PROVINCIAL EXAMINATION

NOVEMBER 2022

GRADE 9

MARKING GUIDELINES

SECTION A: ALL TOPICS

QUESTION 1

1.1   **MULTIPLE-CHOICE QUESTIONS**

1.1.1	B ✓✓
1.1.2	C ✓✓
1.1.3	B ✓✓
1.1.4	A ✓✓
1.1.5	D ✓✓

10

1.2   **MATCHING ITEMS**

1.2.1	C ✓
1.2.2	E ✓
1.2.3	H ✓
1.2.4	G ✓
1.2.5	B ✓

5

1.3   **WORD BANK**

1.3.1	profit ✓
1.3.2	marketing ✓
1.3.3	consumers ✓
1.3.4	fishing ✓
1.3.5	administrative ✓

5

20

TOTAL SECTION A: 20

SECTION B: THE ECONOMY

QUESTION 2: ECONOMIC SYSTEMS

2.1   Mixed economy ✓ (1)

2.2

	Characteristic	Answer
2.2.1	**Who owns the country's natural resources?**	Individuals ✓
2.2.2	**How are the prices of goods determined?**	Producers/Entrepreneurs decide on prices of goods based on the target market and demand. ✓
2.2.3	**What is the government's role in the economy?**	Little intervention. ✓

(3)

2.3   The cartoon illustration shows a country being controlled/ruled by a single higher force which we can identify as the government. ✓ In a planned economy, the government has full control and makes all decisions. ✓
(Any other relevant and correct explanation.) (2)
[6]

6

QUESTION 3: CIRCULAR FLOW

3.1
- Businesses sell goods and services to households. ✓✓
- Businesses employ individuals from households and pay them salaries and wages in exchange for their labour. ✓✓   (2 x 2)   (4)

3.2   Producer:

- Government provides both businesses and households with public goods and services, e.g. roads, health care, safety, education, etc. ✓✓

      Consumer:

- Government buys factors of production from households and buys goods and services from businesses in order for them to operate successfully. ✓✓   (4)

[8]

8

QUESTION 4: PRICE THEORY

4.1   Law of supply – When the price of a product increases, the supply for that product will increase. When the price of a product decreases, the supply for that product will decrease.✓✓   (2)

4.2   4.2.1   30 bags ✓   (1)

       4.2.2   R3,00 ✓   (1)

       4.2.3   Equilibrium ✓   (1)

4.3   Curve A ✓   (1)

4.4   Example: Mmapula wants to buy a slab of chocolate. The supermarket has a mark-down special with R5 off the normal price. She buys three slabs instead of one. ✓✓
(Accept any relevant answer.)

Learner's answer must include:

- A product in which price decreased and the quantity demanded had increased based on the law of demand. ✓✓

OR

- A product in which price increased and the quantity demanded had decreased based on the increase in price. ✓✓   (2)
[8]

<div align="center">

8

</div>

QUESTION 5: TRADE UNIONS

5.1 The main purpose of a trade union is to protect the rights of workers ✓ by negotiating with employers on behalf of the employee. ✓ (2)

5.2 "Unions call on millions of workers to stay at home or join strike action in South Africa." ✓✓ (2)

5.3
- The businesses output/production levels will decrease. ✓✓
- The business will lose income/sales due to fewer products being available for sale.
- A shortage of products or poorly produced products can lead to unhappy customers.
- Workers may stay demotivated and unhappy if their needs are not met, resulting in poor work performance.
- If demands are met, the business may need to pay more money towards workers' wages, ultimately resulting in lower profits.

(Accept any other relevant answer.) (2)

5.4 Trade unions aim for workers to have a good standard of living by ensuring that their social and economic needs are met (economic development). ✓

Happy and motivated workers will work efficiently resulting in higher levels of production (economic growth). ✓ (2)

[8]

8

TOTAL SECTION B: 30

SECTION C: ENTREPRENEURSHIP

QUESTION 6: SECTORS OF THE ECONOMY

6.1   Unskilled ✓   (1)

6.2   6.2.1   Secondary sector ✓   (1)

       6.2.2   Tertiary sector ✓   (1)

       6.2.3   Primary sector ✓   (1)

6.3

6.3.1	Primary Sector Extraction of raw materials. ✓	Secondary Sector Raw materials are converted into final products. ✓	Tertiary Sector Distribution and sale of the final product. ✓	(3)
6.3.2	Tomatoes are picked on a tomato farm. ✓	The tomatoes are processed in a factory into tomato sauce, bottled and packaged. ✓	Tomato sauce is distributed and sold to wholesalers, retailers and eventually reaches the consumer. ✓	(3)

[10]

10

QUESTION 7: BUSINESS FUNCTIONS

7.1   So that the business can achieve its objectives/operate efficiently. ✓   (1)

7.2

7.2.1	Purchasing function ✓
7.2.2	Marketing function ✓
7.2.3	Human resources function ✓
7.2.4	Production function ✓

(4)

7.3   The function of the general management is to:

- Manage and oversee the other business functions. ✓✓
- Make sure that the business achieves its set goals and objectives.
- Plan, organise, lead and control.
- Ensure that the functions work together and communicate with one another.

(Accept any other relevant answer.)   (2)

7.4
- By making sure that there is no wastage of materials. ✓✓
- By using production methods that are cheaper.

(Accept any other relevant answer.)   (2)

[9]

9

QUESTION 8: BUSINESS PLAN

8.1   R700 ✓   (1)

8.2   WhatsApp/Instagram/Twitter ✓   (1)

8.3
- He is a professional photographer – helpful to take good photos of his products. ✓✓
- He knows how to handle social media platforms and use them for advertising. ✓✓
- He takes initiative – tried something even when he was unsure if it would work.
- He had little but sufficient money to start the business.
- He has employees to assist him in running the business.

(Accept any two of the above.)   (4)

8.4
- The company generated sales of about R10 000 within a few weeks. ✓✓ They invested in more equipment (freezer, waffle-maker, commercial blender, milkshake maker).
- The business now has four employees.

(Accept any one of the above.)   (2)

8.5   "The next step will be to roll out franchises across the country and work in an even bigger venue". ✓✓   (2)

8.6   C ✓   (1)

[11]

11

TOTAL SECTION C: 30

TOTAL: 80