

Jeppia High School for Boys



Grade: 11 Examination: Life Orientation

Date: 19th September 2019

Duration: 1½ Hours

Total Marks: 80

Examiner: B. Riskowitz

Moderator: R. Riskowitz

Number of Pages: 8

Instructions:__

- Complete the front cover of your answer booklet.
- Answer all questions in the answer booklet provided.
- Number in the middle of the page.
- Rule off after each section.
- The following are not allowed in the examination room: school bags, cell phones, smart watches, tablets, books, dictionaries, notes, sketches or paper.

Only the official examination material distributed by the invigilator is allowed.

SECTION A (COMPULSORY)

Answer ALL the questions in this section.

QUESTION 1

1.1 Various options are provided as possible answers to the following questions.

Choose the most correct answer and write only the letter (A-D) next to the question numbers (1.1.1 to 1.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK, e.g. 1.1.6 B.

1.1.1 What does SMART goals stand for?

- A. Specific, Measurable, Actioned, Real, Time-Orientated.
- B. Specific, Measurable, Attainable, Relevant, Time-Orientated.
- C. Specific, Measurable, Attainable, Real, Time-Orientated.
- D. Specific, Manageable, Attainable, Real, Time-Orientated.

1.1.2 Which of the following are NOT steps in the government petition process?

- A. Obtain a form.
- B. Lodging.
- C. Tabled in parliament.
- D. Mandate.

1.1.3 The people an organisation represents or helps is known as a:

- A. constituency
- B. advocacy
- C. lobby
- D. civic.

1.1.4 A learner who learns best through class discussions, would have a:

- A. visual learning style
- B. kinaesthetic learning style
- C. auditory learning style
- D. none of the above.

1.1.5 Which of the following is NOT a current major environmental issue in South Africa?

- A. Gold stocks.
- B. Fishing stocks.
- C. Deforestation.
- D. Soil degradation.

(5X1) (5)

- 1.2 Give ONE word/term for each of the following descriptions. Write only the word/term next to the question numbers (1.2.1 to 1.2.5) in the ANSWER BOOK.
- 1.2.1 Continuing on a course of action in spite of difficulty or little or no indication of success. (1)
- 1.2.2 The main areas of mass communication. (1)
- 1.2.3 Degree qualifications obtained after the first degree. (1)
- 1.2.4 A formal plan or suggestion for others to consider. (1)
- 1.2.5 A process whereby rainwater is accumulated and stored for reuse. (1)
- 1.3 Answer the following questions by writing the answer next to the question numbers (1.3.1 to 1.3.4) in the ANSWER BOOK. Write your answers in full sentences.
- 1.3.1 Why is sun radiation a problem? (2X1) (2)
- 1.3.2 Explain the general focus of community-based organisations. (1X2) (2)
- 1.3.3 Discuss how sport supports and detracts from nation building. (2X2) (4)
- 1.3.4 Provide TWO ways the media could stop sexualisation. (2X1) (2)

