhantla rito hi swiphemu ku kuma nhlamuselo Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela Nkoka wo endla nhlawulo no susa eka nhlamuelo Nkucetelo wa ririm ro gega na swivutiso swo ka swi nga lavi tinhlamulo Minkumbetelo na mavonelo ya mutsari <p>Ku katsakanya xitshuriwa</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nhlamuselo ya le rivaleni/kongoma (ku nga ha va hi ku tirhisa marito kumbe swo voniwa) Thoni/matitwelo Ku kunguhata ku lulamisa miehleketo <p>Lemuka:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tinhlamulo tin'wana eka tinhlokomhaka, xivutiso xo rhangela kumbe xiringanyeto xa mianakanyo xi nga ha va ntsena xa swo voniwa (xik. vhidiyo, phodikhasiti na sw. na sw.) <p>I swa nkoka ku lemuka leswi nga laha hansi:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata (ndzavisiso) Ku pfapfarhuta (ku landzelela xivumbeko lexi faneleke) Ku hlela Ku andlala phurojeke leyi tumbuluxiweke hi ndlela leyi faneleke. 	Ku lulamisa ririm ra ku tsala ka vadyondzi
7-8	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula Vuandlalo bya swanomo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Matirhiselo ya ririm Rhejisitara Thoni Ririm ro tirhisa miri/swikoweto Manghenelo na mahetelelo 	<p>Ku hlaya/ku langutisa hi xikongomelo xo twisia (xitshuriwa xa swo voniwa na xo tsariwa)</p> <p>Maqhinga</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> u hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xa kuma timhakankulu Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo wa miehleketo yo seketela Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo wa miehleketo yo seketela Ku kumbetela nhlamuselo ya marito na swifaniso swo ka swi nga tolrevelekanga hi ku tirhisa vuswikoti byo tlhantla rito hi swiphemu ku kuma nhlamuselo Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela 	<p>Tsala xitsalwana (kumbe xiendliwa xo tumbuluxa hi xidijitali) lexi kongomisiweke eka muxaka wa matsalwa lama</p> <p>dyondzisiweke: Xitsalwana xa ndzungulo/xitsalwana xa nhlamuselo/xitsalwana xa mianakanyo/xitsalwana xa mavonelo/burochara/xinavetiso/bulogo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivumbeko na swihlawulekiso leswi lulameke Lulamisa vundzeni Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela Milawu ya tindzimana Nxanxamelo lowu lulameke wa tindzimana na ku khomanana ka ton Mahlanganisi yo khomanisa swivulwa 	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mahlawuri <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tsala tindzimana <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rito rin'we ematshan'wini ya xivulwana <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tipatironi ta mapeletelo <p>Ntivomarito embangwini</p> <p>Ku lulamisa ririm ra ku tsala ka vadyondzi</p>

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nkoka wo endla nhlawulo no susa eka nhlamuelo Nkucetelo wa ririmiro gega na switirhisiwa swa switayili swa ririmiro, xik. nsusumeto Minkumbetelo na mavonelo ya mutsari <p>Ku katsakanya xitshuriwa Vutlhokovetseri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitlhokovetselo Tithekiniki ta matirhiselo ta xitlhokovetselo, swigaririmi, vufananisi/yelaniso, ncino Xivumbeko xa xitlhokovetselo, mintila, tindzimana, ndlela leyi marito ya longoloxiweke na ku tsariwa ha yona, nhlamuselo yo gega, moyo, nkongomelo na hungu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Milawu ya ririmiro Nhlawulo wa marito, Rito ra yena n'wini na xitayili Thoni Lulamisa miehleketo leyi khomanek leyi kongomisiweke eka nkunguhato Andlala xitsalwana (xiendliwa) leswaku u ta kamberiwa <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata Ku pfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisia na ku andlala <p>Tsala xitsalwana (kumbe xiendliwa xo tumbuluxa hi xidijitali) lexi nga kongomisiwa eka muxaka wa matsalwa lowu nga dyondziwa.</p>	
9-10	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula Ku rungula xitori</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tekela enhlokweni leswi: vuswikoti byo vulavula, thoni, mavulelo ya marito, rivilo ra marungulelo, matwariselo ya marito, ku langutana na vayingiseri, mayimele, ku fambafambisa swirho/swikoweto Milawu na swihlawulekiso swa switori <p>Ku hlayers ehenhla loku Iulamisiweke</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tirhisa vuswikoti byo vulavula lebyi faneleke tanahi thoni, vholumo, rivilo, ku ya ehenhla na le hansi ka rito, mavulelo ya marito, nkhuluko 	<p>Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa xo fana na ntlangu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitshuriwa xa matsalwa ku fana na ximunhuhatwa, swiendleko, kungu, ntlimbo, vundzhaku, mbangu, murunguri, nkongomelo <p>Ku hlayers hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku titulamisela ku hlayers (tivisa xitshuriwa) Hi nkarhi wa ku hlayers (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) Endzhaku ka ku hlayers (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Vutlhokovetseri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitlhokovetselo 	<p>Xitshuriwa xa xitsalwambiko xik.: Imeyili:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivumbeko lexi lulameke Xikongomelo Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela Matirhiselo ya ririmiro Rhejisitara Nxaxamelio lowu faneleke wa swivulwa Tirhisa mahlanganisi ku tiyisisa nkhomano Tirhisa tinxaka to hambanahambana, vulehi na swivumbeko swa swivulwa <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata Ku pfapfarhuta 	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririmiro leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maendlili Masivinene, masivikomba, masivintalo <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maendlelo, nkoka wa maveketelelo ya swilo ku ya hi ndhawu, ndzimana yo songa <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rito rin'we ematshan'wini ya xivulwana <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p>

