



**NATIONAL
SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

GRADE 11

NOVEMBER 2022

**RELIGION STUDIES P1
MARKING GUIDELINE
(EXEMPLAR)**

MARKS: 150

This marking guideline consists of 14 pages.

SECTION A**QUESTION 1**

- 1.1 1.1.1 **B** – Atheism (1)
- 1.1.2 **A** – Syncretism (1)
- 1.1.3 **D** – Myth (1)
- 1.1.4 **C** – Secular state (1)
- 1.1.5 **B** – Prayer (1)
- 1.1.6 **A** – Narrative (1)
- 1.1.7 **A** – Theism (1)
- 1.1.8 **D** – All of the above (1)
- 1.1.9 **B** – Buddhism (1)
- 1.1.10 **C** – Islam (1)
- 1.2 1.2.1 **B** – Vedas (1)
- 1.2.2 **A** – Tripitaka (1)
- 1.2.3 **F** – Tanach (1)
- 1.2.4 **E** – Quran (1)
- 1.2.5 **C** – Bible (1)
- 1.2.6 **D** – Kitāb-i-Aqdas (1)
- 1.3 1.3.1 Mohammad – is the founder of Islam. The other two are associated with Christianity and Judaism. (2)
- 1.3.2 Halaal – refers to the Islamic food hygiene laws. The other two are associated with Christianity. (2)
- 1.3.3 Durban – is a city in South Africa. The other two are religious holy cities. (2)
- 1.3.4 Pastor – is a Christian religious leader. The other two are associated with African Traditional Religion. (2)
- 1.3.5 Dictionary – The other two are sacred texts. (2)

- 1.4 1.4.1 Mosque (2)
- 1.4.2 Polygamy (2)
- 1.4.3 Guru (2)
- 1.4.4 Kgotla (2)
- 1.4.5 Synagogue (2)
- 1.5 1.5.1 FALSE. He was the leader of the World Alliance of Churches. (2)
- 1.5.2 TRUE. (2)
- 1.5.3 FALSE. Judaism is one of the non-missionary religions. (2)
- 1.5.4 FALSE. Archbishop Desmond Tutu won the Nobel Prize for his role in the apartheid struggle. (2)
- 1.5.5 FALSE. The Hindu religion gives protection to animals such as monkeys, snakes and even rats in certain temples. (2)
- 1.6 1.6.1 **Worship**
- Worship includes both expressions of reverence to a divine being or supernatural power.
 - This emphasises the focus of worship as a form of religious practise with a set of beliefs and rituals.
 - This explains how worshippers show this focus. (2)
- 1.6.2 **Doctrine**
- It is a synonym for teaching. Also means instruction.
 - Sometimes used to refer to the entire set of beliefs in a religion.
 - Doctrine is a statement of essential beliefs.
 - It functions to safeguard what is essential to the religion. (2)
- [50]**

SECTION B**QUESTION 2****2.1 2.1.1 WHAT ARE THE MUSLIM WOMEN CALLING FOR?**

- For mosques to include them.
- For mosques to open up spaces for women.
- To be included in mosques' leadership.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (4)

2.1.2 FROM EXTRACT INDICATE HOW MUSLIM WOMEN ARE EXCLUDED BY THE CUSTOMS OF THEIR RELIGION

- In the Islamic religion, only men are allowed to pray in the mosque.
- Women are not allowed to pray in the mosques.
- Women are also not allowed to be in the leadership of a mosque.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (4)

2.1.3 FROM THE ARTICLE, INDICATE THE PROGRESS MADE BY MUSLIM WOMEN

- Mosques that are being led by women have been established.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (2)

2.1.4 DO YOU THINK WOMEN SHOULD BE INCLUDED IN LEADERSHIP?

- Every person has value, so when women are excluded from leadership on the basis of the femininity, the value of women's contribution is lost to that organisation, be it church or mosque.
- Women are able to make bold and wise decisions as leaders.
- They bring a family-like feel to the team.
- Women help to make the team environment less authoritarian and more cooperative.
- While men are often harsh and impulsive in their decision making, women bring another perspective that is more feminine and loving, even god-like in their decision dealing with situations.
- Women are often not impressed by a persons' apparent charisma or money, but tend to judge all people fairly.
- Examples from the Bible include Deborah and Esther.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (4)

2.2 2.2.1 **WHAT RENEWAL IN TERMS OF GENDER, DID THE ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH UNDERGO?**

- Women are allowed to serve as readers.
- Women are also now allowed as altar servers.
- Women are allowed to assist priests during services.
- They are also allowed to assist in administering Holy Communion.

