

MARKS: 200
TIME: 2 hours

This question paper consists of 12 pages.

## INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION:

Read the instuctions carefully and follow them precisely.

1. Answer ALL questions.
2. A special ANSWER BOOK is provided in which to answer ALL the questions.
3. Show workings in order to achieve part-marks.
4. You may use a non-programmable calculator.
5. You may use a dark pencil or blue ink to answer the questions.
6. Use the information in the table below as a guide when answering the question paper. Try NOT to deviate from it.

| QUESTION 1: 10 marks; 05 minutes |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Main topic of the question | This question integrates: |
| Financial accounting; <br> Managing resources | Concepts <br> GAAP <br> Internal control |


| QUESTION 2: 45 marks; 25 minutes |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Main topic of the question | This question integrates: |
| Financial accounting | Accounting Equation |


| Question 3: 40 marks; 25 minutes |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Main topic of the question | This question integrates: |
| Financial accounting <br> Managing resources | Debtors control and debtors list <br> Internal control |


| QUESTION 4: $\mathbf{3 0}$ marks; 20 minutes |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Main topic of the question | This question integrates: |
| Financial accounting | Salaries Journal |


| QUESTION 5: 60 marks; $\mathbf{3 5}$ minutes |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Main topic of the question | This question integrates: |
| Financial accounting <br> Managing resources | Final Accounts <br> Internal Control |


| QUESTION 6: 15 marks; 10 minutes |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Main topic of the question | This question integrates: |
| Financial accounting | VAT |
|  | Ethics |

## QUESTION 1:

CONCEPTS
(10 marks; 05 minutes)
Choose the concept in column B which matches the explanation in column A. Write ONLY the letter, e.g.1.1. A.

| COLUMN A | COLUMN B |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1.1 The source document used when goods are returned <br> to a supplier. | A. Internal control |
| 1.2 Money the owner gives to start the business. | B. Creditors |
| 1.3 The GAAP principle that says that assets purchased <br> by the business are entered at cost price in the <br> accounting records. | C. PAYE |
| 1.4 The action taken by the business to prevent fraud, <br> losses and to ensure that the business achieve its <br> aims and goals. | D. Debit note |
| 1.5 The employer must deduct income tax from his <br> employees. | E. Fixed Assets |
| 1.6 Basic salary plus birthday bonus. | F. Expense |
| 1.7 Other businesses to which the business owes money <br> for purchasing stock. | G. Gross salary |
| 1.8 Assets that have a reasonably long life span. | H. Capital |
| 1.9 The business will continue to operate in the future. | I. Historical cost |
| 1.10 The discount allowed to a debtor for early payment <br> is classified as a an....... | J. Drawings |
| Concept |  |

(10x1)10

## QUESTION 2:

 ACCOUNTING EQUATIONAnalyze the transactions of Calib Stores according to the example given below.
Assume the bank balance is favorable unless otherwise stated.

## Example

Bought packaging material and paid by cheque, R590.

| No. | Journal | General Ledger |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | Account debited | Account credited | A | OE | L |  |
| e.g. | CPJ | Packaging material | Bank | -590 | -590 | 0 |  |

## TRANSACTIONS:

2.1 Received a cheque for R 4900 from a debtor in settlement of her account of R 5000.
2.2 Returned equipment bought on credit for R8 000 to a supplier as it was damaged.
2.3 Sold stock on credit for R2 400.
2.4 A debtor has had an outstanding balance of R900 for three months. It has been decided to charge interest at 12\% per year.
2.5 The owner has taken stationery of R 32 home for personal use.
2.6 Pay wages R560 cash.
2.7 Buy a vehicle on credit R130 000.

## QUESTION 3:

(40 marks; 25 minutes)

## CONTROL ACCOUNTS

The following information appeared in the books of Madikizella Traders on 30 April 2018.

## Required:

3.1 Calculate the correct balance of the Debtors Control Account in the General Ledger. Show all your calculations.
3.2 Prepare an adjusted Debtors List, after the errors and omissions have been taken into account.
3.3 List TWO internal control procedures that must be applied in a business to maintain proper control over debts.