KOTARA YA 3				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tithekiniki ta matirhiselo ta xithhovetselo, swigaririmi, vufananisi/yelaniso, ncino Xivumbeko xa xithhokovetselo, mintila, tindzimana, ndlela leyi marito ya longoloxiweke na ku tsariwa ha yona, nhlamuselo yo gega, moya, nkongomelo na hungu 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisia na ku andlala <p>Tsala imeyili</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tipatironi ta mapeletelo Ntivomarito eka mbangu Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririm swo huma eka vadyondzi

MINGIRIKO YA MAKAMBELELO YA NKAMAFUNDZA (Makambelelo ya nkamafundza yo yisa emahlweni)				
Mikingiriko ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mikingiriko yo hambanahambana ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula 	Mikingiriko ya ku hlaya na ku langutisa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza Mikingiriko ya ku hlayela ehenhla Mikingiriko ya Xikambelantwisiso xo hlaya Mikingiriko ya matsalwa leyi kongomisiweke eka tinxaka tinharrhu ta matsalwa ya ndzawulelo ya simesitara (hafu ya lembe) 	Mikingiriko ya ku tsala na ku andlala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza Ku tsala tindzimana Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko Xitsalwana Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Magoza ya 3 Goza ra 1: Ndzavisiso ndlela yo tumbuluxa/tsala mepe wa miehleketo, tinotsi/katsakanya/endla nkomiso wa mahungu; ndlela yo tsala nxaxamelo wa tibuku leti nga tirhisiwa (bibiliyogirafu) Goza ra 2: Ku tsala Ku kunguhata/mbhubutsabyongo Mpfapfarhuto wo sungula Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisia Ku andlala 	Swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mikingiriko yo hambanahambana ya swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm 	

GIREDI YA 9 XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: NKOMISO WA MINTIRHO YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: KOTARA YA 3		
<p>MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 6: KU TSALA KA VUTUMBULUXI: PHUROJEKE Ndzaviso na ku tsala phurojeke ($20 + 30 = 50$ wa timaraka) Phurojeke leyi kongomisiweke eka RIN'WE ra matsalwa lama dyondziweke: Switlhokovetselo/mintsheketo/swirungulwana/ntlangu/novhele</p>	<p>MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 7 PHUROJEKE YA KU TSALA KA VUTUMBULUXI SWANOMO (20 wa timaraka)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Vuandlalo bya swa nomo bya ntirho wa 6	<p>MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 8 KU ANGULA EKA MATSALWA (30 WA TIMARAKA)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">Xivutiso xa 1 (xa boha): Xitlhokovetselo (10 wa timaraka) naXivutiso xa 2: Novhele kumbe ntlangu (10 wa timaraka) kumbeXivutiso xa 3: Xirungulwana kumbe mintsheketo (10 wa timaraka)