(4)

2.2.2 **QUOTE FROM THE EXTRACT A SENTENCE WHICH STATES THAT WOMEN ARE STILL NOT EQUAL HUMAN BEINGS.**

- ‘Francis, however, reiterated that priesthood continues to be a male only path.’

(2)

2.2.3 **THE CHURCH IS CHEATED ... LEADERSHIP. DO YOU AGREE? GIVE REASONS**

YES, I AGREE

- Since church leadership is often male dominated, they never get the full perspective in that congregation or organisation.
- Church leadership without women leaves not only an eerie silence from the often-majority membership, but also leaves all efforts by the church light.
- Men do not understand women’s issues and no amount of sensitivity training in this regard will fill the void left by their absence.

I DO NOT AGREE

- Men have always done a good job when it comes to leading the church.
- Why change something that is working?

(4)

2.3 **HOW DOES THE CONFLICT THEORY HELP TO EXPLAIN THE STRUGGLES OF WOMEN IN DIFFERENT RELIGIONS**

- Conflict theory sees religion as playing a negative role in society and even leading to conflict.
- They say that social systems like religions help to support inequalities, even by force.
- Feminist theory can be considered an example of a conflict theory, as it examines the way religion marginalises and excludes women from religious power and participation in structures.
- Learners may mention examples of exclusionary mechanisms in different religions, for example from leadership in religious structures and public rituals.
- They should name religions where this happens.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited.

(4)

2.4 HOW DID FUNCTIONALIST THEORIES EXPLAIN THE ROLE RELIGION IN SOCIETY?

- Functionalist theories attempt to explain the purpose of religion in society as a way of helping people cope with life's difficulties.
- It also give people hope and meaning in the face of meaninglessness, evil and suffering.
- Yinger, who is a functionalist theorist, suggests that religion is more about believing in something, and not so much the object of belief.
- So according to him, they should not have a God or supernatural being.
- If people believe in something outside themselves, and this helps them find answers to the ultimate questions, then it is a religion.
- Emile Dutcheim and Hans Mol theories will be credited.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (8)

2.5.1 RELIGION IS NOT STATIC, BUT DYNAMIC. ELABORATE ON THIS STATEMENT.

- The traditional ways are no more relevant today.
- San society and religion have gone through many changes.
- The ritual also heals group as a whole.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (4)

2.5.2 DO YOU THINK TRADITIONAL HEALING CAN PLAY A CRUCIAL ROLE IN THE STRUGGLE AGAINST HIV/AIDS AND COVID-19?

YES

- Many people use traditional remedies like herbs for healing, e.g. 'Umhlonyane'.
- The health authorities encourage traditional healing practices.
- There are people in our communities who still believe strongly in traditional healing.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (6)

2.5.3 WHY ARE THE SAN COMMUNITY CALLED HUNTER-GATHERER?

They obtain their livelihood by hunting and gathering. (2)

2.5.4 WHAT IS THE SPIRITUAL POWER OF THE SAN COMMUNITY CALLED?

- A trance dance.
- A trance dance is a dance that the healer performs and he/she enters the world of the spirits.