## INFORMATION

DEBTORS CONTROL ACCOUNT

| 2018 <br> April | 01 | Balance | b/d | 4650 | 2018 <br> April | 30 | Bank and <br> discount | CRJ | 1320 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | ---: |
|  | 30 | Sales | DJ | 2440 |  |  | Debtors <br> allowance | DAJ | 175 |
|  |  | Bank | CPJ | 100 |  |  | Journal <br> Credits | AJ | 90 |
|  | Journal <br> Debits | GJ | 240 |  |  | Balance | b/d | 5845 |  |
| May | 1 | Balance | b/d | 5845 |  |  |  |  |  |


| Debtors | Debit <br> R | Credit <br> R |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| B. Brewis | 1861 |  |
| R. Kelly | 450 |  |
| F. Frylinck |  | 200 |
| M. Mustafa | 715 |  |
| J. Jiang | 1980 |  |

## Additional information, errors and omissions

1 Assume that the opening balance of the Control Account on 1 April 2018 is correct.

2 The Debtors journal was under cast by R260.
3 A cheque for R150 received from M. Mustafa was posted to the account of J. Jiang in error.

4 An invoice for R95 in the Debtors journal was posted to the Account of M. Mustafa as R59.

5 A credit note of R35 was recorded correctly in the debtors Allowance Journal, but posted as R53 in R. Kelly's account.

6 An invoice issued to B. Brewis for R640 was posted on the wrong side.
7 F. Frylinck's credit balance of R200 should be transferred to her account in the creditor's ledger. No entry was made of this.

8 Interest of R15 must still be brought into account on overdue account of B. Brewis.

9 Discount of R35 was correctly entered in the CRJ but it was left out with posting to R. Kelly's account.

## QUESTION 4: SALARIES JOURNAL

(30 marks; 20 minutes)
4.1 Brooklyn Traders is a medium-sized supermarket which is situated in a residential area. The owner has two employees who each earn a salary.
Complete the partially completed salaries journal of Brooklyn Traders for the month ending 31 July 2017. Close off the salaries journal.

| Name of the business: BROOKLYN TRADERS <br> SALARIES JOURNAL: JULY 2017 <br> SJ 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Employee | Gross salary | Deductions |  |  |  |  | Net salary | Employer's contribution |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | $\stackrel{ \pm}{5}$ | Total |  |  |  | $\stackrel{4}{5}$ |
| Z.Zinzi | 18000 | 1440 | 450 | 3700 | 150 | 5740 | 12260 | 3600 | 900 | 180 |
| A.Arthur |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

INFORMATION REGARDING A. ARTHUR:
Annual gross salary is R 180000 per year.

## Deductions:

- PAYE: $18 \%$ of gross salary.
- Pension fund $-8 \%$ of gross salary.
- Medical aid fund - R10 200 per year.
- UIF: $1 \%$ of gross salary.


## Employer's contributions are as follows:

- Pension fund: $20 \%$ of gross salary.
- Medical aid fund: R2 for every R1.
- UIF: $1 \%$ of gross salary.


### 4.2 ANSWER THE QUESTIONS THAT FOLLOW.

4.2.1 What do the following abbreviations stand for?

- PAYE
- UIF
4.2.2 Briefly explain the difference between "deductions" and "contributions".
4.2.3 How much money must be paid to the pension fund on 31 July
2017?
4.2.4 One of the employees of this business is of the opinion that by joining a pension fund he is wasting his money. Do you agree with him? Provide a reason for your answer.
4.2.5 Apart from paying them a salary an employee can also grant "fringe" benefits to his employees. One such example is a housing allowance. Name two other "fringe" benefits which can be provided by employers.
4.2.6 Brooklyn Traders issued a cheque to SARS to settle the PAYE for July 2017. Name the accounts to be debited and credited.
4.2.7 $\quad$ Name the account to be debited and credited when posting to the net salary from the salaries journal to the general ledger.
4.2.8 Name the account to be debited and credited when the pension fund contributions are posted from the salaries journal to the general ledger.