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GIREDI YA 9 KOTARA YA 4				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
1-2	<p>Xikambelantwiso xo yingisela</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlamula hi vuxoperi ehenhla ka switshuriwa swa tinxakanxaka Ku yingiselela ku kuma hungu ro karhi Ku yingisela na ku tiphina hi mintsheketo ya swiharhi. Ku hlamula swivutiso <p>Swanomo: Papila ro seketela na tsalwavutitivisi: Xikongomelo xa mbulavulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xikongomelo Swihlawulekiso swa xivumbeko, xitayili Vaamukeri va mahungu na vundzeni Nhlawulo wa marito, ririmi ro gega 	<p>Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa xo fana na mintsheketo/ntlangu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitshuriwa xa matsalwa ku fana na ximunuhuhatwa, leswi humelelaka/swiendleko, n'wanguano, kungu, ntlimbo, vundzhaku, mbangu, murunguri, nkongomelo <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) Hi nkarki wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Vutlhokovetsri</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitlhokovetselo Tithekiniki ta matirhiselo ta xitlhovetselo, swigaririmi, vufananisi/yelaniso, ncino Xivumbeko xa xitlhokovetselo, mintila, tindzimana, Ndlela leyi marito ya longoloxiweke na ku tsariwa ha yona, Nhlamuselo yo gega, moyo, nkongomelo na hungu 	<p>Xitshuriwa xa xitsalwambiko xik.</p> <p>Papila ro seketela na tsalwavutitivisi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swilaveko swa xivumbeko na xitayili Vaamukeri va mahungu, xikongomelo na mbangu Nhlawulo wa marito, ririmi ro gega, tisimbolo, mihlovo na maveketetelelo Tinxaka to hambana ta swivulwa, vulehi na swivumbeko swa swivulwa Nhlawulo wa swiphemu swa swo voniwa na nkhaviso <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata Ku pfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisia na ku andlala <p>Tsala papila ro seketela na tsalwavutitivisi</p>	<p>Ku tiyisisa/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririmis leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maendli <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Marito ya muvulavuri, marito yo runguriwa Riendlia ngingiriko na riendlia xitwisiwo <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Marito/nhlamuselo leyi nga twisisiwaka hi tindlela to hambana, Marito/swivulwana leswi tirhisiwaka ku tlula mpimo, marito lawa yo ka ya nga ha tirhisiwi, mbuyeletelelo wa marito na laha swi nga fanelangiki, Ririmis ra le xitarateni, jagoni <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tipatironi ta mapeletelo <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu</p> <p>Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririmis swo huma eka vadyondzi</p>

MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 7: PAPILA RA 1

SWA NOMO: (20 wa timaraka)

Vuandlalo bya swa nomo hi phurojeke

Vadyondzisi va sungula ku kambela ntirho lowu eka kotara ya 3 ku endlela leswaku vadyondzi hinkwavo va va va kamberiwile hi ku hela ka kotara ya 4.

GIREDI YA 9 KOTARA YA 4				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
3-4	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula Xikambelantwiso xo yingisela (tirhisa n'wangulano lowu rhekhodiweke)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku yingisela n'wangulano Ku tsala/teka tinotsi Ririm na matimba Thoni Matitwelo Manghenelo na mahetelelo Hlamula swivutiso <p>Nkanerisano/ mbhurisano wa nomo (lowu fambisiwaka hi mudyondzisi)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivumbeko lexi lulameke Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela Milawu ya tindzimana Nxaxamelo lowu faneleke wa tindzimana ku endlela ku khomana ka tona Mahlanganisi yo khomanisa Milawu ya ririm 	<p>Hlaya xitshuriwa xa matsalwa: xirungulwana/ntlangu</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Swihlawulekisinkulu swa xitshuriwa xa matsalwa ku fana na ximunhuhatwa, leswi humelelaka/swiendleko, n'wangulano, kungu, mtlimbo, vundzhaku, mbangu, murunguri, nkongomelo <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) Hi nkarihi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambanisa, hlela) <p>Xikambelantwiso xo hlayiwa/voniwa: (xitshuriwa xa swo voniwa kumbe swihangalasamahungunyingi swo fana na girafu/khathuni kumbe xinavetiso)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela, ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo, ku vona hi miehleketo Ku hlaya hi ku dzika Ku endla minkumbetelo Tinhlamuselo ta marito Mavonelo ya mutsari Mhaka ya ntiyiso na mavonelo Nhlamuselo yo gega 	<p>Xitshuriwa xa xitsalwambiko, xik: Swiletelo swa matlhelo/swileriso</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivumbeko lexi lulameke Lulamisa vundzeni (mepe wa miehleketo) Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela Milawu ya tindzimana Nxanxamelo lowu faneleke wa tindzimana ku endlela ku khomana ka tona Mahlanganisi ku endlela ku khomana Milawu ya ririm <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata Ku pfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisia na ku andlala <p>Tsala xitshuriwa xa swileriso</p>	<p>Ku tiyisia/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Mavitaswi, mavitavito, mavitankatsano <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maendlelo, nkoka wa maveketelole ya swilo ku ya hi ndhawu, nkoka wa maveketelole wa swilo, ndzimana yo songa <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku vona mhaka hi tiho rin'we, ku venga munhu kumbe ntlawa wo karhi handle ka xivangelo, Mboyamelatlhelorin'we, Ririm ro tlhonttha matitwelo <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tipatironi ta mapeletelo <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu</p> <p>Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririm swo huma eka vadyondzi</p>
5-6	<p>Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula Ku hlayela ehenhla loku Iulamisiweke</p>	<p>Hlaya xitshuriwa, xik: Ntlangu/ntsheketo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nkongomo eka swihlawulekiso swa switsuriwa swa matsalwa Kombisa ku twisisa ka mandlandlamukelo ya kungu na ntlimbo, 	<p>Xitshuriwa xa xitsalwambiko: matimu ya mufi kumbe afidavhit ya xihlambanyo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivumbeko lexi lulameke Xikongomelo Timhakankulu na miehleketo yo seketela 	<p>Ku tiyisia/tshikelela swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm leswi dyondzisiweke eka mavhiki lawa ya hundzeke</p> <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito:</p>