(2)
[50]

QUESTION 3

3.1 3.1.1 **QUOTES ONE WORD FROM PARAGRAPH 1, WHICH TELLS US THAT THE PROBLEM IS TOO BIG FOR ONE ORGANISATION.**

- “Team” (2)

3.1.2 **ACCORDING TO THE ARTICLE, WHAT WAS THE FINAL CONSEQUENCE FOR WILLEMPIE?**

- He died (2)

3.1.3 **QUOTE EVIDENCE FROM THE ARTICLE THAT WILLEMPIE’S PARENTS WERE NEGLIGENT.**

- “Unfortunately, his parents were so preoccupied with their own affairs – polishing their standing in the community and boasting about their wealth – that they did not notice their son’s gradual decline into the sewers of society.” (2)

3.2 **IF YOU WERE ON THE GOVERNING BODY, WHAT GUIDELINES WOULD YOU RECOMMEND FOR THE HANDLING OF DRUG ABUSE AMONG LEARNERS?**

- The testing of learners who are suspected of being under the influence of drugs must be conducted more frequently.
- The school must be searched, in conjunction with the police services, on a regular basis.
- Drugs in and around school must be monitored.
- Awareness programmes to inform both learners and teachers, must be done, to give them knowledge to refrain from drug abuse.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (6)

3.3 **WHAT ROLE CAN RELIGIOUS LEADERS PLAY TO CURB THIS PROBLEM?**

- Religious leaders must come together to work on possible solutions to the problem.
- Workshops about the negative impact drugs have on peoples’ lives.
- Provide believers with faith-based reasons for not getting caught up in drugs.
- Give believers also scientific proof of the negative consequences of drugs.
- Counsel drug addicts – show movies about how drugs can destroy peoples’ lives.
- Assist families who have problems with drug addicts.
- Work together with the government.
- Work closely with non-government organisations.

NOTE: Any relevant answers must be credited. (8)

3.4 **YOU WILL BE INTERVIEWED ON A TELEVISION PROGRAMME ABOUT THE IMPACT OF DRUG ABUSE IN YOUR COMMUNITY. WRITE A SUMMARY ON WHAT YOU WILL SAY IN THE INTERVIEW.**

- Drug abuse has led to senseless violence among the youth in our community.
- It has led to gang violence, where young people from different areas fight against each other, even at school.
- Conflict between learners and teachers has risen as some young people do not want to submit to the rules of the school.
- Students have gotten themselves expelled from school.
- Some students have even been arrested for their part in the gang violence at school and in the community.
- Rapes, murders and robberies have become almost an everyday occurrence in the community.
- Property of the school has been damaged in the violent altercations that has occurred on school grounds.
- The community feel terrorised by these young criminals who get picked up by the police, only to be released immediately into the parents' care.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (8)

3.5.1 **WHY DO RASTAFARIANS INCORPORATE DAGGA INTO THEIR RELIGIOUS CEREMONIES?**

- They believe it brings them closer to 'Jah' (God).

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (2)

3.5.2 **RASTAFARIANS DON'T SEE MARIJUANA AS A DRUG. DO YOU AGREE? MOTIVATE YOUR ANSWER. AGREE**

- "The substance is called 'wisdom weed' or 'the holy herb' and many Rastafarians believe that it was created like other plants so it must not be treated as a drug."
- Since dagga is a plant based, it should not be regarded as a drug.
- It should get the same status as the cigarettes that people buy in any shop.
- Like smoking a cigarette, it should also be legal to smoke it in the street.
- Nobody gets arrested for smoking or buying cigarettes.
- Why should people be arrested for smoking or buying marijuana?

DISAGREE

- While marijuana is plant based like cigarettes, its potency is much higher than an ordinary cigarette.
- People who smoke marijuana enter into altered states of euphoria in which they do not know much about themselves or what is going on around them.

- This could lead to serious injury or even death if they end up in front of a car or say the wrong thing to the wrong person.
- Drugs use often lead to crime, arrest and imprisonment.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited.