TOTAL SECTION A: 20

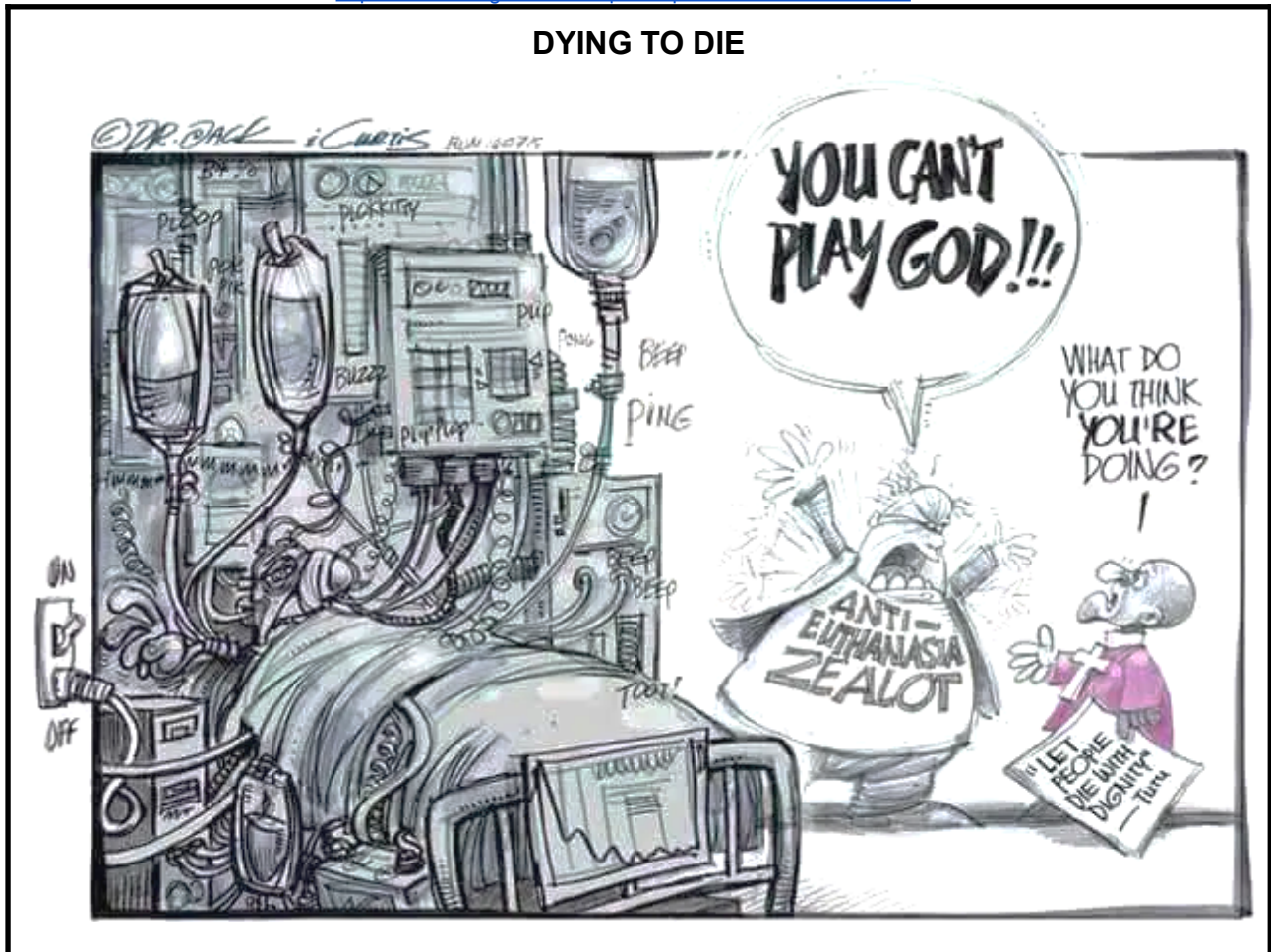
SECTION B (COMPULSORY)

Answer ALL the questions in this section. Write your answers in full sentences.

QUESTION 2

Study the cartoon and caption below and answer the questions that follow:

Source: Jack. 2016. Available from: <https://modernargumentscomp.wordpress.com/author/trinhb3/>



- 2.1 Define the term “euthanasia” and mention TWO reasons people would consider this a viable option. (1+2) (3)
 - 2.2 Explain why euthanasia could be considered a moral dilemma. (1X2) (2)
 - 2.3 Discuss how family and friends could be affected by euthanasia of a family member or friend. (1X2) (2)
 - 2.4 Advise a friend on other options he/she could consider instead of euthanasia. (2X2) (4)
 - 2.5 Critically discuss why euthanasia is still illegal in South Africa. (2X2) (4)
- [15]**

QUESTION 3

Examine the case study below and answer the questions that follow:

Source: Anonymous. 2019. Available from: www.teenactiv.co.za

FIRE IN THE HIRE

Ana thought that she was prepared for her interview at her dream company. She realised that the interview was her chance to show off her competencies. Her interview was going well, until the hiring agent asked her about how the company started. She had not prepared for such a question.

- 3.1. Define the concept “competencies” and state TWO interpersonal skills that companies look for in a candidate. (1+2) (3)
- 3.2. Briefly explain why it is important to do research about the company you apply at. (1X2) (2)
- 3.3. Discuss ONE interview practice which could provide some emotional strength to Ana in her interview. (1X2) (2)
- 3.4. Advise Ana on TWO practical strategies she could put into place to boost her self-esteem if she does not get the job. (2X2) (4)
- 3.5. Critically discuss TWO negative consequences of not dressing appropriately for an interview. (2X2) (4)

[15]

TOTAL SECTION B: 30

SECTION C

Answer any TWO questions in this section.