GIREDI YA 9 KOTARA YA 4				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tirhisa vuswikoti byo vulavula lebyi faneleke tanahi thoni, vholumo, rivilo, ku ya ehenhla na le hansi ka rito, mavulelo ya marito, nkhuluko <p>Mbulavurisano: Matimu ya mufi kumbe afidavhiti ya xihlambanyo (wo rhangela hi mudyondzisi)</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xikongomelo Matirhiselo ya ririm Rhejisitara Malongoloxelo lamanene ya swivulwa Tirhisa mahlanganisi ku tiyisisa nkhomano Ku tirhisa tinxaka to hambarahambana, vulehi na swivumbeko swa swivulwa 	<p>vumunuhati, ku cinca ka swiendleko, vundzhaku/mbangu/ntirho wa murunguri/nkongomelo, ku songa timhaka na mahetelelo</p> <p>Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku tilulamisela ku hlaya (tivisa xitshuriwa) Hi nkarihi wa ku hlaya (swihlawulekiso swa xitshuriwa) Endzhaku ka ku hlaya (hlamula swivutiso, pimanisa hambarisa, hlela) <p>Ku hlaya na Ku langutisa ku kuma mahungu na ku twisia, xik: atikili ya phephahungu/atikili ya magazini</p> <p>Maqhinga yo hlaya: Xikambelantwiso eka buku ya mudyondzi</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa hi xikongomelo xo kuma vuxokoxoko hi ku angarhela, ku hlaya hi ku hatlisa ku kuma mongo Ku hlaya hi ku dzika Xikongomelo na vaamukeri va mahungu Ku endla minkumbetelo hi nhlamuselo na ku teka swiboho Mhaka ya ntiyiso na mavonelo Nyika mavonelo Tinhlamuselo ta marito yo ka ya nga tololelekangi Kombisa ririm ro onga <p>Komisa/katsakanya xitshuriwa</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Matirhiselo ya ririm Rhejisistara Malongoloxelo lamanene ya swivulwa Tirhisa mahlanganisi ku tiyisisa nkhomano Ku tirhisa tinxaka to hambarahambana, vulehi na swivumbeko swa swivulwa <p>Kongomisa eka ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku kunguhata Ku pfapfarhuta Ku pfuxeta Ku hlela Ku hlerisisa na ku andlala <p>Tsala matimu ya mufi hi ku tsala u landzelela magoza</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Maendli, maviti <p>Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nhlamuselo: xivangelo na mbuyelo <p>Nhlamuselo ya marito:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ku cinca ka nhlamuselo, ku tirhisa ririm hi xikongomelo xo karhi xa nkoka Rito rin'we ematshan'wini ya swivulwana. <p>Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tipatironi ta mapeletelo <p>Ntivomarito eka mbangu</p> <p>Ndzulamiso wa switsariwa swa ririm swo huma eka vadyondzi</p>

MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 9: KU TSALA

- Switshuriwa xa Switsalwambiko:** (20 wa timaraka) (2 swo koma kumbe 1 xo leha)