(4)

3.6 MAIN REASONS WHY RELIGIONS SEEN TO BE AGAINST RECREATION THAT INVOLVES DRUGS, ALCOHOL OR GAMBLING

- Hindus believe that gambling can cause a lot of suffering. It can also harm your good name.
- Buddhists believe that gambling can lead to evil consequences.
- For Muslims the drinking of alcohol and gambling is abominable and from Satan.
- Jews believe that gamblers are thieves.
- Judaism also prohibited gambling and alcohol.
- Drug, alcohol and gambling destroy lives.
- Christianity prohibits the abuse of alcohol and drugs because it destroys lives.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited.

(8)

3.7 TWO LEISURE ACTIVITIES IN FAVOUR OF

- Sport
- Family outings
- Play games
- Watch television.
- Reading

TWO LEISURE ACTIVITIES AGAINST

- Drugs
- Alcohol
- Gambling
- Prostitution
- Pornography

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited.

(8)

[50]

QUESTION 4**4.1 4.1.1 BRIEFLY EXPLAIN THE CONCEPT *RITUAL*.**

- A ritual is a social act that is performed at special times.
- It is performed in a specific or prescribed way.
- Often special clothes are worn and there are a set of actions and behaviours.
- All this help to emphasise the importance of the occasion for those who participate.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited.

(6)

4.1.2 EXPLAIN IN YOUR OWN WORDS HOW COVID-19 CHANGED THE CONDUCTING OF SERVICES, FUNERALS AND WEDDINGS

- All churches were closed, so all services were moved to online platforms.
- Some churches used Zoom as a means to conduct services, where the preacher can be seen by the participants and the preacher can see who is connected.
- Some church leaders used Facebook live to connect with their members.
- Many churches even established WhatsApp groups where pictures of the different preachers and sermons in the form of voice notes were uploaded.
- Funerals also went virtual with the restrictions of movement between provinces and the limited numbers of people who could attend.
- Many funeral services were broadcasted live on Facebook.
- The time allocated for funerals is drastically reduced to 2 hours from house to the grave, including the service in the church.
- Attendance registers, temperature measurements and sanitising stations became the new normal.
- For most of the lockdown, marriage ceremonies were limited to 50 attendees. Zoom and Facebook became the go to apps to broadcast to those who could not attend.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited.

(8)

4.1.3 WHAT IS A *RITE OF PASSAGE*?

- Rites of passage are ceremonies/rituals that mark/celebrate transition/change.
- It indicates the change from one stage of life to another.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited.

(4)

4.1.4 NAME THREE RITES OF PASSAGE IN RELIGION.

- Birth rites
- Initiation / Puberty rites
- Marriage rites.
- Death rites.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (6)

4.1.5 GIVE TWO REASONS WHY RITUALS ARE IMPORTANT SURVIVAL TOOLS DURING THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC

- The participation in rituals can relieve stress as it gives you an opportunity to interact with other people, mask to mask, and not only by means of social media.
- Rituals give people an opportunity to exert control over their restrictive environment.
- During Covid-19, rituals gained renewed social significance as it brought people together.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (4)

4.1.6 THE AIMS OF RITUALS

- It brings together people with common beliefs and interests.
- It allows them to celebrate and remember their history.
- This strengthens group ties whether these rituals take place in the family, at home, at school, within religious organisations or nationally.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (8)

4.1.7 WHY DO RITUALS POSE A COVID-19 THREAT?

- Some rituals tend to draw larger crowds than what is permitted.
- This means social distancing gets lost in the process.
- Rituals are often events where family and friends meet those whom they have not seen for some time.
- Thus, they tend to let their guard down, take their masks off and socialise in a very careless manner.
- People share cigarettes, drinking glasses, including the traditional beer container at coming out gatherings after initiations.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (8)

4.1.8 ROLES OF RITUALS

- Social roles.
- Psychological roles.
- Spiritual roles.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (6)

[50]

QUESTION 5**5.1 5.1.1 QUOTE ONE SENTENCE THAT EXPLAINS THE ORGANISATION'S ACTIONS**

- “This organisation stated from the outset that its actions were not opposed to the Christian faith itself, but that practices committed in the name of religion, and in particular the Christian faith in public schools, led to children from other religions, or no religions, be discriminated against.”