Your responses must consist of paragraphs. Marks will only be allocated for responses written in full sentences.

QUESTION 4

Read the extract below and answer the question that follows:

Source: Qian, J. 2018. Available from:

<https://www.dw.com/en/chinas-medicinal-tiger-bones-and-rhino-horns-tradition-or-travesty/a-46193315>

ANIMAL “HORN”TINGS

“Last week, China's State Council said the country would reverse a ban on the trade of products made from tigers and rhinos. Officials in Beijing said that trade volume would be "controlled" and tiger bones and rhino horns would only be obtained from animals in captivity for use in “medical research or healing”.

There was no reason given for removing the ban and the announcement drew condemnation from wildlife activists along with doctors of traditional Chinese medicine and Chinese consumers. Tiger bones and rhino horns may have a role in traditional Chinese medicine, but critics say that trendy health products with no medical value made from endangered animals are only a status symbol for the wealthy.”

Construct an essay on inhumane cultural practices (please number your paragraphs clearly).

Use the following as a guideline:

- Define the term “inhumane cultural practice” and describe TWO ways the above ban could be considered an inhumane cultural practice. (1+2) (3)
 - Discuss THREE reasons why people continue with cultural practices even though they cause harm to other living creatures. (3X2) (6)
 - Recommend TWO ways an active citizen could help to stop inhumane cultural practices. In your answers, also indicate how EACH action may help prevent possible future inhumane cultural practices. (2X3) (6)
- [15]**

QUESTION 5

Study the image and caption below and answer the question that follows:

Source: Hongkiat. 2013. Available from: www.hongkiat.com and Edu-tainment Speakers. 2013. Available from: <http://dynamicinfluence.com/social-media-could-prevent-college-students-from-getting-jobs/>

CV OUT, CC IN

In a recent survey by CareerBuilder, over 40% of polled employers said they use social media to screen possible hires. Of that 40%, nearly a third "said they have found problems that resulted in them rejecting the candidate."

Construct an essay on how your digital footprint can affect your employment opportunities (please number your paragraphs clearly).

Use the following as a guideline:

- Define the concept of "digital footprint" and mention TWO ways it could negatively affect someone's chance of getting a job. (1+2) (3)
- Explain THREE ways how a job seeker could create a negative impression of themselves to others on social media that will influence their chance of getting a job. (3X2) (6)
- Suggest TWO ways candidates can ensure their social media profiles create a more positive image during their job search. In your answer, also indicate how EACH suggestion could encourage others to do the same. (2X3) (6)

[15]**QUESTION 6**

Read the extract below and answer the question that follows:

Source: Thompson, A. 2018. Available from:

<https://theculturetrip.com/africa/south-africa/articles/what-to-know-about-south-africas-marijuana-legalisation/>

TO WEED, OR NO TO WEED, THAT IS THE QUESTION

“South Africa’s constitutional court has recently ruled that personal use of cannabis is no longer a criminal offence, but the landmark ruling has left more questions than answers for many of the country’s residents and visitors eager to light up. Until recently, all use of marijuana, also called dagga, in South Africa was totally illegal. But in 2018, the High Court ruled that South Africa’s ban of the personal and private use of marijuana was an infringement on the country’s “constitutional right to privacy”.

Although the confirmation was met with celebration from those in favour of marijuana consumption, to the point that many people sparked up on the streets outside the court, experts have warned that the ruling is slightly more complex and nuanced than many realise. In fact, those who lit up on the steps of the Conditional Court were in direct violation of the law. Deputy Chief Justice Raymond Zondo said that the judgement doesn’t specify the amount that can be used by an adult in private use; this must still be determined by South Africa’s parliament. He also clarified that “it must be for the personal use of the person”.

Construct an essay on the dangers of substance abuse (please number your paragraphs clearly).

Use the following as a guideline:

- Define the term “substance abuse” and mention TWO health risks of long-term substance abuse. (1+2) (3)
- Discuss THREE ways that this new law could lead to risky behaviour. (3X2) (6)
- Imagine that you are a guidance counsellor at your school advising a student on the dangers of substance abuse. Suggest TWO strategies he/she could employ to convince his/her peers not to get involved with marijuana (weed). In your answer, also indicate the positive impact of EACH of these strategies. (2X3) (6)

[15]

TOTAL SECTION C: 30
GRAND TOTAL: 80