Wu tsariwa ku nga si tsariwa xikambelo xa ku hela ka lembe

GIREDI YA 9 KOTARA YA 4				
VHIKI	KU YINGISELA NA KU VULAVULA	KU HLAYA NA KU LANGUTISA	KU TSALA NA KU ANDLALA	SWIAKI NA MILAWU YA MATIRHISELO YA RIRIMI
7-8	Maqhinga ya ku yingisela na ku vulavula Ku pfuxeta	Ku pfuxeta maqhinga ya ku hlaya na tithekiniki to angula eka switshuriwa	Ku tsala: Ku pfuxeta ku tsala switshuriwa: Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi na switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko	Ku pfuxeta Ntirho wa xiyimo xa rito: Ku pfuxeta Ntirho wa xiyimo xa xivulwa: Ku pfuxeta Nhlamuselo ya rito: Ku pfuxeta Mahikahatelo na mapeletelo: Ku pfuxeta.
9-10	XIKAMBELO XA KU HELA KA LEMBE MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 10: PAPILA RA 2: KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (70 WA TIMARAKA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Xivutiso xa 1: Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xitshuriwa xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (25 wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 2: Xitshuriwa xa swovoniwa (15 Wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 3: Nkomiso (10 Wa timaraka) • Xivutiso xa 4: Swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm (20 Wa timaraka) 			

MINGIRIKO YA MAKAMBELELO YA NKAMAFUNDZA (Makambelelo ya nkamafundza yo yisa emahlweni)				
Mgingiriko ya ku yingisela na Ku vulavula <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mgingiriko yo hambanahambana ya ku yingisela na Ku vulavula 	Mgingiriko ya ku hlaya na ku langutisa <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku hlaya hi ku landzelela magoza • Mgingiriko ya ku hlayela ehenhla • Mgingiriko ya xikambelantwisiso xo hlaya • Mgingiriko ya matsalwa leyi kongomisiweke eka tinxaka tinhharhu ta matsalwa ya ndzawulelo ya simesitara (hafu ya lembe) 	Mgingiriko ya ku tsala na ku andlala <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Ku tsala hi ku landzelela magoza • Ku tsala tindzimana • Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko • Xitsalwana • Ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi 	Swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Mgingiriko yo hambanahambana ya swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya ririm 	

GIREDI YA 9 XITSONGA RIRIMI RO ENGETELA RO SUNGULA: NKOMISO WA MINTIRHO YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: KOTARA YA 4		
XIKAMBELO XA KU HELA KA LEMBE MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 7 (20 wa timaraka) PAPILA RA 1 <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vuandlalo bya swa nomo <p>Sungula ntirho lowu wa swanomo eka kotara ya 3 kutani wu ta hetisiwa na ku rhekodiwa eka kotara ya 4.</p>	XIKAMBELO XA KU HELA KA LEMBE NTIRHO WA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA WA 9: KU TSALA: PAPILA RA 3 SWITSHURIWA SWA SWITSALWAMBIKO: (2 swo koma kumbe 1 xo leha: 20 WA TIMARAKA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xi tsariwa ku nga se tsariwa xikambelo xa ku hela ka lembé 	XIKAMBELO XA KU HELA KA LEMBE MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA: NTIRHO WA 10: PAPILA RA 2 KU ANGULA EKA SWITSHURIWA (70 WA TIMARAKA) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Xivutiso xa 1: Xikambelantwisiso xa Xitshuriwa xa matsalwa/xo ka xi nga ri xa matsalwa (25 wa timaraka) Xivutiso xa 2: Xitshuriwa xa swo voniwa (15 wa timaraka) Xivutiso xa 3: Nkomiso (10 wa timaraka) Xivutiso xa 4: swiaki na milawu ya matirhiselo ya Ririmia eka mbangu (20 wa timaraka)

MINTIRHO YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA YA GIREDI YA 9		
MAKAMBELELO YA LE XIKOLWENI: EXIKARHI KA LEMBE	MAPAPILA YA XIKAMBELO XA KU HELA KA LEMBE	MAKAMBELELO YA NTIRHO WA SWA NOMO:
MINTIRHO YA 7 YA MAKAMBELELO YA MAFUNDZA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ntirho wun'we (1) wa swa nomo (Ku hlayela ehenhla eka simesitara hinkwayo ya 1) Mintirho yi3 ya Ku tsala Ntirho wun'we (1) wa ku angula eka switshuriwa Xikambelwana xin'we (1) xa ndzawulelo xa Khotavuxika Xikambelwana xin'we (1) xa matsalwa 	SWIKAMBELO SWO TSARIWA <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Papila ra 2: Ku angula eka switshuriwa Papila ra 3: Switshuriwa swa switsalwambiko 	MAKAMBELELO YA NTIRHO WA SWA NOMO: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Papila ra 1: Vuandalo bya swanomo hi phurojeke ya ku tsala ka vutumbuluxi