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (2)

5.1.2 “... BEGAN TO STIFFEN THEIR BACKS ...” WHAT DOES THIS QUOTATION MEAN?

- It generally means that a person does not allow him or her to be pushed around anymore or forced to accept decisions.
- You can, thus, conclude that the people started to stand up against the authoritarian position the American Supreme Court began to take in.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (2)

5.2 IMAGINE YOU ARE THE CHAIRPERSON OF THE REPRESENTATIVE COUNCIL OF LEARNERS AT YOUR SCHOOL. WRITE A CODE OF CONDUCT THAT PROMOTES TOLERANCE

- All learners are free to practice and participate in any religion of their choice.
- Attendance at religious practices and gatherings is voluntary and open to everyone.
- Religious holidays of all religions will be treated equally.
- Religious dress codes will be allowed on special religious holy days.
- Every religious leader who wants to conduct an assembly, will be given an opportunity.

NOTE: Any relevant answers must be credited. (8)

5.3 WHICH APPROACH WOULD SUIT SOUTH AFRICA BEST?**THE GERMAN APPROACH**

- The German government has had great success with integrating people into their way of life.
- The German approach allowed people to practice their religions in a non-authoritarian way, while also eradicating, to a great extent, religious or sectarian violence.
- Since World War II, the world has not seen a German society move to the point where some of its citizens were exterminated.
- Peoples' civil liberties are upheld, not trampled on, like in the American society.

THE AMERICAN APPROACH

- The American approach takes religious observance and the display of religious symbols totally out of public eye and into the privacy of homes and church buildings.
- It also takes the public identity of people away from their religious affiliation.
- This will bring greater unity as people will rather have to connect to their citizenship, instead of their religious identity.
- Thus, there will no longer be Christians, Muslims, Jews, but only South Africans.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (8)

5.4 WHAT ABSURDITIES ARE THE WRITER REFERING TOO?

- The most famous example was probably the judge who had to remove an image of the Ten Commandments from his office.
- A church was charged because, when viewed through the locked gate, a Christian symbol was seen, which the opponents judges to be "in public" and "offensive".
- The use of "Merry Christmas" has been replaced with "happy holidays" due to the connection with the Christian faith.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (6)

5.5.1 WHAT IS THE PRIMARY FOCUS OF GIFT OF THE GIVERS?

- Disaster response
- Hunger alleviation
- Water provision
- Health care
- Education
- Social upliftment

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (4)

5.5.2 WHO OWNS GIFT OF THE GIVERS?

- Imtiaz Sooliman is the founder of the organisation. (2)

5.5.3 **DO YOU THINK THAT THIS ORGANISATION IS SUCCESSFUL? GIVE REASONS FOR YOUR ANSWER.**

YES. GIFT OF THE GIVERS is very successful

- Every time a disaster hits in our country or anywhere around the world, they are quick to mobilise to respond to the needs.
- They have even been involved in drought disaster areas to help alleviate the need.
- They have responded well to calls for relief during the Cape Town fires.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (6)

5.5.4 **GIVE TWO EXAMPLES OF RELIGIOUS RELIEF ORGANISATIONS.**

- Red Cross, Christian AID, Samaritan's Purse, World Relief.
- Jewish Relief Agency, B'nai B'rith, Am Yisreal Foundation.

(2 x 2)

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (4)

5.6 **IS SOUTH AFRICA A SECULAR OR THEOCRATIC STATE? GIVE A REASON FOR YOUR ANSWER.**

- South Africa is a secular state.
- It does not interfere with religious matters.
- All religions are given equal recognition.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (4)

5.7 **NAME TWO WAYS IN WHICH RELIGION HAS AN IMPACT ON SOCIETY**

- Helps to resolve conflicts.
- Care for the sick and the needy, including Aids sufferers, orphans victims of violence.
- Promote peaceful co-existence among all people.
- Care for the environment.

NOTE: Any relevant answer must be credited. (4)

[50]

TOTAL SECTION B: 100
GRAND TOTAL: 150