QUESTION 5: FINAL ACCOUNTS
(60 marks; 35 minutes)
Use the information taken from the records of The Scene Stores to complete the following:
5.1 Calculate the Gross Profit Amount in the Trading Account
5.2 Draw up the Profit and Loss Account for the year ended 28 February 2018. (27)
5.3 Draw up the Post Closing Trial Balance on 28 February 2018.
5.4 Mr. F. Fikane the owner of The Scene is worried about the high deficit of trading stock. Give two reasons why a deficit can occur and one control measure to have better control over the trading stock in future.

Pre adjustment Trial balance of The Scene Stores on 28 February 2018

| Balance Sheet Section | Fol. | DEBIT | CREDIT |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Capital | B1 |  | 251000 |
| Land and Buildings | B2 | 180980 |  |
| Vehicles | B3 | 91000 |  |
| Equipment | B4 | 20500 |  |
| Accumulated depreciation on Vehicles | B5 |  | 13650 |
| Accumulated depreciation on Equipment | B6 |  | 7380 |
| Bank | B7 | 44000 |  |
| Trading Stock | B8 | 67540 |  |
| Creditors Control | B9 |  | 38820 |
| Mortgage Loan: FNB Bank (14\%) | B10 |  | 90000 |
| Debtors Control | B11 | 21780 |  |
| Drawings | B12 | 7100 |  |
| Cash Float | B13 | 500 |  |
| Petty Cash | B14 | 200 |  |
| Nominal Account Section |  |  |  |
| Sales | N1 |  | 300000 |
| Debtors allowance | N2 | 1296 |  |
| Cost of Sales | N3 | 200000 |  |
| Insurance | N4 | 1695 |  |
| Packing material | N5 | 6029 |  |
| Interest on Loan | N6 | 9000 |  |
| Salaries and Wages | N7 | 48000 |  |
| Rent income | N8 |  | 33000 |
|  |  |  |  |


| Delivery costs | N9 | 10820 |  |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Telephone | N10 | 13510 |  |
| Water and electricity | N11 | 12000 |  |
| Interest income | N12 |  | 2100 |
|  |  | 735950 | 735950 |

## ADJUSTMENTS:

Note: Profit mark-up is $50 \%$ on cost.
1 F. Meyer, a debtor returns goods with a selling price of R 600. The goods were faulty and returned to suppliers. No adjustment was made.

2 A Debtor that owed R660 paid 40\% of his debt. The rest must be written off as irrecoverable. No adjustment was made for these transactions.

3 The telephone account for February, R840 is still outstanding.
4 Included in the insurance amount is R570 for the following financial year.
5 The Scene Stores rented out offices for the whole year. The rent for February 2016 has not yet been received.

6 According to the stock taking on 28 February 2016 the following was still on hand:

- Trading Stock R51 060
- Packing Material R310

7 Depreciation is calculated as follows:
Vehicles: $15 \%$ per year according to the cost price method.
Equipment: $20 \%$ per year according to the diminishing balance method.

## QUESTION 6

## VALUE ADDED TAX AND ETHICS

Refeilwe has bought a cool drink at the tuck shop:


Study the Cash sales slip above and answer the questions that follow:
6.1 What is the business's VAT registration number?
6.2 Who issued the number to this business?
6.3 How much is the VAT on the slip?
6.4 How much would he have paid if the owner of the shop was not registered for VAT?
6.5 List two zero-rated items that this business would be likely to sell.
6.6 Briefly explain the difference between zero-rated items and VAT-exempted Items.
6.7 Study the scenario below and advise Aquilla as to whether she should accept the offer or not.( give two reasons).
Aquilla is a regular customer at Stiba Mini Market. She wishes to purchase 5 boxes of Simba Chips which are R180 per box (VAT exclusive). The owner has offered her a special price of R950 for all 5 boxes including VAT instead of the total price of R1 035, provided she pays cash and do not require a document. Aquilla is tempted as this seems a good offer.


